



**ARCHAEOLOGY  
WARWICKSHIRE**

# **Land off Mill Lane Stratton Audley Oxfordshire**

**Archaeological evaluation**

Archaeology Warwickshire  
Report No 2344.2  
July 2023



**Warwickshire**  
County Council

Land off Mill Lane, Stratton Audley, Oxfordshire

Archaeological evaluation v.2

July 2023

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<b>Project manager:</b>	Nigel Page MCI <i>f</i> A
<b>Author:</b>	Adam Griffiths ACI <i>f</i> A
<b>Illustrations:</b>	Candy Stevens
<b>Checked by:</b>	Nigel Page MCI <i>f</i> A
<b>Approved by:</b>	Stuart Palmer MCI <i>f</i> A FSA
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**Archaeology Warwickshire**

**Hawkes Point**

**Hawkes Drive**

**Warwick**

**CV34 6LX**

**01926 412278**

**[fieldarchaeology@warwickshire.gov.uk](mailto:fieldarchaeology@warwickshire.gov.uk)**

**[www.archaeologywarwickshire.co.uk](http://www.archaeologywarwickshire.co.uk)**

**[tw.@archaeologyW](https://twitter.com/archaeologyW)**

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## SUMMARY

A pre-determination archaeological evaluation was undertaken on behalf of JBM Solar Projects 8 Ltd, for the development of a solar farm on land to the north of Stratton Audley, Oxfordshire. A geophysical survey had previously identified a number of weak anomalies potentially representing numerous ditched enclosures. Of the 131 trenches excavated, 49 features were recorded across 38 trenches.

Ditches and pits containing later prehistoric, including possible Neolithic, pottery, were recorded across the southern part of the site, in an area that also contained an undated cremation and a pit containing burnt clay, which may have been fragments of an oven. The loose grouping of the prehistoric features and the presence of the cremation suggests a dispersed or multi-focal focus for activity within the site.

Evidence for Roman period activity was scarce and restricted to three ditches in the centre of the site which contained a low ratio of Roman period pottery, amidst a wider group of undated features.

Ridge and furrow ploughing, particularly prominent across the southern end of the site, suggests that the site has likely been part of the agricultural hinterland of Stratton Audley since the medieval period.

## 1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Planning permission is being sought from Cherwell District Council for the construction of a solar farm on land off Mill Lane, Stratton Audley, Oxfordshire and the Local Planning Authority's archaeological advisor has recommended a programme of archaeological evaluation be carried in order to inform the planning decision.
- 1.2 An archaeological assessment had established that the site lies in an area of moderate archaeological potential outside the medieval settlement of Godington, Fringford and Stratton Audley, as well as in proximity to prehistoric and Roman areas of activity (Nikolic 2023).
- 1.3 Archaeology Warwickshire carried out a programme of trial trenching in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation approved by the planning authority in March and April 2023. This report presents the results of that work.
- 1.4 The project archive will be deposited at the Oxfordshire Museum Service under accession number OXCMS: 2023.23 with digital data deposited at ADS.

	<b>No</b>	<b>Type</b>
<b>Physical records</b>	131	Trench sheets
	95	Context sheets
	1	Drawing register
	4	Section drawing sheets
	1	Photographic register
<b>Digital records</b>	545	Photographs
	2	Location plan
<b>Artefacts</b>	1	Report
	27	Pottery sherds
	24	CBM
	1	Flint
	1	Cremation

- 1.5 The work was carried out in accordance with The Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Standards and Guidelines (CIfA 2014).

## 2 SITE LOCATION

- 2.1 The site is centred on National Grid Reference SP 62559 27391 less than 1km north-east of the village of Stratton Audley, in the parish of the same name, Oxfordshire. The site is comprised of seven arable fields separated by boundary hedges. It is surrounded primarily by arable fields to the west, east and north-east, with a small area of woodland on its north-west boundary and a lane running east-west forming the southern border (Fig 1).
- 2.2 The British Geological Survey (BGS) records the underlying geology of the site is Peterborough Member. This is overlain by superficial deposits of Mid Pleistocene Diamicton Till in the northern and south-western areas of the site and a small amount of alluvium in the north-east edge (British Geological Survey 2023).

### 3 BASELINE ARCHAEOLOGICAL DATA

3.1 The baseline archaeological data was set out in the archaeological desk-based assessment (Nikolic 2023), a geophysical survey by Magnitude Surveys (Stead and Dyulgerski 2022) and a built heritage assessment carried out by Pegasus Group (Pratt 2022). The salient aspects are summarised below.

#### **Prehistoric**

3.2 Cropmark ring ditches are reported 235m to the east of the site and 735m to the east of the site.

3.3 A possible Iron Age settlement site represented by cropmark hut circles is recorded 525m north-west of the site. A possible rectangular cropmark within the site is referred to as Heritage Asset 2 in the desk-based assessment (Nikolic 2023, 34).

#### **Roman**

3.4 A section of Roman Road runs south-west to north-east through the north-west edge of the study area, following the present line of the A4421. A possible Roman shrine, 690m north-west of the site, was identified from an assemblage of 288 coins, 3 brooches and 2 bracelet fragments, a lead weight and a variety of pottery types.

#### **Medieval**

3.5 The settlements of Stratton Audley, Fringford and Godington are all mentioned at Domesday (1086) as falling within the Hundred of Kirtlington. Fringford had a population at the time of 34 households. Godington and Stratton Audley had just 19 and 11 households respectively.

3.6 The derivation of Stratton Audley is from the Old English meaning 'farm or settlement on a Roman road' although the earliest record of Audley dates to the 13<sup>th</sup> century in relation to the holding of the manor.

- 3.7 The shrunken medieval village at Stratton Audley is represented by earthworks to the southwest of the church.
- 3.8 Aerial photography depicts significant areas of ridge and furrow within and immediately surrounding the Site. The ridge and furrow systems do not generally follow the existing field orientations which probably date to post medieval enclosure. LiDAR imagery reveals poorly preserved ridge and furrow earthworks in the south of the site (Heritage Assets 1 and 3 – Fig 3) whilst the geophysical survey (Stead and Dyulgerski 2022) depicted more in the centre.

### **Post medieval and modern**

- 3.9 A map of the County of Oxford by R. Davis from 1797 (not reproduced) depicts the site as three large fields that were inclosed in 1780. By 1900 (Ordnance Survey; Fig 2) the site included eleven fields, the mapping showing a small enclosure just outside of the western edge of the site and a pond in the middle of the site at the corner of fields north-east of Poole Farm. The present-day woodland that borders the site to the north-west is shown on the map with a slightly smaller extent and is labelled as Oldfields Copse.
- 3.10 A battery from the Civil War, named Stuttle's Bank, is located 200m west of the north end of the site and the Stratton Audley Mill, a water-powered corn mill on the Padbury Brook, lies 450m north of the site.

### **Previous Investigations**

- 3.11 A site visit carried out within the site as part of the desk-based assessment found large quantities of burnt flint and stone which were most frequent in the southern fields.
- 3.12 The geophysical survey carried out in 2022 identified a number of discrete anomalies with magnetic signatures sometimes associated with burning events in the south and the north of the site.

## 4 AIMS AND METHODS

- 4.1 The main aim of the evaluation was to determine if there were any significant archaeological remains within the Site; to form an understanding of their value and their potential to shed light on the subsequent development of the area.
- 4.2 The objectives were to locate, record and analyse archaeological materials and deposits and to disseminate the results in an appropriate format.
- 4.3 The area was evaluated by means of 6,600m of trial trenching. Each trench was 50m long by 1.8m wide (Figs 2 - 9).
- 4.4 Topsoil, former ploughsoils and demonstrably modern overburden were removed by an appropriate machine using a toothless bucket under direct archaeological supervision. Ground reduction was carried out in shallow spits until the uppermost archaeological horizon, or the geological natural was reached (whichever the higher).
- 4.5 Trenches 12, 16 and 46 were moved from the positions specified in the WSI to avoid overhead powerlines, but this did not affect the results of the evaluation.

## 5 RESULTS

### Geological Natural

- 5.1 The geological natural across the site comprised reddish yellow gravelly clay and was exposed between 0.27m and 0.5m below the current ground surface.

### Deposit Sequence

- 5.2 Where not disturbed by anthropogenic activity, the clay substrate was overlain by a simple sequence of clay derived former plough soils/subsoils and the modern plough zone/topsoil.

### Archaeological Features and Deposits

- 5.3 38 trenches contained a total of 49 archaeological features which were mostly undated, but included features dated by pottery to possibly the Neolithic, Iron Age, Roman period, and the post-medieval and modern periods.

### Prehistoric

Trench	Feature	Feature Type
70, 73	7002=7302	Gully
105	10503	Pit
119	11903	Gully terminus
129	12903	Ditch
129	12909	Ditch
129	12905	Ditch
129	12907	Posthole

- 5.4 Eight features contained pottery identifiable as late prehistoric only, as most of the sherds were small and without diagnostic features or forms, but two sherds were tentatively identified as possibly Neolithic by Dr Alex Gibson. Of the two possible Neolithic sherds one was recovered from the fill of plough furrow (5003) and the other from a pit containing later prehistoric sherds and a fire bar (10503).



- 5.5 Gully 7002=7302 (Figs 6 and 11; Photo 3) in Trenches 70 and 73 extended E/W for at least 75m and was up to 0.57m wide by 0.17m deep in Trench 70, with a concave profile and filled with light grey clay which contained a single sherd of later prehistoric pottery (7003).
- 5.6 Circular pit 10503 (Figs 9 and 12; Photo 4) had a concave profile 0.71m wide by 0.21m deep. It contained blackish grey loamy clay with charcoal, fragments of ceramic firebar and oven lining, and 4 sherds of later prehistoric pottery (10504), overlain by blackish grey clay containing charcoal and sub-rounded pebbles (10505).
- 5.7 Gully terminus 11903 (Figs 8 and 12) was curvilinear in plan, extending broadly E/W for more than 3.9m. It had a concave profile 0.49m wide by 0.16m deep and contained light brownish grey silty clay with fragments of fired clay (oven furniture or daub) and later prehistoric pottery (11904).
- 5.8 Intercutting WNW-ESE ditches 12909 and 12903 were up to 1.02m wide by 0.38m deep (Figs 8 and 12; Photo 5) the former with a concave profile filled with brownish grey silty clay (12910). It was cut by ditch 12903 which contained brownish grey clayey silt, later prehistoric pottery and a fragment of clear green decorated glass (12904). To the north of this, a third ditch (12905 - Figs 8 and 12: Photo 6) aligned WNW-ESE with a concave profile 0.62m wide by 0.25m deep was filled with dark bluish grey silty clay containing iron panning, manganese, fragments of burnt clay and later prehistoric pottery (12906). This cut circular posthole 12907 which had near vertical sides 0.36m wide, a flat base 0.66m deep and contained dark bluish grey clayey silt containing iron panning, manganese, fired clay and later prehistoric pottery (12908).

