

APPENDIX 9.1 (B): KNOWN ARCHAEOLOGY WITHIN THE STUDY AREA

Explanation of References used within this Gazetteer:

OA = Oxford Archaeology

NMR = National Monuments Record

HE = National List for England

HER = Oxfordshire Historic Environment Record

AP = Aerial Photography

WS = Walkover Survey

HS = Historic Sources

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1001	NMR	Conservation Areas	Upper Heyford Airfield.		
1002	HE	Listed Building	Manor Farmhouse.	II	1369564
1003	Conservation Area Appraisal	Building	Historic buildings within the southern bomb stores. Full details of these buildings are provided within Appendix 13.1a (OA Character Area 4 Southern Bomb Stores).		OA 4
1004	HE	Listed Building	Hunters Cottage.	II	1369566
1005	HE	Listed Building	Manor Farmhouse and attached Farm Building.	II	1046882
1006	HE	Listed Building	Church of St Mary.	II*	1046881
1007	HE	Listed Building	Headstone approximately 5m south east of the chancel of the Church Of St Mary.	II	1369565
1008	HE	Listed Building	Barn approximately 30m north of Ashgrove Farmhouse (not included).	II	1046879
1009	HE	Listed Building	Lime Kiln approximately 150m east of Lime Hollow, Lower Heyford (not included).	II	1226033
1010	HE	Listed Building	The Horse and Groom Public House.	II	1225456
1011	HE	Listed Building	Troy Farmhouse.	II	1225639
1012	HE	Listed Building	93, Freehold Street.	II	1225538
1013	HE	Listed Building	105, Freehold Street.	II	1225485
1014	HE	Listed Building	The Mill.	II	1225636
1015	HE	Listed Building	47, Freehold Street.	II	1225546
			50, Freehold Street.	II	1266271
1016	HE	Listed Building	Two Trees Farmhouse and attached farm buildings.	II	1226074

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
			Farm building approximately 30m south east of Two Trees Farmhouse.	II	1226075
			Walled garden approximately 40m south west of Two Trees Farmhouse.	II	1226077
			Stable range approximately 20m south of two trees farmhouse.	II	1226109
			Barn approximately 10m south east of Two Trees Farmhouse.	II	1266033
			Cartshed approximately 50m south of Two Trees Farmhouse.	II	1266034
1017	HE	Listed Building	Manor Farmhouse.	II	1226046
			Granary approximately 30m south east of Manor Farmhouse.	II	1226007
1018	HE	Listed Building	Church Of St Mary.	II*	1226006
1019	HE	Listed Building	Odd Stones.	II	1226068
1020	HE	Listed Building	15-22, High Street.	II	1226065
1021	HE	Listed Building	Mudginwell Farmhouse.	II	1266030
1022	HE	Listed Building	Rose Cottage.	II	1226062
1023	HE	Listed Building	Bridge approximately 500m north of Allen's Lock (not included).	II	1226118
		Canal Bridge	Canal Bridge No 203, Oxford Canal.		MOX3631
1024	HE	Registered Park And Garden	Middleton Park.	II	1001405
1025	HER	Rectilinear Enclosure	Conjoined rectilinear enclosures north of Upper Heyford Airfield.		MOX23328
	HER	Banjo Enclosure	Banjo enclosure in cropmark complex north of Upper Heyford Airbase.		MOX23374
	HER	Banjo Enclosure?	Possible banjo enclosure with curving antennae.		MOX4863
1026	HER	Maze	Post medieval maze, Troy Farm.		MOX4819
	HER	Farm, Maze	Troy Farm (north east of Upper Heyford Airfield).		MOX4855
1027	HER	Boundary Bank, Boundary Ditch, Road, Inhumation	Aves Ditch.		MOX4830