### **Roman**

Trench	Feature	Feature Type
61	6102	Pit
65, 69	6503=6902	Ditch
78	7803	Ditch terminus

- 5.9 Tree throw pit 6103 (Fig 6), had an undulating and irregular form 0.89m by 0.67m wide and 0.12m deep and was filled with greyish brown silty clay and one sherd of Roman pottery (6104).
- 5.10 NE/SW ditch 6503=6902 (Fig 6; Photo 7) extended for more than 100m and was up to 1.2m wide by 0.41m in depth. In Trench 69 it was filled with bluish grey silty clay and five sherds of Roman pottery (6903).
- 5.11 Ditch terminus 7803 (Figs 7 and 11; Photo 8) extended E/W for more than 8.5m, with near vertical sides and a flat base 0.59m wide by 0.32m deep. It was filled with dark grey silty clay and Roman pottery (7804).

### **Medieval and post-medieval**

Trench	Feature	Feature Type
50	5003	Furrow
89	8902	Furrow
90	9002	Furrow
91	9102	Furrow
92	9202	Furrow
93	9302	Furrow
95	9502	Furrow
107	10703	Furrow
108	10802	Furrow
109	10903	Furrow
114	11403	Furrow

- 5.13 The buried remains of ridge and furrow cultivation was discovered predominantly in the south of the site, though some survive further north. The furrows varied from 0.6m to 1.3m wide. A furrow in Trench 50 contained a sherd of late prehistoric pottery. Post-medieval pottery and ceramic building material were recovered from the fill of a furrow in Trench 89.

### Modern

Trench	Feature	Feature Type
76	7602	Ditch
77	7702	Ditch
77	7704	Ditch
79	7902	Ditch
15	1502	Former field boundary
23, 31	2303=3103	Former field boundary
32, 34	3203=3403	Former field boundary

5.14 Ditches representing field boundaries visible on the 1900 mapping included 1502, 2303=3103, 3203=3403 (Figs 4 and 5). In Trench 15, ditch 1502 was 0.67m wide by 0.23m deep with a steep concave profile and filled with greyish brown silty clay containing fragments of modern glass (1503).

5.15 Ditches 7602, 7702, 7704, 7902 (Fig 7) were modern as they occasionally intercut, and post-dated, land drains. The ditches had steep sides and flat bases up to 0.65m wide by 0.44m deep and filled with the blackish grey clay. They are not present on available mapping, aerial photographs or satellite imagery.

### Undated

Trench	Feature	Feature Type
7	703	Ditch
8	802	Pit
11, 12	1103=1203	Gully
11	1105	Gully
27	2704	Pit
30	3003	Gully
30	3005	Gully
39	3905	Gully
45	4503	Gully
57	5703	Gully
58	5803=5809	Gully
58	5805	Gully

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58	5807	Gully
59	5903	Ditch
59	5905	Ditch
63	6302	Gully
67	6702	Gully
68	6802	Ditch
68	6804	Ditch
80	8003=8005	Ring gully
86	8602	Gully
86	8604	Gully
86	8606	Gully
106	10603	Pit
119	11905	Gully
127	12703	Pit

5.16 Trench 106 revealed a small ovoid pit, 0.64m to 0.36m wide by 0.08m deep (10603 - Figs 7 and 12; Photo 9), with moderately sloping sides and a rounded base. Its primary fill of greyish brown silty clay (10604) was overlain by the remains of a cremation burial 10605, which occupied the western half of the pit. The pit and cremation were half-sectioned and the bone, (43.5g) which was excavated under a burial licence (23-0084), was eroded but considered to be human. As the fragments were very small and undiagnostic, it was felt that analysis would not provide significant information at this point.

5.17 A NW-SE aligned ditch (703; Figs 6 and 11) 0.98m wide by 0.25m deep in Trench 7 but not in Trench 8, had a concave profile and was filled with silty clay (704).

5.18 Pit 802 (Figs 4 and 10) in Trench 8 was 0.63m wide by 0.15m deep. It was irregular in plan with a stepped, concave profile filled with bluish grey silty clay containing charcoal and no finds (804).

5.19 Gully 1103=1203 (Figs 4 and 10: Photo 10) in Trenches 11 and 12 was broadly aligned with a geophysical signature of a sub-rectilinear enclosure

- (c.40m long by 30m wide). It was up to 0.67m wide by 0.2m deep with a gradual concave profile filled with sterile silty clay containing no finds (1104 and 1204).
- 5.20 NW/SE ditch 1105 (Figs 4 and 10) had a concave profile 0.25m wide by 0.17m deep. It was filled with a brown, grey silty clay (1107), which was overlain by a dark brownish black silty clay which contained charcoal and a possible worked flint (1108).
- 5.21 Circular pit 2704 (Figs 4 and 10) had a concave profile 0.49m across by 0.23m deep and was filled with brownish grey silty clay (2705). It was 100% excavated.
- 5.22 Two intercutting E-W gullies, 3003 and 3005 (Fig 4) broadly align with the southern part of a geophysical rectilinear enclosure (c.25m by 20m). An eastern arm on the geophysical survey was targeted but not found in Trench 23. Gully 3003 had a shallow profile 0.41m wide by 0.1m deep and was filled with yellowish brown silty clay (3004). It was cut by gully 3005 which was 0.48m wide by 0.17m deep filled with yellowish brown silty clay (3006).
- 5.23 Gully 3905 (Figs 5 and 10) aligned WNW-ESE was 0.52m wide by 0.06m deep. Its southern edge was cut by a land drain and its single fill comprised light brownish grey silty clay (3906).
- 5.24 Gully 4503 (Figs 5 and 10) aligned NE-SW, 0.61m wide by 0.12m deep contained dark yellowish brown clayey silt (4504).
- 5.25 NNE/SSW gully 5703 (Figs 5 and 11) had steep sides 0.49m wide and a flattish base 0.46m deep and was filled with bluish grey clay (5704).
- 5.26 Three gullies, 5805, 5807 and 5809 (Figs 5 and 11; Photo 12) aligned NE-SW and NW-SE in Trench 58 were up to 0.5m wide by 0.2m deep. Gully 5803=5809 cut gullies 5805 and 5807, and all had moderate concave profiles filled with bluish grey or greyish brown silty clay (5806, 5808 and 5810).

- 5.27 Two intercutting NE-SW ditches, 5903 and 5905 (Figs 5 and 11) were recorded in Trench 59. Ditch 5903 had a steep concave profile 0.47m wide by more than 0.3m deep and contained dark bluish grey silty clay (5904). This was cut by ditch 5905 which had a wider, more gradual concave profile 1.8m wide by 0.2m deep and filled with brownish grey silty clay (5906).
- 5.28 N/S gully 6302 (Figs 5 and 11) had a concave profile 0.4m wide by 0.22 deep and was filled with grey sandy clay (6303).
- Gully 6702 (Figs 6 and 11) aligned E-W with a steep concave profile 0.44m wide by 0.21m deep contained brownish grey clayey silt (6703).
- Parallel, NE-SW ditches 6802 and 6804 (Figs 6 and 11), were up to 0.94m wide by 0.43m deep with steep sides meeting a flat or concave base which was filled with clayey silt (6803 and 6805).
- 5.29 Gullies 8003 and 8005 (Figs 9 and 12) aligned with a geophysical small enclosure (c.13.5m by 10m). Only 8003 was excavated and was found to have a concave profile up to 0.87m wide by 0.26m deep filled with a single deposit of dark grey clay (8004).
- 5.30 A buried soil context (8403) comprising dark bluish grey clayey silt containing small to medium charcoal flecks (Fig 7) exceeded 45m NW/SE and was 13m wide. The two identified edges of the deposit were regular though very diffuse, as expected of a ploughed-out layer. It had a maximum depth of 0.26m and overlay the natural geology whilst being sealed by the former plough soil. Investigations did not yield finds, though a bulk sample from the deposit contained fragments of charcoal and a single unidentifiable fragment of grain and common weed seeds.
- 5.31 Three gullies, 8602, 8604 and 8606, (Figs 7 and 12) in Trench 86 were aligned at right angles (NE-SW/NW-SE), with 8606 forming a central axis which 8602 and 8604 respect and abut. They had concave profiles up to 0.62m wide by 0.24m deep filled with greyish silty clays (8603, 8605 and 8607).

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- 5.32 Gullies 11803 and 12303 were not excavated due to flooding. They were between 0.5m and 0.74m wide filled with a similar bluish grey silty clay, no finds were recovered.
- 5.33 Gully 11905 (Figs 8 and 12; Photo 13) in Trench 119 aligned NNW-SSE with steep sides and undulating base 0.41m wide by 0.16m deep was filled with light grey silty clay.
- 5.34 Circular pit 12703 (Figs 8 and 12; Photo 14) had a steep concave profile 0.66m across by 0.25m deep. A primary deposit of light greyish brown sandy clay containing frequent charcoal (12704) was overlain with a layer of charcoal 0.05m deep (12705). These were overlain by greyish brown sandy clay containing heat affected clay (12706) and the upper fill of reddish brown sandy clay contained charcoal, heat affected clay, possibly oven furniture or daub (12707).

## 6 FINDS

### **The Prehistoric Pottery** *Alex Gibson PhD*

#### **Introduction**

- 6.1 In May 2023 Archaeology Warwickshire asked the present writer to evaluate some small pottery sherds from the excavations at the Padbury Brook Solar Farm. The pottery comprises only 17 small abraded sherds from seven contexts weighing a combined total of 44g (Table 1).
- 6.2 The pottery was unpacked and laid out in good daylight. Each sherd was examined using a x10 hand lense for fabric, technological indicators and formal features and a catalogue was compiled (Table 1). Only macroscopic analysis was undertaken and descriptions here may be modified should chemical or petrological analysis be undertaken in the future.

#### **Discussion**

- 6.3 None of the sherds are typologically distinctive beyond a broad Prehistoric date. This identification is largely based on fabric only which is, in itself, an unreliable indicator given the hand built nature of the pottery and the variability of local geologies. The hardness and voided fabric of 5003 may find parallel with some Early Neolithic fabrics, particularly Carinated Bowl, dating to broadly 4000-3600 BC, but this can only be confirmed by radiocarbon dating as such fabrics are also common throughout Prehistory.
- 6.4 The thickened rim and concave neck of the vessel from 10504 (Photo 1) may also be a contender for a vessel in the Carinated Bowl tradition in which this rim/neck configuration is a diagnostic feature however the rim form is also common in Later Prehistoric assemblages.





Photo 1 Possible Neolithic rim from 10504. Photograph for ID purposes only

- 6.5 The conjoining sherds from 11904 are certainly not Neolithic or Early Bronze Age in date and are almost certainly Later Prehistoric (Photo 2). The identification of this vessel as a small hemispherical cup is dependent on the rounded nature of an abraded break which may suggest an abraded simple rounded rim.



Photo 2 Possible hemispherical cup from 11904. Photograph for ID purposes only

## Conclusions

6.6 The sherds are too small and too lacking in diagnostic fabrics or formal traits to allow definitive identifications beyond a Prehistoric date. Those identified as potentially Neolithic, are tentative identifications.

Context	No Sherds	Wt (g)	Fabric	Description	Date
5003	1	3	SV	Small featureless sherd in a hard, well-fired fabric with smooth surfaces and averaging 5mm thick. Grey-brown outer surface and dark grey internal surface.	N? LP?
7003	1	1	G	Small featureless and abraded sherd with a pink-brown exterior, grey core, interior surface missing.	LP
10504	3	1	GS	Three small featureless and abraded sherds. Grey throughout. Fabric averaging 5mm thick.	P
	1	1	SV	Small featureless abraded sherd averaging 5mm thick. Brown outer surface, dark grey inner surface and core.	P
	3	7	S	Abraded sherds in a hard, well-fired fabric grey throughout though with some brown to the outer surface. One sherd has a rounded rim with a slight internal lip and external thickening giving to a slightly concave neck. Too small to determine diameter.	N? LP?
11904	2	11	G	Two conjoining but abraded sherds possibly from a small hemispherical cup. The fabric is slightly 'soapy' textured from the grog inclusions, is fairly soft and averages 5-6mm thick. The surfaces are pinkish brown and the core grey. One abraded edge <i>may</i> represent a simple abraded rim leading to the cup identification but this is by no means certain.	LP
12904	1	1	S	Small featureless crumb with a gritty texture, dark grey throughout Possible organic residues on the inner surface.	P
12906	1	2	GS	Small featureless sherd, dark grey throughout and averaging 10mm thick. The sherd has broken on a join void.	P
	2	14	GV	Two featureless and very abraded sherds in a softish fabric averaging 8mm thick. One sherd has a brown inner surface whilst the other is grey throughout. Probably from two different vessels.	P
12908	2	3	GS?	Two small featureless and abraded sherds in a dark grey fabric up to 7mm thick. One sherd has broken along a join void.	P

Table 1 Quantification of the prehistoric pottery.

Key: G – Grog; GS – Grog and Sand; GV – Grog and Voids; S – Sand; SV – Sand and voids. N – Neolithic; LP – Later Prehistoric; P – Prehistoric; ? – Tentative identification.

## **Roman, medieval and post-medieval pottery** *Paul*

### *Blinkhorn*

- 6.6 The pottery assemblage comprised 12 sherds with a total weight of 88g. It comprised a mixture of Romano-British, medieval, and early post-medieval material.
- 6.7 The Romano-British pottery was recorded using the conventions of the Oxford Archaeological Unit Roman Pottery Recording System, as follows:  
R11: Fine Oxfordshire Reduced Ware. 9 sherds, 34g
- 6.8 The medieval wares were recorded using the conventions of the Oxfordshire County type-series (Mellor 1994), as follows:  
OXAM: Brill/Boarstall Ware, AD1200 – 1600. 2 sherds, 41g
- 6.9 The post-medieval wares were recorded using the conventions of the Museum of London Type-Series (eg. Vince 1985), as follows:  
PMR: Post-medieval Redware, 1550+. 1 sherd, 13g
- 6.10 The pottery occurrence by number and weight of sherds per context by fabric type is shown in Table 1. Each date should be regarded as a *terminus post quem*. All the fabric types are common finds in the region. Most of the pottery was abraded to some degree. The sherd of OXAM from context 11500 is a fragment of a rod handle with stabbed decoration from a jug. It is very typical of the tradition.
- 6.11 A single small fragment of post-medieval roof-tile weighing 9g occurred in context 4500. None of its original dimensions survived.

	R11		OXAM		PMR		
Context	No	Wt	No	Wt	No	Wt	Date
6903	4	17					RB
7804	5	17					RB
8903					1	13	M16thC
9200			1	2			13thC

11500			1	39			13thC
Total	9	34	2	41	1	13	

Table 2 Pottery occurrence by number and weight (in g) of sherds per context by fabric type.

### **Burnt clay** *Dr Phil Mills MCIFA*

- 6.12 There were 224 fragments, 1358g of burnt clay presented for assessment. This comprises 200 fragments, 850g, of material recovered from samples and 24 fragments, 508g, collected as bulk finds.
- 6.13 The material was examined by context with fabrics being broadly grouped together, with D01 being a pale buff sandy fabric and D02 a red sandy fabric. Metrics recorded were number of fragments, No, and weight in grams, Wt, with complete dimensions recorded in mm.

Context	Sample no	Fabric	Function	No	Wt	Thickness	Comments
1050 4		D01	Bar??	1	102	38	possible bar rounded regular arrise
1050 4		D01	Unidentified	3	13	0	
1190 4		D02	Plate	12	186	11	curving thin plate? Red
1270 6	10	D01	Unidentified	100	632	0	
1270 7		D01	Unidentified	8	207	0	flat surface
1270 7	10	D01	Unidentified	100	218	0	

Table 3 The burnt clay catalogue.

- 6.14 The majority of the material was in the form of unidentified fragments. The size and quantity of the material suggest that they may have derived from a structure used for relatively low temperatures, such as an oven.
- 6.15 Identifiable fragments include the edge of a possible bar fragment, although it could also be an oven plate used for baking. There is also a

thin friable plate, which is unlikely to be a kiln plate but otherwise is of uncertain function.

## Environmental evidence *Bekky Hillman ACIfA*

- 6.16 A suite of 13 samples of between 20 and 40 litres totalling 275L were taken by site staff. The Site included activity from the prehistoric to post medieval periods and covered an area of seven arable fields with 131 trial trenches excavated.
- 6.17 Samples were processed in full using Archaeology Warwickshire standard floatation methods with residues retained on a 500 micron mesh and flots retained on a 300 micron sieve. As standard all samples are floated twice to ensure maximum recovery of charred materials.
- 6.18 All flots were dried, fractionated into 4mm, 2mm and 300micron and bagged. Modern roots and uncharred material were separated and retained. The samples were rapidly assessed for charcoal and charred plant remains, with uncharred material noted, the results are presented in Table 4 below.

Sample Number	Feature	Description	Questions	Spot date / phase	Vol taken/ processed (L)	Flot Charred/ uncharred (ml)	Grain	Legume /pea	Weed seeds	Chaff	Charcoal 4mm	Charcoal 2mm	Notes
1	1204	fill of gully 1203	enviro/ dating	U/D	20/ 20	<5/< 5							Persicaria maculosa, Helminthotheca echinoides
2	3006	fill of possible enclosure gully 3005	enviro/ dating	U/D	20/ 20	<5/< 5					C		Chenopodium album
3	5906	fill of ditch 5905	enviro/ finds	U/D	20/ 20	0/<5							no charred remains
5	6903	fill of ditch 6902	CPR	roman	20/ 20	<5/5							few tiny charcoal fragments
6	8403	spread/deposit	determine the nature of the possible feature	U/D	40/ 40	5/5	C				C	A	1 unidentified grain fragment, Chenopodium album
7	7804	fill of gully 7803	CPR	roman	20/ 20	<5/10						A	some fragments unidentified plant remains

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8	11904	fill of terminus of gully 11903	Contained CBM and Pottery is there enviro evidence too	Prehist oric	20/20	<5/<5	C					C	single grain ?Hordeum, single unidentified weed seed
9	10504	fill o f pit 10503	CPR	?neo	40/40	100/5	C				A**		some charcoal 10mm likely quercus, Tritcum, some unidentifiable fragments,
10	12707	top fill o f pit 12703	Is this a cremation	?	10/10	<5/1					C	B	?Quercus
11	12706	fill of pit 12703	Is this a cremation	Pre sample 10	20/20	50/1					A	A*	all charcoal no plant remains
12	12705	fill of pit 12703	Is this a cremation	Pre sample 10	10/10	30/-					A*	A**	pieces are too small to ID
13	10605	fill of cremation pit	cremation		15/15	10/<5					A	A*	?quercus fragments unidentifiable plants

Table 4 Charred plant remains assessment results

Key: A\*\* = > 75; A\* = >20; A=10-20; B= 5-9; C= 1-5. lw = large wood; rw = roundwood

## Prehistoric

### *Cremation fill 10605 (Sample 13)*

6.19 This sample contained small fragments of charcoal >4mm which were diffusely porous, though they had oak-like traits they were too small to positively identify, there were also two fragments of unidentified plant material and some white burnt bone indicating a high burning temperature. Uncharred remains included goosefoot and knotweed seeds.

### *Pit fill 10504 (Sample 9)*

6.20 This sample comprised mainly charcoal which has been tentatively identified as oak, there were two grains, one identifiable as wheat and some unidentified fragments of grain. Uncharred material included goosefoot, Yorkshire fog grass, hemlock and knotweed seeds.

### *Gully fill 11904 (Sample 8)*

6.21 This sample had a small flot containing a single grain tentatively identified as barley, a single weed seed and less than 5 fragments of charcoal that

was between 4mm and 2mm. Uncharred material consisted of rachis fragments, chaff, roots and goosefoot. This sample also contained a moderate number of fragments of burnt clay in the residue and some small pieces in the flot.

## **Roman**

Ditch fill 6903 (Sample 5)

- 6.22 This comprised mostly uncharred remains of buttercup, Yorkshire fog grass, other unidentified weed seeds and worm egg casings. There were rare small (less than 1mm) charcoal fragments.

Gully 7804 (Sample 7)

- 6.23 Containing some 4mm charcoal fragments and a moderate number of pieces between 4mm and 2mm, a single unidentified grain fragment and some charred goosefoot seeds. Uncharred remains consisted mostly of insect exoskeletal material and worm egg casings.

## **Undated**

Spread 8403 (Sample 6)

- 6.24 This sample contained a moderate amount of charcoal which appears not to be oak, a single unidentified fragment of grain and goosefoot seeds. Uncharred remains consisted insect exoskeletal material and worm egg casings.

Ditch 5906 (Sample 3)

- 6.25 This sample contained no charred material, but did contain uncharred goosefoot and insect exoskeletal remains.