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1028	HER	Banjo Enclosure	Possible Iron Age banjo enclosure.		MOX4860
1029	HER	Ring Ditch	Ring ditch west of cross roads farm.		MOX23333
1030	HER	Findspot	Roman sherds of pottery.		MOX4817
1031	NMR	Findspot	An evaluation at the A43:M40-B4031 improvement carried out by Wessex Archaeology in 1993. A Mesolithic lithic implement was recovered near to Ardley.		NMR 1211493
1032	HER	Findspot	Medieval brooch.		MOX4872
1033	HER	Rectilinear Enclosure	Rectilinear enclosure at Upper Heyford Airfield.		MOX23332
1034	HER	Enclosure, Hut circle	Cropmark remains of a large sub-circular enclosure comprising an outer pair of concentric ditches and a third inner concentric ditch. There is an entrance gap on the western side. In the southwest of the inner enclosure is a cropmark of a large circular pit 30m in diameter. Immediately outside the inner enclosure a small, incomplete single ditched curvilinear enclosure 15m in diameter which may represent a hut circle. This feature is not within the study area but is deemed significant to the EIA.		
1035	HER	Earthwork	Earthworks at Ballard's Copse.		MOX12605
1036	HER	Railway Station, Signal Box, Goods Shed	Site of Ardley Railway Station.		MOX4866
1037	HER	Banjo Enclosure	An Iron Age "banjo enclosure" visible as cropmarks. The site lies immediately outside the fence of Upper Heyford airfield. Measuring c 56 by 68m, it faces east, the ditch defined approach running some 75m towards a former watercourse.		HER MOX23329

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1038	HER	Circular Enclosure, Linear Feature	Vague cropmark enclosure and linear features at Upper Heyford Airfield.		MOX23331
1039	NMR	Enclosure	A fragment of an enclosure (or, just possibly a linear feature) is visible as a cropmark on APs. A later prehistoric date is assumed on the basis of the other sites in the vicinity.		NMR 1378612
1040	NMR	Enclosure	A complex of sub rectangular enclosures, probably representing Iron Age and/or Romano British settlement, is visible as cropmarks on APs. The complex is located adjacent to a former watercourse and covers an area circa 230 metres by 100 metres.		NMR 1378617
1041	HER	Rectilinear Enclosure, Settlement?	Rectilinear possible settlement complex at Upper Heyford Airfield.		MOX23330
1042	Void				
1043	HER	Inhumation	Possible Anglo Saxon inhumations/cemetery near Upper Heyford.		MOX12823
1044	HER	Banjo Enclosure	Iron Age banjo enclosure.		
1045	HER	Banjo Enclosure	Banjo enclosure N of Timberyard Clump.		MOX23326
1046	NMR	Ditch, Findspot, Inhumation	Excavation at Aves Ditch, The Gorse carried out by Oxford University Archaeological Society in 1997 and 1998. Sectioning of the linear earthwork within The Gorse recovered Iron Age pottery from the bank and a mutilated adult burial from the bottom of the ditch.		NMR1171850
1047	HER	Road	Prehistoric trackway and Roman road (Port Way).		MOX4831
1048	HER	Rectangular Enclosure, Linear Feature, Curvilinear Enclosure	Undated rectangular enclosure and other features.		MOX3647

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1049	HER	Chapel	Former Methodist chapel (south side of Lower Heyford/Middleton Stoney Road).		MOX4958
1050	HER	Boundary Wall, Ditch	Post medieval boundary wall and ditch.		MOX8855
1051	NMR	Canal	Construction of the Oxford Canal was authorised in 1769 with the intention to bring coal southwards from the Warwickshire coalfield to Banbury and Oxford; it was also to provide access to the River Thames.		NMR1340619
1052	HER	Pit Alignment, Banjo Enclosure?	Linear pit boundary south of Ashgrove Farm.		MOX23334
1053	NMR	Railway	The Birmingham and Oxford Junction line opened between Millstream Junction, in Oxford, and Banbury in 1850, and was initially broad gauge. The rest of the line to Birmingham was a double line of mixed gauge and opened in 1852.		NMR1361054
1054	HER	Rectilinear Enclosure, Linear Feature	Undated rectilinear enclosures.		MOX4874
1055	HE	Scheduled Monument	Somerton Manor House; earthworks and remains of hall.		1002950
1056	HE	Scheduled Monument	Ardley Wood moated ringwork.		1015554
1057	HE	Scheduled Monument	Tithe barn.		1006351
	HE	Listed Building	Tithe barn approximately 30m south Of Manor Farmhouse.	I	1266058
1058	HER	Rectangular Enclosure	Undated rectangular enclosure (east of Middleton Stoney Heath).		MOX4861
	HER	Banjo Enclosure?	Possible Iron Age banjo enclosure (east of Middleton Stone Heath).		MOX4867
1059	HER	Milestone	Milestone.		MOX4834
1060	HER	Findspot	Romano British pottery sherds found in 1973 while locating the Agger of a Romano British road whilst surveying in mid north Oxfordshire.		MOX4817
1061	HER	Hollow Way	Medieval holloway.		MOX4810