Gully 1204 (Sample 1)

6.26 This sample contained two fragments of possible charred bread/dung, charred knotweed and bristly oxtongue seeds. Uncharred remains of grass seeds and blackberry seeds were also recovered.

Gully 3006 (Sample 2)

6.27 This sample contained less three fragments of charcoal that were larger than 4mm and some charred goosefoot seed. Uncharred material consisted common knotgrass, vetch and Yorkshire fog grass seeds.

Pit fill 12705 (Sample 12)

6.28 This sample contained a large quantity of charcoal some of the larger pieces are probable oak there were no plant remains. Also found in the sample were small pieces of burnt stone and clay.

Pit fill 12706 (Sample 11)

6.29 This sample contained only charcoal, though less than sample 12, even though the sample size was larger) and no charred plant remains and pieces of burnt clay. No burnt bone was present.

Pit fill 12707 (Sample 10)

6.30 This sample representing to top fill of pit 12703 contained a small amount of charcoal and small pieces of burnt clay. Uncharred material was present in this sample and consisted of rachis and chaff fragments.

### **Discussion**

6.31 All but one sample contained some charred material, although the quantities and quality of the charred remains were generally poor.

6.32 Pit 12703 (fills 1207, 12706 and 12707) contained a larger quantity of charcoal than other samples, and it is possible that sample 12 represents a single event.

6.33 Samples taken and assessed show that charred plant remains do survive in prehistoric and Roman features. The small size of some samples is reflected in the quantity of material recovered. None of the samples



contained enough charred material to draw firm conclusions as the environment or land use during different archaeological periods. Samples from pit 12703 indicate that there is the potential to retrieve good palaeoenvironmental evidence from secure contexts.

## 7 CONCLUSIONS

7.1 The evaluation revealed numerous features of archaeological significance across the site. Of these, 17 contained datable materials, though overall artefacts were sparse and uncommon. Numerous small enclosures, and a few linear trends, were suggested by the preceding geophysical survey, but only three of them corresponded to the location of gullies or ditches recorded in the trenches.

### **Prehistoric**

7.2 The preceding DBA (Nikolic 2023) discussed the possibility of burnt mounds within the site, particularly in the southern areas. This was due to the presence of fire cracked stone and charcoal identified during a walk-over survey. No evidence of this was recorded in the trenches, though most features identified as prehistoric were on the higher ground at the southern end of the site.

7.3 An undated cremation and an undated pit containing fragments of burnt clay, possible oven lining, were present among the prehistoric activity and may also date to this period. At the northern end of the site, a gully in the vicinity of one of the small enclosures suggested by the geophysics yielded a piece of worked flint blade, suggesting it too may be prehistoric.

7.4 Later prehistoric pottery was recovered from 7 trenches, with two (Trenches 50 and 105) containing sherds that were identified as possibly Neolithic. One of these was recovered from a plough furrow (5003), but the other was from a pit that also contained burnt clay, including a possible fire bar and fragments of oven lining.

7.5 The loose grouping of the prehistoric features and the presence of the cremation suggest a dispersed or multiple foci of activity across the site.

### **Roman**

7.6 Three ditches (6103, 6502/6903 and 7803) towards the centre of the site contained a total of nine Roman pottery sherds. This is a relatively low number from three ditches but seems to illustrate there was activity in the

area at this time. This part of the site contained a number of undated ditches and gullies, some of which may also have been Roman.

### **Medieval**

- 7.7 No direct evidence for medieval activity, other than a few sherds of medieval pottery recovered from the topsoil and the extensive ridge and furrow, particularly across the southern half of the site, was identified by this evaluation.

### **Post-medieval and modern**

- 7.8 The post-medieval activity identified was a continuation of the agricultural use of the site, with the site located within an area of later 18<sup>th</sup> century enclosure. The field boundary ditches recorded in several trenches were presumably part of that process, and comparing them to the early 20<sup>th</sup> century mapping shows how the area has changed, as fields were combined and enlarged.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Photo 3 Slot through gully 7002, looking NW



Photo 4 North facing section of pit 10503



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Photo 5 Ditches 12903 and 12909, looking WNW



Photo 6 Ditch 12905 cutting posthole 12907



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Photo 7 Roman gully 6902, looking NE



Photo 8 Ditch terminus 7803, looking WNW



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Photo 9 Small pit 10603 containing Cremation 10605, looking SSW



Photo 10 Possible enclosure ditch 1102 looking SE



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Photo 11 Ditch 1105 looking NW



Photo 12 Gullies 5803=5809, 5805, 5807, looking north



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Photo 13 Gully 11905 looking SE



Photo 14 Pit 12703, looking NNW

## APPENDICES

### Appendix A List of Contexts

Context	Description	Measurements & average depth (m)
100	Topsoil of trench 1. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: very loose.	0.26 (avg.)
101	Natural of trench 1. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
200	Topsoil of trench 2. Colour: brown. Composition: loam. Compaction: wet, very loose.	0.28 (avg.)
201	Subsoil of trench 2. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: malleable.	0.04 (avg.)
202	Natural of trench 2. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
300	Topsoil of trench 3. Colour: brown. Composition: loam. Compaction: wet, very loose.	0.29 (avg.)
301	Subsoil of trench 3. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: malleable.	0.05 (avg.)
302	Natural of trench 3. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
400	Topsoil of trench 4. Colour: brown. Composition: loam. Compaction: spongy.	0.27 (avg.)
401	Subsoil of trench 4. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: malleable.	0.03 (avg.)
402	Natural of trench 4. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
500	Topsoil of trench 5. Colour: brown. Composition: loam. Compaction: wet, spongy.	0.29 (avg.)
501	Subsoil of trench 5. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: malleable.	0.05 (avg.)
502	Natural of trench 5. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	



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<b>600</b>	Topsoil of trench 6. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.23 (avg.)
<b>601</b>	Natural of trench 6. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>700</b>	Topsoil of trench 7. Colour: mid grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.20 (avg.)
<b>701</b>	Subsoil of trench 7. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>702</b>	Natural of trench 7. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>703</b>	Cut of NE-SW ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.98 x 0.25
<b>704</b>	Fill of ditch (703). Colour: mid brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: occasional small to medium sub-angular spheroidal pebbles and flint, concentrated towards base.	> 1.80 x 0.98 x 0.25
<b>800</b>	Topsoil of trench 8. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>801</b>	Natural of trench 8. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>802</b>	Cut of pit. Shape in plan: irregular spread. Break at top: sharp. Sides: stepped, concave. Break at base: sharp. Base: tapered.	0.6 x 0.15
<b>803</b>	Void	
<b>804</b>	Fill of pit (802). Colour: mid brownish yellow. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: frequent medium angular elongate charcoal, evenly distributed.	0.6 x 0.15
<b>900</b>	Topsoil of trench 9. Colour: brown. Composition: loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>901</b>	Subsoil of trench 9. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: malleable.	0.05 (avg.)

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<b>902</b>	Natural of trench 9. Colour: light reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>1000</b>	Topsoil of trench 10. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>1001</b>	Natural of trench 10. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>1100</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 11. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>1101</b>	Former plough soil of trench 11. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>1102</b>	Natural of trench 11. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>1103</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: irregular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.4 x 0.2
<b>1104</b>	Fill of ditch (1103). Colour: light whitish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable. Inclusions: rare small sub-rounded spheroidal pebble, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.4 x 0.2
<b>1105</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.00 x 0.82 x > 0.17
<b>1106</b>	Fill of ditch (1105). Colour: brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable. Inclusions: moderate flecks of sub-angular elongate charcoal, evenly distributed.	> 1.00 x > 0.66 x 0.17
<b>1107</b>	Fill of ditch (1105). Colour: brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	> 1.00 x 0.21 x 0.17
<b>1108</b>	Fill of ditch (1105). Colour: dark brownish black. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable. Inclusions: frequent flecks to small sub-angular elongate charcoal, evenly distributed.	> 1.00 x > 0.12 x 0.17

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<b>1200</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 12. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>1201</b>	Former plough soil of trench 12. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>1202</b>	Natural of trench 12. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1203</b>	Cut of E-W ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: flat.	> 1.00 x 0.67 x 0.1
<b>1204</b>	Fill of ditch (1203). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: wet, firm. Inclusions: small sub-rounded spheroidal inclusion, evenly distributed.	> 1.00 x 0.67 x 0.1
<b>1205</b>	Cut of plough scar or furrow. Shape in plan: irregular spread. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: uneven.	> 1.00 x > 1.00 x 0.09
<b>1300</b>	Topsoil of trench 13. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>1301</b>	Former plough soil of trench 13. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>1302</b>	Natural of trench 13. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1400</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 14. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.31 (avg.)
<b>1401</b>	Former plough soil of trench 14. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>1402</b>	Natural of trench 14. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1500</b>	Topsoil of trench 15. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay.	0.21 (avg.)
<b>1501</b>	Natural of trench 15. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	

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<b>1502</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.67 x 0.23
<b>1503</b>	Fill of ditch (1502). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: firm.	> 1.80 x 0.67 x 0.23
<b>1600</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 16. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.21 (avg.)
<b>1601</b>	Natural of trench 16. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1700</b>	Plough zone of trench 17. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>1701</b>	Plough soil of trench 17. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>1702</b>	Natural of trench 17. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1800</b>	Plough zone of trench 18. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.37 (avg.)
<b>1801</b>	Plough soil of trench 18. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>1802</b>	Natural of trench 18. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>1900</b>	Plough zone of trench 19. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>1901</b>	Plough soil of trench 19. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.19 (avg.)
<b>1902</b>	Natural of trench 19. Colour: brownish red. Composition: clay. Inclusions: inclusion.	
<b>2000</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 20. Colour: brownish grey. Composition: clayey loam.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>2001</b>	Natural of trench 20. Colour: brownish yellow. Composition: silty clay.	
<b>2100</b>	Topsoil of trench 21. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: spongy.	0.31 (avg.)
<b>2101</b>	Subsoil of trench 21. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: friable.	0.08 (avg.)



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<b>2102</b>	Natural of trench 21. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>2200</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 22. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>2201</b>	Former plough soil of trench 22. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>2202</b>	Natural of trench 22. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>2300</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 23. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>2301</b>	Former plough soil of trench 23. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>2302</b>	Former plough soil of trench 23. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>2303</b>	Cut of NE-SW ditch. Shape in plan: linear.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.33
<b>2304</b>	Fill of ditch (2303). Colour: mid brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: dry, malleable. Inclusions: rare small rounded stone.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.33
<b>2401</b>	Topsoil of trench 24. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>2402</b>	Natural of trench 24. Colour: greyish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>2500</b>	Topsoil of trench 25. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.23 (avg.)
<b>2501</b>	Subsoil of trench 25. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.08 (avg.)
<b>2502</b>	Natural of trench 25. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>2600</b>	Topsoil of trench 26. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>2601</b>	Subsoil of trench 26. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)

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<b>2602</b>	Natural of trench 26. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>2700</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 27. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.33 (avg.)
<b>2701</b>	Plough soil of trench 27. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>2702</b>	Natural of trench 27. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>2704</b>	Cut of pit. Shape in plan: circular.	0.45 x 0.49 x 0.23
<b>2705</b>	Fill of pit. Colour: light grey. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: rare small rounded stones, concentrated towards bottom.	0.45 x 0.49 x 0.23
<b>2800</b>	Topsoil of trench 28. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>2801</b>	Subsoil of trench 28. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: friable.	0.16 (avg.)
<b>2802</b>	Natural of trench 28. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>2900</b>	Mod plough zone of trench 29. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>2901</b>	Former plough soil of trench 29. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>2902</b>	Natural of trench 29. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>3000</b>	Mod plough zone of trench 30. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>3001</b>	Former plough soil of trench 30. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>3002</b>	Natural of trench 30. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	

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<b>3003</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.41 x 0.1
<b>3004</b>	Fill of gully (3003). Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	> 1.80 x 0.41 x 0.1
<b>3005</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: uneven.	> 1.80 x 0.48 x 0.17
<b>3006</b>	Fill of gully (3005). Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	> 1.80 x 0.48 x 0.17
<b>3101</b>	Mod plough soil of trench 31. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>3102</b>	Natural of trench 31. Colour: yellowish grey. Composition: clay.	
<b>3103</b>	Cut of ditch.	
<b>3104</b>	Deposit of ditch.	
<b>3200</b>	Mod plough zone of trench 32. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>3201</b>	Former plough soil of trench 32. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>3202</b>	Natural of trench 32. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	
<b>3203</b>	Cut of ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>3204</b>	Fill of ditch.	
<b>3300</b>	Mod plough zone of trench 33. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>3301</b>	Former plough soil of trench 33. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.08 (avg.)
<b>3302</b>	Natural of trench 33. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm.	

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<b>3400</b>	Modern ploughsoil of trench 34. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>3401</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 34. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>3402</b>	Natural of trench 34. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, friable.	
<b>3403</b>	Cut of ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>3404</b>	Fill of ditch.	
<b>3500</b>	Topsoil of trench 35. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>3501</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 35. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>3502</b>	Natural of trench 35. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>3600</b>	Topsoil of trench 36. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>3601</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 36. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.10 (avg.)
<b>3602</b>	Natural of trench 36. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>3700</b>	Modern plough soil of trench 37. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: very loose.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>3701</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 37. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>3702</b>	Natural of trench 37. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>3800</b>	Topsoil of trench 38. Colour: brown. Composition: clayey sand.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>3801</b>	Natural of trench 38. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: sandy clay.	

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<b>3900</b>	Topsoil of trench 39. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>3901</b>	Subsoil of trench 39. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.04 (avg.)
<b>3902</b>	Natural of trench 39. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>3904</b>	Fill of tree throw. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: frequent small sub-rounded spheroidal stones, evenly distributed.	0.92 x 0.92 x 0.09
<b>3905</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.52 x 0.06
<b>3906</b>	Fill of gully (3905). Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: rare small sub-rounded spheroidal stones, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.52 x 0.06
<b>4000</b>	Topsoil of trench 40. Colour: dark brownish grey. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>4001</b>	Subsoil of trench 40. Colour: light yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.02 (avg.)
<b>4002</b>	Natural of trench 40. Colour: mid brownish orange. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>4100</b>	Topsoil of trench 41. Colour: mid brownish grey. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>4101</b>	Subsoil of trench 41. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.05 (avg.)
<b>4102</b>	Natural of trench 41. Colour: light brownish orange. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	

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<b>4200</b>	Topsoil of trench 42. Colour: brown. Composition: clayey sand.	0.35 (avg.)
<b>4201</b>	Natural of trench 42. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: sandy clay.	
<b>4300</b>	Topsoil of trench 43. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>4301</b>	Subsoil of trench 43. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.14 (avg.)
<b>4302</b>	Natural of trench 43. Colour: mid reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>4400</b>	Topsoil of trench 44. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.34 (avg.)
<b>4401</b>	Former plough soil of trench 44. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>4402</b>	Natural of trench 44. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>4500</b>	Topsoil of trench 45. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>4501</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 45. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>4502</b>	Natural of trench 45. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>4503</b>	Cut of NE-SW gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual.	> 1.00 x 0.61 x 0.12
<b>4504</b>	Fill of gully (4503). Colour: dark yellowish brown. Composition: clayey silt. Compaction: moist.	> 1.00 x 0.61 x 0.12
<b>4600</b>	Topsoil of trench 46. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>4601</b>	Subsoil of trench 46. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>4602</b>	Natural of trench 46. Colour: light greyish brown. Composition: clay.	

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<b>4700</b>	Topsoil of trench 47. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>4701</b>	Subsoil of trench 47. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>4702</b>	Natural of trench 47. Colour: light yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>4800</b>	Topsoil of trench 48. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>4801</b>	Subsoil of trench 48. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>4802</b>	Natural of trench 48. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>4900</b>	Topsoil of trench 49. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.23 (avg.)
<b>4901</b>	Subsoil of trench 49. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.14 (avg.)
<b>4902</b>	Natural of trench 49. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>5000</b>	Topsoil of trench 50. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.25 (avg.)
<b>5001</b>	Subsoil of trench 50. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.20 (avg.)
<b>5002</b>	Natural of trench 50. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>5003</b>	Cut of NW-SE furrow. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: flat.	> 1.00 x 1.28 x 0.1
<b>5100</b>	Topsoil of trench 51. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>5101</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 51. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.14 (avg.)
<b>5102</b>	Natural of trench 51. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	

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<b>5200</b>	Topsoil of trench 52. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>5201</b>	Subsoil of trench 52. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>5202</b>	Natural of trench 52. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>5300</b>	Topsoil of trench 53.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>5301</b>	Subsoil of trench 53.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>5302</b>	Natural of trench 53.	
<b>5400</b>	Topsoil of trench 54. Colour: mid greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, friable.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>5401</b>	Subsoil of trench 54. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>5402</b>	Natural of trench 54. Colour: mid brownish grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>5500</b>	Topsoil of trench 55. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.23 (avg.)
<b>5501</b>	Subsoil of trench 55. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>5502</b>	Natural of trench 55. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>5600</b>	Topsoil of trench 56. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>5601</b>	Subsoil of trench 56. Colour: dark yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>5602</b>	Natural of trench 56. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	
<b>5604</b>	Fill of ditch (5903). Colour: dark bluish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	> 1.80 x 0.47 x 0.3
<b>5700</b>	Topsoil of trench 57. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.38 (avg.)



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<b>5701</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 57. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.20 (avg.)
<b>5702</b>	Natural of trench 57. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>5703</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: tapered.	> 1.80 x 0.49 x 0.46
<b>5704</b>	Fill of ditch (5703). Colour: bluish grey. Composition: clay.	> 1.80 x 0.49 x 0.46
<b>5800</b>	Topsoil of trench 58. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.43 (avg.)
<b>5801</b>	Subsoil of trench 58. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable.	1.40 (avg.)
<b>5802</b>	Natural of trench 58. Colour: mid grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>5805</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.3 x 0.1
<b>5806</b>	Fill of gully (5805). Colour: light bluish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	> 1.80 x 0.3 x 0.1
<b>5807</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: sharp. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.5 x 0.17
<b>5808</b>	Fill of gully (5807). Colour: mid bluish grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	> 1.80 x 0.5 x 0.17
<b>5809</b>	Cut of N-S gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.5 x 0.2
<b>5810</b>	Fill of gully (5809). Colour: mid bluish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	> 1.80 x 0.5 x 0.2
<b>5900</b>	Topsoil of trench 59. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist.	0.37 (avg.)

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<b>5901</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 59. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist.	0.17 (avg.)
<b>5902</b>	Natural of trench 59. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble. Compaction: moist.	
<b>5903</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep. Break at base: 1) E: sharp 2) W: sharp. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.47 x 0.3
<b>5905</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 1.9 x 0.30 to 0.20
<b>5906</b>	Fill of ditch (5905). Colour: mid brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: occasional small angular spheroidal gravel, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 1.9 x 0.30 to 0.20
<b>6000</b>	Topsoil of trench 60. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>6001</b>	Subsoil of trench 60. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>6002</b>	Natural of trench 60. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	
<b>6100</b>	Topsoil of trench 61. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.41 (avg.)
<b>6101</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 61. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.15 (avg.)
<b>6102</b>	Natural of trench 61. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	
<b>6103</b>	Cut of tree throw. Shape in plan: irregular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: flat.	
<b>6104</b>	Fill of tree throw (6103). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: silty clay. Inclusions: small sub- angular spheroidal inclusion, evenly distributed.	0.89 x 0.67 x 0.12
<b>6200</b>	Topsoil of trench 62. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.29 (avg.)

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<b>6201</b>	Subsoil of trench 62. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	0.20 (avg.)
<b>6202</b>	Natural of trench 62. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>6300</b>	Topsoil of trench 63. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>6301</b>	Natural of trench 63. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: occasional small to large angular to sub- rounded spheroidal pebbles, evenly distributed.	
<b>6302</b>	Cut of N-S gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: tapered.	> 1.80 x 0.4 x 0.22
<b>6303</b>	Fill of gully (6302). Colour: light grey. Composition: sandy clay. Compaction: moist, friable.	> 1.80 x 0.4 x 0.22
<b>6400</b>	Topsoil of trench 64. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>6401</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 64. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: clay.	0.22 (avg.)
<b>6402</b>	Natural of trench 64. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	
<b>6500</b>	Topsoil of trench 65. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.31 (avg.)
<b>6501</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 65. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: clay.	0.18 (avg.)
<b>6502</b>	Natural of trench 65. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	
<b>6600</b>	Topsoil of trench 66. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.23 (avg.)
<b>6601</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 66. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>6602</b>	Natural of trench 66. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clayey pebble.	