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
	HER	Shrunken Village	Medieval/Post medieval shrunken village.		MOX4832
1062	HER		Former rectory, built by 1665, and enlarged in 1860 (Formerly Grade III listed). This lies just outside of the study area and as such is not depicted on the figures.		MOX4815
1063	HER	Fishpond	Medieval or Post medieval fishponds (150m north of Ardley House).		MOX4811
1064	HER	Findspot	Brooch (penannular). Probably 14th century. Found in 1992.		MOX4872
1065	HER	Church	Site of All Saints Church, Fewcott.		MOX4823
1066	HER	Findspot	Medieval dagger (in field north of Upper Heyford Airfield).		MOX4870
1067	HER	Enclosure	Undated hexagonal enclosure.		MOX4864
1068	HER	Pond	Undated Crowfoot Pond (south east corner of Kennel Copse).		MOX4856
1069	HER	Quarry	Site of Post medieval quarry, c.130m east of Port Way, N of parish boundary.		MOX4857
1070	HER	Quarry	Site of Post medieval quarry, due south of Somerton and Ardley road.		MOX4854
1071	HER	Ring Ditch	Bronze Age ring ditch (300m north west of Ardley House).		MOX4829
1072	HER	Event	Watching Brief carried out by Oxford Archaeological Unit in August 1994. Four east to west ditches with Middle Iron Age pot suggested nearby settlement.		EOX2533
1073	HER	Fishpond	Site of medieval fishpond.		MOX3641
1074	Void				
1075	HER	Canal Lock	Allen's Lock.		MOX3580
1076	HER	Canal Bridge	Allen's Lock Canal Bridge.		MOX3632
1077	HER	Farm	Rectory Farm, High Street.		MOX3649
1078	HER	Vicarage, Vicarage	Remnants of Post medieval rectory and site of medieval rectory.		MOX3630
1079	HER	Chapel	Former Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, High Street.		MOX3595
1080	Void				
1081	HER	Shrunken Village	Medieval shrunken village earthworks.		MOX3637
1082	HER	Watermill	Site of watermill.		MOX3581
1083	HER	Enclosure, Pit	Middle Iron Age enclosures.		MOX4987

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1084	HS	Structure	Drystone wall on part of the eastern boundary of accommodation area. Shown as boundary on 1st edition OS map of 1885.		HS
1085	HER	Event	A series of evaluations carried out by John Samuels Archaeological Consultants in May 1999. The results indicated that there had been considerable ground disturbance over much of the site. There was evidence to suggest the survival of some archaeological remains at the western end of the former airfield. No evidence of Aves Ditch was recorded, but a prehistoric linear feature was identified during the excavation.		EOX1763-6
1086	AP	Cropmark	Series of cropmarks seen on AP RAF/106G/UK/1488 RP 3005 9-May-46. Located to the south of Troy Farm they appear to be a series of boundary ditches.		AP
1087	AP	Cropmark	Series of cropmarks seen on AP RAF/542/1 F21 34 4-Aug-54. Located to the east of Somerton, they appear to be a series of three sub circular enclosures and a ditch.		AP
1088	HER	Rectilinear Enclosure, Curvilinear Enclosure	Partial Rectilinear and curvilinear enclosures south of Upper Heyford Airfield.		MOX23327
1089	HS	Field System	Field boundaries first shown on the 1839 Tithe Map of the parish of Ardley. The majority of the field boundaries are shown on all subsequent maps including the OS revision of 1923, with the exception of one NW-SE aligned footpath which was shown only on the 1839 map.		HS

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1090	HS	Monument	Field boundaries first shown on the Upper Heyford Inclosure Map of 1842.		HS
1091	HS	Field System	Field boundaries first shown on the 1st Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1885.		HS
1092	HS	Field System	Field boundaries first shown on the 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1900.		HS
1093	HS	Field System	Field boundaries first shown on the 3rd revision of the OS map, 1923.		HS
1094	HS	Quarry	Old Quarry first shown on the 1st edition map of 1885. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1095	HS	Quarry	Old Quarry first shown on the 1st edition map of 1885. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1096	HS	Former Building	Building first shown on the 1885 OS map labelled The Tower. Set within an enclosed piece of land. By the 1900 2nd edition, the large building has gone and there is only a smaller building present.		HS
1097	HS	Former Buildings	Group of buildings first shown on the 1st edition map of 1885. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1098	HS	Former Building	Hall Farm first shown on the 1839 Tithe map of Ardley. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1099	HS	Former Building	Building entitled Field barn first shown on the 1st edition map of 1885. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1100	HS	Well	Well first shown on the 1st edition OS map of 1885. Still present by 1923 OS map.		HS
1101	HS	Buildings	Military buildings within Upper Heyford built c 1926. No longer extant.		HS
1102	HS	Buildings	Military buildings within Upper Heyford built by 1939. No longer extant.		HS
1103	HS	Buildings	Military buildings within Upper Heyford built by 1945. No longer extant.		HS