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<b>6700</b>	Topsoil of trench 67. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.40 (avg.)
<b>6701</b>	Natural of trench 67. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>6702</b>	Cut of gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.44 x 0.21
<b>6703</b>	Fill of gully (6702). Colour: brownish grey. Composition: clayey silt. Inclusions: small sub-angular spheroidal inclusion, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.44 x 0.21
<b>6800</b>	Topsoil of trench 68. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.40 (avg.)
<b>6801</b>	Natural of trench 68. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>6802</b>	Cut of NE-SW gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: gradual. Base: flat.	> 1.00 x 0.51 x 0.21
<b>6803</b>	Fill of gully. Colour: brownish grey. Composition: clayey silt.	> 1.00 x 0.51 x 0.21
<b>6804</b>	Cut of NE-SW ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: rounded.	> 1.00 x 0.94 x 0.43
<b>6805</b>	Fill of ditch (6804). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey silt. Inclusions: 1) occasional medium sub-angular platy pebbles, evenly distributed 2) inclusion.	> 1.00 x 0.94 x 0.43
<b>6900</b>	Topsoil of trench 69. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.40 (avg.)
<b>6901</b>	Natural of trench 69. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>6902</b>	Cut of N-S ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: moderate, straight. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 1.2 x 0.41
<b>6903</b>	Fill of ditch (6902). Colour: bluish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist.	> 1.80 x 1.2 x 0.41

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	Inclusions: frequent small to medium angular spheroidal pebbles, evenly distributed.	
<b>7000</b>	Topsoil of trench 70. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7001</b>	Natural of trench 70. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm. Inclusions: moderate small to medium sub-angular to sub-rounded spheroidal pebbles, evenly distributed.	
<b>7002</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: imperceptible. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.57 x 0.17
<b>7003</b>	Fill of gully (7002). Colour: light grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	> 1.80 x 0.57 x 0.17
<b>7004</b>	Subsoil of trench 70. Colour: light yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7100</b>	Topsoil of trench 71. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.29 (avg.)
<b>7101</b>	Natural of trench 71. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7200</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 72. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7201</b>	Natural of trench 72. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7300</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 73. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7301</b>	Natural of trench 73. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7400</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 74. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7401</b>	Natural of trench 74. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7500</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 75. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.45 (avg.)

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<b>7501</b>	Natural of trench 75. Colour: light brownish white. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7600</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 76. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>7601</b>	Natural of trench 76. Colour: light brownish yellow. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>7602</b>	Cut of NE-SW ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: flat.	> 1.00 x 0.65 x 0.44
<b>7603</b>	Fill of ditch (7602). Colour: blackish grey. Composition: clay. Inclusions: frequent medium sub-rounded spheroidal pebbles, evenly distributed.	> 1.00 x 0.65 x 0.44
<b>7700</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 77. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	0.40 (avg.)
<b>7701</b>	Natural of trench 77. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>7800</b>	Topsoil of trench 78. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>7801</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 78. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>7802</b>	Natural of trench 78. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>7803</b>	Cut of E-W gully. Break at top: sharp. Sides: vertical, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: flat.	> 1.60 x 0.59 x 0.37
<b>7804</b>	Fill of gully (7803). Colour: dark grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: moist, malleable. Inclusions: rare small sub-rounded stones, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.59 x 0.32
<b>7900</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 79. Colour: dark brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>7901</b>	Natural of trench 79. Colour: light yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>8000</b>	Topsoil of trench 80. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>8001</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 80. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)

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<b>8002</b>	Natural of trench 80. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>8003</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate, convex. Break at base: sharp. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.87 x 0.26
<b>8004</b>	Fill of ditch (8003). Colour: dark grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: dry, malleable. Inclusions: occasional small well-rounded stones, evenly distributed.	
<b>8005</b>	Cut of NW-SE gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	2.0 x 0.4
<b>8006</b>	Fill of gully (8005). Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: sandy clay. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: occasional small pebbles.	2.0 x 0.4
<b>8100</b>	Topsoil of trench 81. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>8101</b>	Subsoil of trench 81. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.11 (avg.)
<b>8102</b>	Natural of trench 81. Colour: reddish grey. Composition: clay.	
<b>8200</b>	Topsoil of trench 82. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>8201</b>	Subsoil of trench 82. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.17 (avg.)
<b>8202</b>	Natural of trench 82. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>8300</b>	Topsoil of trench 83. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.40 (avg.)
<b>8301</b>	Natural of trench 83. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>8400</b>	Topsoil of trench 84.	0.22 to 0.35
<b>8401</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 84.	0.10 to 0.15
<b>8402</b>	Natural of trench 84. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	

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<b>8500</b>	Topsoil of trench 85. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.32 (avg.)
<b>8501</b>	Subsoil of trench 85. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>8502</b>	Natural of trench 85. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>8600</b>	Topsoil of trench 86. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.42 (avg.)
<b>8601</b>	Natural of trench 86. Colour: brownish red. Composition: clay.	
<b>8602</b>	Cut of NW-SE gully. Shape in plan: linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.24
<b>8603</b>	Fill of gully (8602). Colour: dark greyish yellow. Composition: clay. Inclusions: rare small sub-rounded pebbles, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.24
<b>8604</b>	Cut of NW-SE gully. Shape in plan: linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, straight. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.53 x 0.16
<b>8605</b>	Fill of gully (8604). Colour: light greyish yellow. Composition: silty clay. Inclusions: rare flecks of charcoal.	> 1.80 x 0.53 x 0.16
<b>8606</b>	Cut of NE-SW gully. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	> 1.00 x > 0.20 x > 0.00
<b>8607</b>	Fill of gully (8606). Colour: blackish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: waterlogged, malleable.	> 1.00 x > 0.20 x > 0.00
<b>8700</b>	Topsoil of trench 87. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.35 (avg.)
<b>8701</b>	Subsoil of trench 87. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clayey silt. Compaction: moist, firm.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>8702</b>	Natural of trench 87. Colour: mid reddish yellow. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	



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<b>8800</b>	Topsoil of trench 88. Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam. Compaction: moist, loose.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>8801</b>	Subsoil of trench 88. Colour: mid yellowish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>8802</b>	Natural of trench 88. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: moist, firm.	
<b>8900</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 89. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.35
<b>8901</b>	Natural of trench 89. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>8902</b>	General number for furrow in Trench 89	
<b>8903</b>	General number for fills furrows in Trench 89.	
<b>9000</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 90. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>9001</b>	Natural of trench 90. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9002</b>	Fill of furrow. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9100</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 91. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.35
<b>9101</b>	Natural of trench 91. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9102</b>	Fill of furrow. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9200</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 92. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>9201</b>	Natural of trench 92. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9300</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 93. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>9301</b>	Natural of trench 93. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9302</b>	Fill of furrow. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9400</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 94. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 (avg.)

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<b>9401</b>	Natural of trench 94. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9500</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 95. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.25 to 0.35
<b>9501</b>	Natural of trench 95. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9502</b>	Cut of furrow. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>9600</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 96. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.20 (avg.)
<b>9601</b>	Natural of trench 96. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9700</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 97. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.25 to 0.30
<b>9701</b>	Natural of trench 97. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9702</b>	Fill of furrow. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>9800</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 98. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>9801</b>	Natural of trench 98. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>9900</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 99. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.25 to 0.35
<b>9901</b>	Natural of trench 99. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>10000</b>	Topsoil of trench 100. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.21 (avg.)
<b>10001</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 100. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>10002</b>	Natural of trench 100. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>10100</b>	Topsoil of trench 101. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>10101</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 101. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)

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<b>10102</b>	Natural of trench 101. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>10200</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 102. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10201</b>	Natural of trench 102. Colour: light brown. Composition: poorly sorted clayey pebble.	
<b>10300</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 103. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10301</b>	Natural of trench 103. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>10302</b>	Fill of furrow. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>10400</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 104. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10401</b>	Natural of trench 104. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>10500</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 105. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10501</b>	Natural of trench 105. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>10503</b>	Cut of pit. Shape in plan: regular, circular. Break at top: sharp. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	0.71 x 0.43 x 0.21
<b>10504</b>	Fill of pit (10503). Colour: mid blackish grey. Composition: loamy clay. Compaction: wet, friable. Inclusions: 1) occasional flecks of charcoal 2) rare medium rounded stones, concentrated towards bottom 3) moderate flecks to small iron pan.	0.71 x 0.43 x 0.09
<b>10505</b>	Fill of pit. Colour: light blackish grey. Composition: clay. Compaction: wet, malleable. Inclusions: 1) occasional flecks of charcoal 2) rare small sub-rounded stones 3) moderate flecks to small iron pan, evenly distributed.	0.65 x 0.43 x 0.16
<b>10600</b>	Topsoil of trench 106. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)

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<b>10601</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 106. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.08 (avg.)
<b>10602</b>	Natural of trench 106. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>10603</b>	Cut of E-W pit. Shape in plan: irregular, oval. Break at top: sharp. Sides: moderate, straight. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	0.64 x 0.36 x 0.08
<b>10604</b>	Fill of pit (10603). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: silty clay. Inclusions: large platy charcoal, evenly distributed.	
<b>10605</b>	Fill of pit (10603). Colour: dark brownish grey. Composition: clayey silt. Inclusions: 1) frequent charcoal 2) frequent burnt bone.	
<b>10700</b>	Topsoil of trench 107. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.22 (avg.)
<b>10701</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 107. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>10702</b>	Natural of trench 107. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>10703</b>	Cut of furrow. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>10800</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 108. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10801</b>	Natural of trench 108. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>10900</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 109. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>10901</b>	Natural of trench 109. Colour: light brown. Composition: pebbly clay. Compaction: dry.	
<b>10902</b>	Natural of trench 109. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay. Compaction: wet.	
<b>11000</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 110. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.40
<b>11001</b>	Natural of trench 110. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: clay.	

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<b>11100</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 111. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.30 to 0.35
<b>11101</b>	Natural of trench 111. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>11200</b>	Ploughsoil of trench 112. Colour: brown. Composition: clay.	0.25 to 0.35
<b>11201</b>	Natural of trench 112. Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>11300</b>	Topsoil of trench 113. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.22 (avg.)
<b>11301</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 113. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>11302</b>	Natural of trench 113. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>11303</b>	Cut of furrow. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>11400</b>	Topsoil of trench 114. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>11401</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 114. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.08 (avg.)
<b>11402</b>	Natural of trench 114. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>11403</b>	Cut of furrow. Shape in plan: regular, linear.	
<b>11500</b>	Topsoil of trench 115. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.24 (avg.)
<b>11501</b>	Former Ploughsoil of trench 115. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.06 (avg.)
<b>11502</b>	Natural of trench 115. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>11600</b>	Topsoil of trench 116. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>11601</b>	Former plougsoil of trench 116. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	0.15 (avg.)
<b>11602</b>	Natural of trench 116. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	

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<b>11700</b>	Topsoil of trench 117. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.82 (avg.)
<b>11701</b>	Former plough soil of trench 117. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>11702</b>	Natural of trench 117. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>11800</b>	Topsoil of trench 118. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>11801</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 118. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>11802</b>	Natural of trench 118. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>11900</b>	Topsoil of trench 119. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>11901</b>	Subsoil of trench 119. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>11901</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 119. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>11902</b>	Natural of trench 119. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>11903</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: moderate, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.49 x 0.16
<b>11904</b>	Fill of ditch (11903). Colour: light brownish grey. Composition: clayey silt. Inclusions: occasional small rounded pebbles, evenly distributed.	> 1.80 x 0.49 x 0.16
<b>11905</b>	Cut of NW-SE gully. Shape in plan: irregular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: uneven.	> 1.00 x 0.41 x 0.16
<b>11906</b>	Fill of gully (11905). Colour: light greyish orange. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: wet, spongey. Inclusions: frequent medium sub-angular spheroidal pebbles, evenly distributed.	> 1.00 x 0.41 x 0.16
<b>12000</b>	Topsoil of trench 120. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.38 (avg.)

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<b>12001</b>	Subsoil of trench 120. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.15 (avg.)
<b>12002</b>	Natural of trench 120. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>12300</b>	Topsoil of trench 123. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.35 (avg.)
<b>12301</b>	Subsoil of trench 123. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.09 (avg.)
<b>12302</b>	Natural of trench 123. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>12400</b>	Topsoil of trench 124. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.30 (avg.)
<b>12401</b>	Subsoil of trench 124. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>12402</b>	Natural of trench 124. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: clay.	
<b>12500</b>	Topsoil of trench 125. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.33 (avg.)
<b>12501</b>	Subsoil of trench 125. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>12502</b>	Natural of trench 125. Colour: reddish yellow. Composition: pebbly clay.	
<b>12703</b>	Cut of pit. Shape in plan: regular, circular. Break at top: sharp. Sides: 1) W: vertical, straight 2) E: moderate, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	0 x 0.66 x 0.25
<b>12704</b>	Fill of pit (12703). Colour: light greyish brown. Composition: clay. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: frequent charcoal.	0 x 0.34 x 0.07
<b>12705</b>	Fill of pit (12703). Colour: dark greyish brown. Composition: sandy clay. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: frequent charcoal, evenly distributed.	0 x 0.64 x 0.05
<b>12706</b>	Fill of pit (12703). Colour: greyish brown. Composition: sandy clay. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: occasional fired clay fragments.	0 x 0.61 x 0.12



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<b>12707</b>	Fill of pit (12703). Colour: reddish brown. Composition: sandy clay. Compaction: firm. Inclusions: frequent fired clay.	0 x 0.46 x 0.08
<b>12800</b>	Topsoil of trench 128. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>12801</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 128. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	0.07 (avg.)
<b>12802</b>	Natural of trench 128. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>12900</b>	Topsoil of trench 129. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.28 (avg.)
<b>12901</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 129. Colour: light brown. Composition: clay.	0.08 (avg.)
<b>12902</b>	Natural of trench 129. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>12903</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual.	> 1.80 x 1.02 x > 0.29
<b>12904</b>	Fill of ditch (12903). Colour: brownish grey. Composition: clayey silt.	> 1.80 x 1.02 x > 0.29
<b>12905</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: gradual. Sides: shallow, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: rounded.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.25
<b>12906</b>	Fill of ditch (12905). Colour: dark bluish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: malleable. Inclusions: manganese.	> 1.80 x 0.62 x 0.25
<b>12907</b>	Cut of posthole. Shape in plan: regular, circular. Break at top: sharp. Sides: steep, straight. Break at base: sharp. Base: tapered.	0 x > 0.36 x > 0.66
<b>12908</b>	Fill of posthole (12907). Colour: dark bluish grey. Composition: clayey silt. Inclusions: 1) frequent iron panning 2) frequent manganese.	0 x > 0.36 x > 0.66
<b>12909</b>	Cut of NW-SE ditch. Shape in plan: regular, linear. Break at top: sharp. Sides: vertical, concave. Break at base: gradual. Base: uneven.	> 1.80 x 0.35 to 0.37 x > 0.38

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<b>12910</b>	Fill of ditch (12909). Colour: brownish grey. Composition: silty clay. Compaction: malleable.	> 1.80 x 0.35 to 0.37 x > 0.38
<b>13000</b>	Topsoil of trench 130. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.26 (avg.)
<b>13001</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 130. Colour: light reddish brown. Composition: clay.	0.13 (avg.)
<b>13002</b>	Natural of trench 130. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: clay.	
<b>13100</b>	Topsoil of trench 131. Colour: greyish brown. Composition: clayey loam.	0.27 (avg.)
<b>13101</b>	Former ploughsoil of trench 131. Colour: yellowish brown. Composition: clay.	0.12 (avg.)
<b>13102</b>	Natural of trench 131. Colour: reddish brown. Composition: sandy clay.	

**Appendix B List of Finds**

<b>Context</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Date/Comments</b>
<b>401</b>	Pottery	94	3 x medieval, 20 x Feathered Slipware (SLPW01 1640-1700), 1 x SLPW01.1, 5 x Trailed Slipware (SLPW02 1640-1700), 7 x SLIPW03, 6 Midlands Purple (MP 15th-17thC), 5 x Midlands Blackware (MB01 1540s-1700), 1 x Tin-glazed earthenware (TGE01 17th-18thC), 7 x Manganese mottled ware (MANG 1680-1740), 2 German Westerwald stoneware (STG05 17th-18thC), 1 x White salt-glazed slipware (STE03 1720-80), 1 x Creamware (CRW 1740-90), 1 Pearlware (PLW01 1775-1840s), 15 x Black-glazed coarseware (17th/18thC), 16 x Midlands Yellow (MY01 1550-1720), 3 x German Stoneware 16th/17thC
<b>401</b>	Animal bone	3	Large mammal fragments, including cattle incisor
<b>401</b>	Glass	4	Vessel glass
<b>401</b>	Clay pipe	9	4 stems, 5 bowls dated 1660-80
<b>404</b>	Pottery	8	2 x medieval, inc. shell-tempered 12thC, Trailed slipware SLPW02, Feathered slipware (SLPW01), plain slipware (SLPW), Cistercian ware (CIST 1475-1550), Midlands Yellow (MY01)
<b>404</b>	Animal bone	7	1 x sheep tibia, 1 pig humerus, 4 fragments of large mammal bone
<b>404</b>	Tile	1	Roof tile fragment, hand made
<b>404</b>	Ceramic	1	Spindle whorl
<b>406</b>	Pottery	27	Post-medieval: 5 x Feathered slipware (SLPW01), 4 x Manganese mottled ware (MANG), 3 x Midlands Blackware (MB01), 1 x Midlands Purple (MP 15th-17thC), 2 dark slipware (SLPW), 10 x black-glazed coarseware,

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			2 x brown-glazed coarseware
<b>406</b>	Animal bone	4	1 cattle rib fragment, 3 sheep long bone fragments
<b>406</b>	Glass	4	Vessel glass
<b>406</b>	Clay pipe	10	Stems
<b>406</b>	Tile	1	Roof tile

# Summary for archaeol27-515908

OASIS ID (UID)	archaeol27-515908
Project Name	Padbury Brook Solar Farm, Stratton Audley, Oxfordshire: archaeological evaluation
Sitename	Padbury Brook Solar Farm
Activity type	Evaluation
Project Identifier(s)	OSA23 Padbury Brook Solar Farm
Planning Id	22/03873/F
Reason For Investigation	Planning: Between application and determination
Organisation Responsible for work	Archaeology Warwickshire
Project Dates	27-Mar-2023 - 26-Apr-2023
Location	Padbury Brook Solar Farm NGR : SP 62559 27391 LL : 51.94151303849462, -1.091344130449912 12 Fig : 462559,227391
Administrative Areas	Country : England County : Oxfordshire District : Cherwell Parish : Stratton Audley
Project Methodology	A pre-determination archaeological evaluation consisting 131 trenches was undertaken on behalf of JBM Solar Projects 8 Ltd for the development of a solar farm on land to the north of Stratton Audley, Oxfordshire.1.4The work was carried out in accordance with The Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Standards and Guidelines (CIfA 2014).
Project Results	Ditches and pits containing later prehistoric, including possible Neolithic, pottery were recorded across the southern part of the site, in an area that also contained an undated cremation and a pit containing burnt clay, which may have been possible fragments of an oven. The loose grouping of the prehistoric features and the presence of the cremation suggests the focus for any settlement was on the higher ground at the southern end of the site. Evidence for the Roman activity was scarce, but the recovery of Roman pottery from three ditches in the centre of the site does suggest there was some activity in the area. Ridge and furrow ploughing was particularly prominent across the southern end of the site indicating that the site has likely been part of the agricultural land of Stratton Audley since the medieval period.

Keywords	<p>Cremation Pit - LATER PREHISTORIC - FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types</p> <p>Ditch - LATER PREHISTORIC - FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types</p> <p>Ditch - ROMAN - FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types</p> <p>Pit - LATER PREHISTORIC - FISH Thesaurus of Monument Types</p> <p>Body Sherd - LATER PREHISTORIC - FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus</p> <p>Sherd - ROMAN - FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus</p> <p>Sherd - MEDIEVAL - FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus</p> <p>Cremation - LATER PREHISTORIC - FISH Archaeological Objects Thesaurus</p>
Funder	
HER	Oxfordshire HER - unRev - STANDARD
Person Responsible for work	Adam, Griffiths
HER Identifiers	
Archives	<p>Physical Archive, Documentary Archive - to be deposited with Oxfordshire Museums Service;</p> <p>Digital Archive - to be deposited with Archaeology Data Service Archive;</p>