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1104	HS	Conservation Areas	Somerton conservation area.		
1105	HS	Conservation Areas	Ardley conservation area.		
1106	HS	Site	Earthwork seen on 1st edition 1" map associated with Aves Ditch.		HS
1107	HER	Event	Work carried out for Thames Water along pipeline; route followed lengths of both Akeman St and Aves Ditch. General scatter of artefacts present in area, but no concentrations indicative of buried archaeological deposits – mainly post-med in date (Cotswold Archaeology 2004).		EOX1536
1108	HER	Ditch	Section across Aves Ditch during Pipeline Watching Brief, north east of Caulcot.		MOX23468
1109	HER	Conservation Area	Rousham conservation area, which includes the historic cores of Upper Heyford and Lower Heyford.		
1110	HER	RPG	Rousham registered park and garden		
1111	HER	Banjo Enclosure?	Possible banjo enclosure SE of The Gorse.		MOX23325
1112	HER	Ditch, Pit	Excavation recorded a large north west to south east aligned late IA boundary ditch with two groups of mid to late IA pits to the west side of it and another perpendicular ditch to the east (Cotswold Archaeology 2009).		MOX23469
1113	HER	Event	OA evaluation and geophysics – west end – earlier plough soils and ridge and furrow sealed by modern made ground which overlay probable Iron Age ring ditches (OA 2007). Number refers specifically to ridge and furrow.		MOX23372
1114	OA	Event	OA geophysics – east end – evidence for positive and negative linear anomalies found – possibly to do with previous agricultural use.		
1115	HER	Banjo Enclosure	Banjo enclosure with curving antennae, conjoined rectilinear enclosure and post-medieval maze		MOX23328

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1116	HS	Hedge	Hedge first seen on 1842 map –protected by Hedgerow Regulations		HS
1117	HER	Building, Findspot	Possible burnt Roman building and pewter 'dinner service' at Mudginwell Farm		MOX24027
1118	NMR	Cropmark	Cropmark seen close to Ashgrove farm - shows linear 1052 with some dark sub circular features in the SE and a very faint set of cropmarks to the SW of the linear.		
1119	HER	Canal Wharf	Site of Canal Wharf.		MOX3633
1120	HE	Listed Building	White Horse Cottage.	II	1225487
1121	HE	Listed Building	80, Freehold Street.	II	1225612
1122	HE	Listed Building	86, Freehold Street.	II	1225488
1123	HE	Listed Building	Nose Dock Hangar At Former RAF Upper Heyford (Building 325).	II	1392505
1124	HE	Listed Building	Nose Dock Hangar At Former RAF Upper Heyford (Building 327).	II	1392506
1125	HE	Listed Building	Nose Dock Hangar At Former RAF Upper Heyford (Building 328).	II	1392507
1126	HE	Listed Building	Control Tower (Building 340), Upper Heyford Airbase.	II	1392508
1127	HE	Listed Building	Former Squadron Hq (Building 234), Upper Heyford Airbase.	II	1392509
1128	HE	Scheduled Monument	Cold War Structures At The Former Upper Heyford Airbase.		1021399
1129	HER	Settlement?	Possible Romano British settlement (W of Ballards Copse).		MOX4813
1130	HER	Toll House	Site of toll house.		MOX3529
1131	HER	Swing Bridge	Canal swing bridge – drawbridge.		MOX3448
1132	HER	Steam Mill	Steam mill (corn).		MOX3530
1133	HER	Milestone	Milestone.		MOX3544
1134	HER	Chapel	United Methodist Church (Former Methodist Free Church), Mill Lane.		MOX3502
1135	HER	Ditch, Pit, Inhumation	Mid to late Iron Age Features and burials on Angelinos to Ardley Reservoir Pipeline.		MOX23469

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1136	HER	Railway Station	Site of railway station opened in 1910, closed in 1963.		MOX4866
1137	HER	Watermill	Site of medieval watermill.		MOX4826
1138	HER	Findspot	Undated iron spearheads.		MOX4814
1139	HER	Event	An evaluation carried out at Orchard Road Ardley by Oxford Archaeology.		EOX24
1140	HER	Event	LINEAR: Mid to Late Iron Age features on the Angelinos PS to Ardley Reservoir Mains Pipeline Reinforcement. Excavation. Cotswold Archaeology.		EOX2139
1141	HER	Event	The Maze, Field Survey. Rodney Melville & Partners.		EOX520
1142	HER	Event	Upper Heyford Park, Oxfordshire: Magnetometer Survey.		EOX2015
1143	HER	Event	Angelinos Pumping Station to Ardley Reservoir Mains Reinforcement, geophysical survey.		EOX2084
1144	HER	Event	Roman building and pewter service, geophysical survey. Reading Museum.		EOX5639
1145	HER	Event	Land west of Two Trees Farmhouse, High Street. Watching Brief. John Moore Heritage Services.		EOX118
1146	HER	Event	Power line renewal in Middleton Stoney. Watching Brief. Oxford Archaeology.		EOX2480
1147	HER	Event	Millen Cottage. Watching Brief. John Moor Heritage Services.		EOX5916
1148	HER	Event	Land at Camp Road Upper Heyford. Evaluation. TVAS.		Not yet assigned
1149	HER	Event	Land at Camp Road Upper Heyford. Geophysical Survey. TVAS.		Not yet assigned
1150	HER	Event	Southern Bomb Store Upper Heyford. Geophysical Survey. Oxford Archaeology.		Not yet assigned
1151	HER	Event	Southern Bomb Store Upper Heyford. Evaluation. Cotswold Archaeology.		Not yet assigned
1152	HE	Listed Building	Linton Cottage.	II	1225486

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1153	Aerial Photographs	Monument	Circular /semi-circular cropmarks in the area of the southern bomb stores. Possibly enclosures / fairy rings.		
1154	Aerial Photographs	Monument	A series of former areas of hardstanding associated with the original 1930s RAF airfield.		
1155	HER	Find spot	Jews Harps from Field on E Side of Aves Ditch - medieval		MOX10795
1156	HER	Find spot	Bronze Spear Tip from E of Aves Ditch – Bronze Age		MOX10796
1157	HER	Monument	Upper Heyford USAF Airfield		MOX12543
1158	HER	Monument	Conjoined rectilinear enclosures N of Upper Heyford Airfield - Unknown		MOX23328
1159	HER	Monument	Possible Iron Age Ring Gullies at Heyford Park		MOX23372
1160	HER	Monument	Section across Aves Ditch during Pipeline Watching Brief, NE of Caulcot – Iron Age		MOX23468
1161	HER	Monument	Undated Regular Aggregate Field System		MOX3535
1162	HER	Monument	Site of Medieval Parsonage		MOX3638
1163	HER	Monument	Possible Anglo Saxon Inhumations at Upper Heyford		MOX4828
1164	HER	Monument	Undated Crowfoot Pond (SE corner of Kennel Copse)		MOX4856
1165	HER	Monument	Post Medieval Limekiln		MOX4957
1166	HER	Event	Ardley Orchard Road - Evaluation - hollow way		EOX24
1167	HER	Event	Land West of Two Trees Farmhouse, High Street - NEGATIVE watching brief		EOX118
1168	HER	Event	LINEAR Angelinos Pumping Station to Ardley Reservoir Mains Reinforcement - Fieldwalking Survey, evaluation - Three Iron Age farmsteads		EOX1536. EOX2533
1169	HER	Event	Upper Heyford - DBA		EOX1762
1170	HER	Event	Former RAF Upper Heyford - NEAGTIVE evaluation		EOX1764

OA Ref. No	Source	Type	Name	Grade	Original Reference Number
1171	HER	Event	Former RAF Upper Heyford - NEAGTIVE evaluation		EOX1765
1172	HER	Event	LINEAR Angelinos Pumping Station to Ardley Reservoir Mains Reinforcement - Magnetometer survey, evaluation - Iron Age features		EOX2084, EOX 2139
1173	HER	Event	Power Line Renewal in Middleton Stoney - NEGATIVE watching brief		EOX2480
1174	HER	Event	Millen Cottage - NEGATIVE watching brief		EOX5916
1175	HER	Event	Southern Bomb Store - NEGATIVE evaluation		EOX6038
1176	HER	Event	Southern Bomb Store		EOX6165
1177	Research	Hedge	Hedge alongside Aves Ditch protected by the Hedgerow Regulations		
1178	NMR	Conservation Area	Fewcott Conservation Area		
1179	NMR	Conservation Area	Oxford Canal, Cherwell Conservation Area		