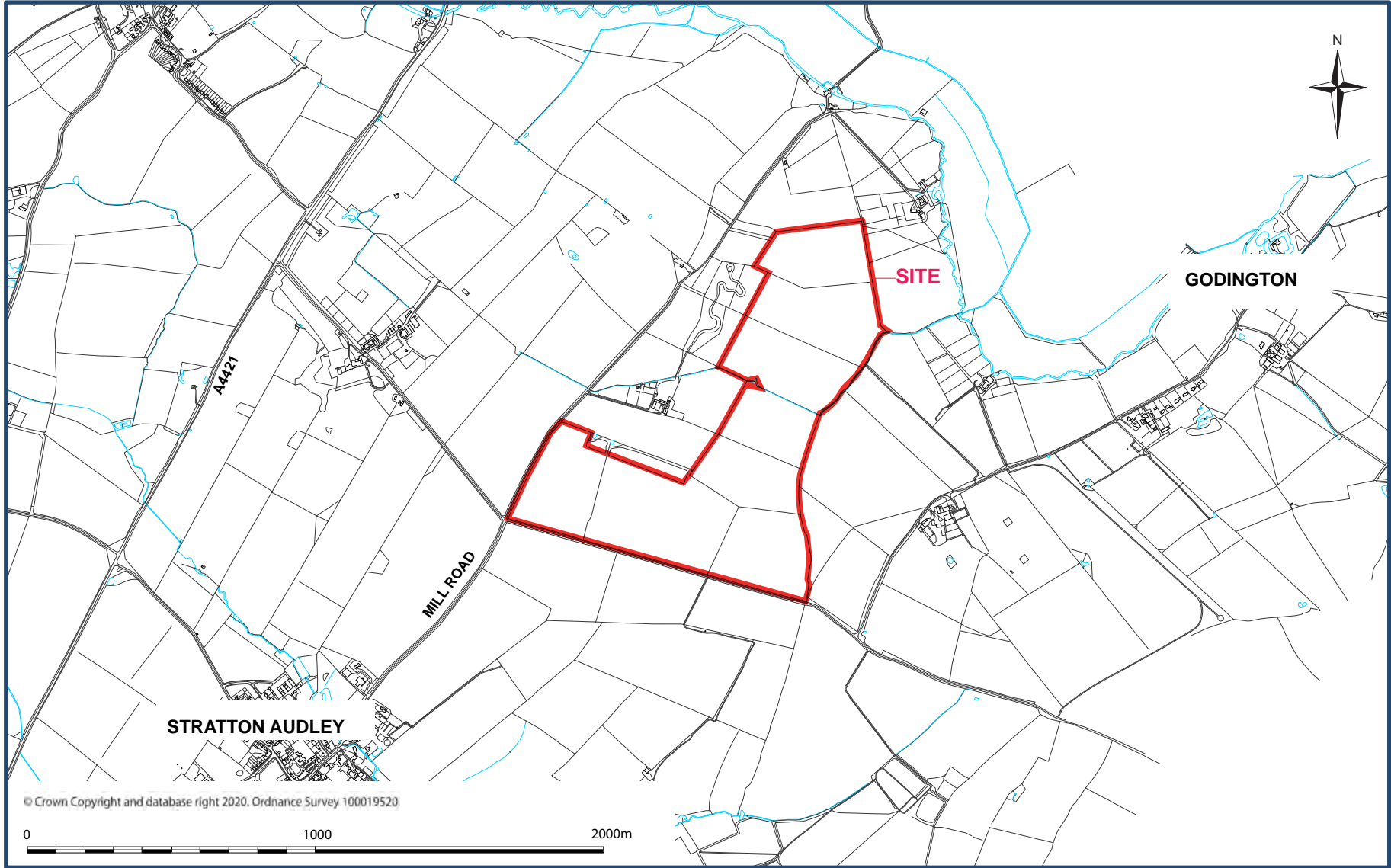


Fig 1: Location of site

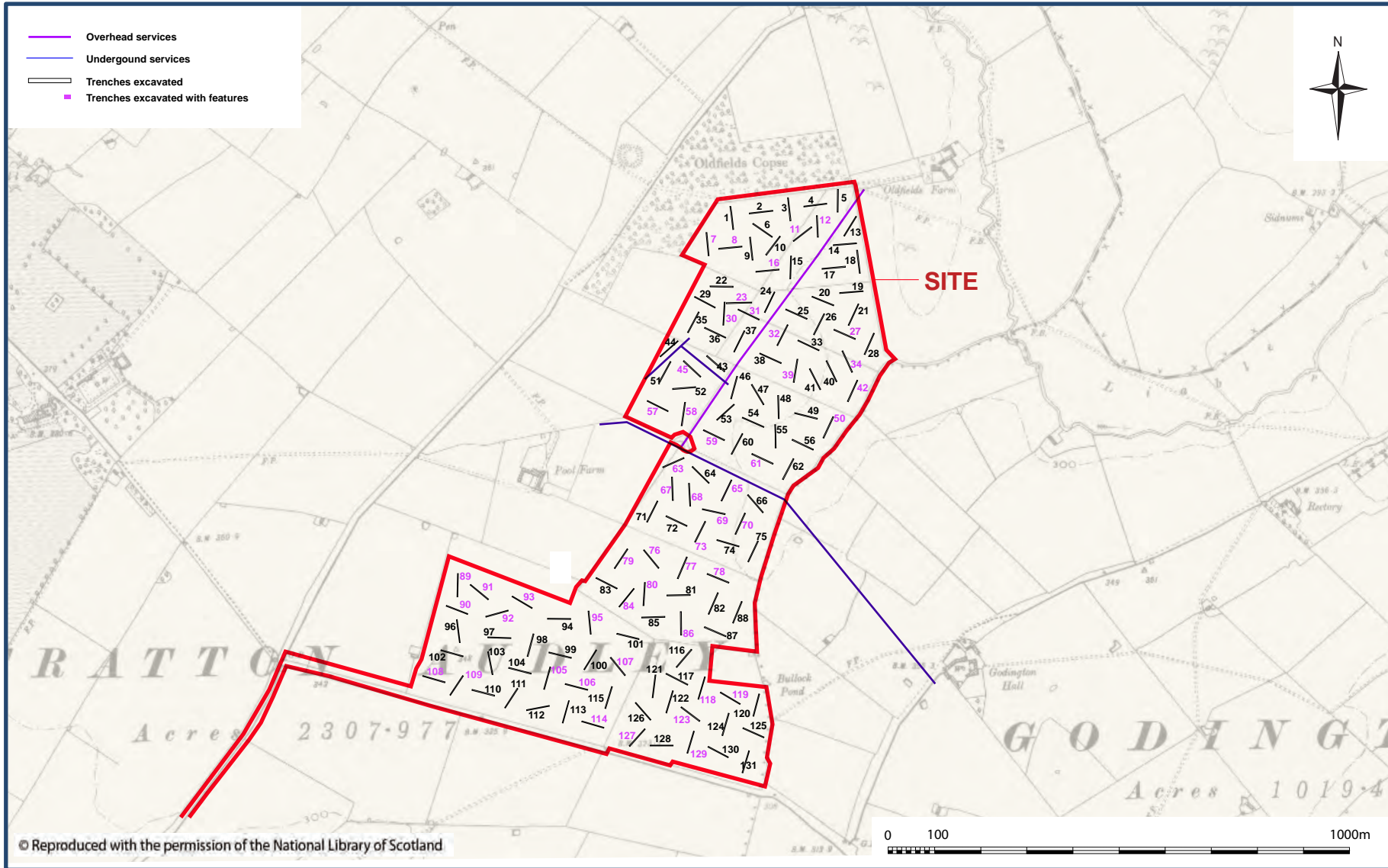


Fig 2: Location of excavated trenches with OS mapping of 1900 (Buckingham XXVII SE)

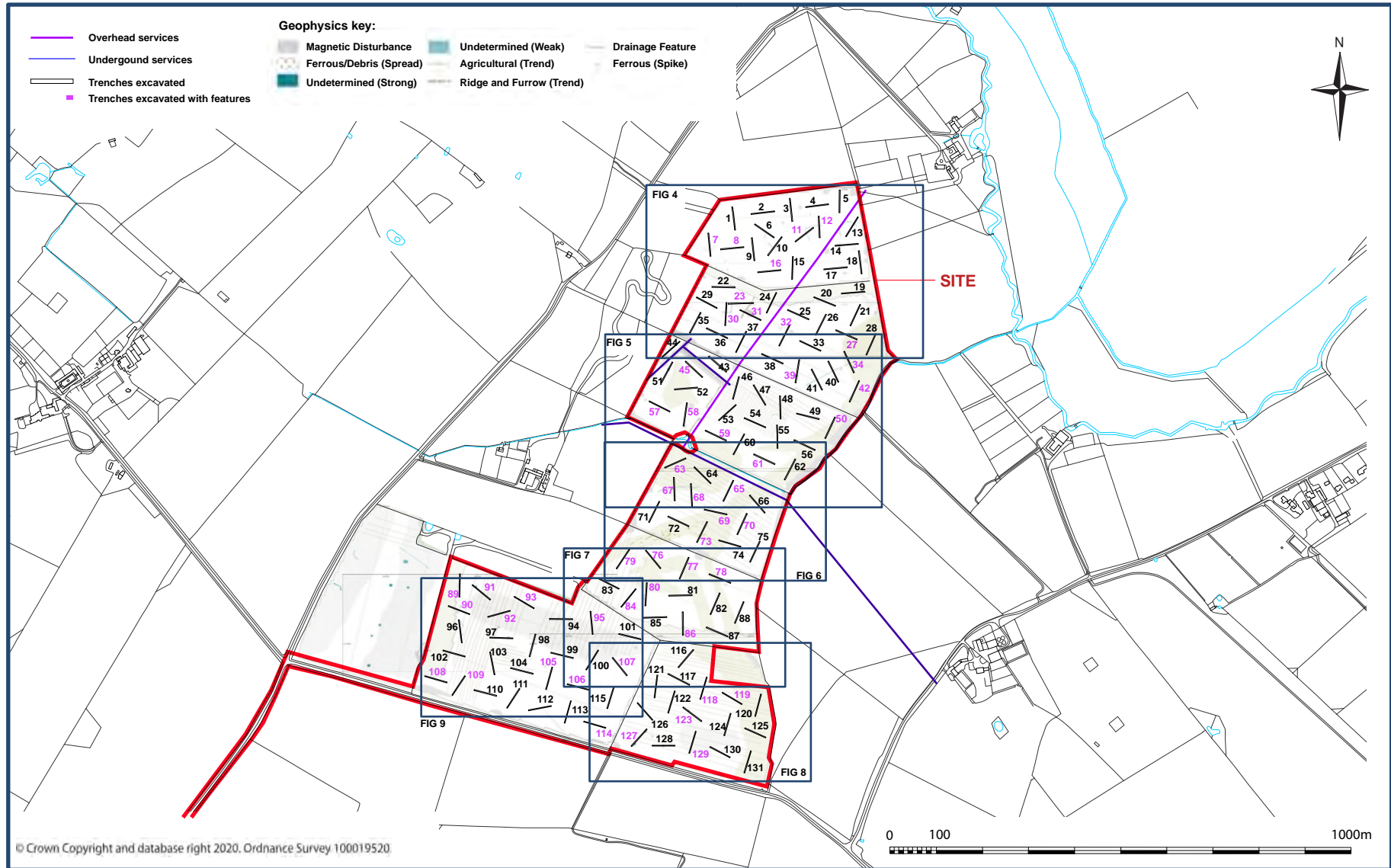


Fig 3: Location of excavated trenches and figs 4 to 9, with Geophysical Survey (Magnitude Surveys)



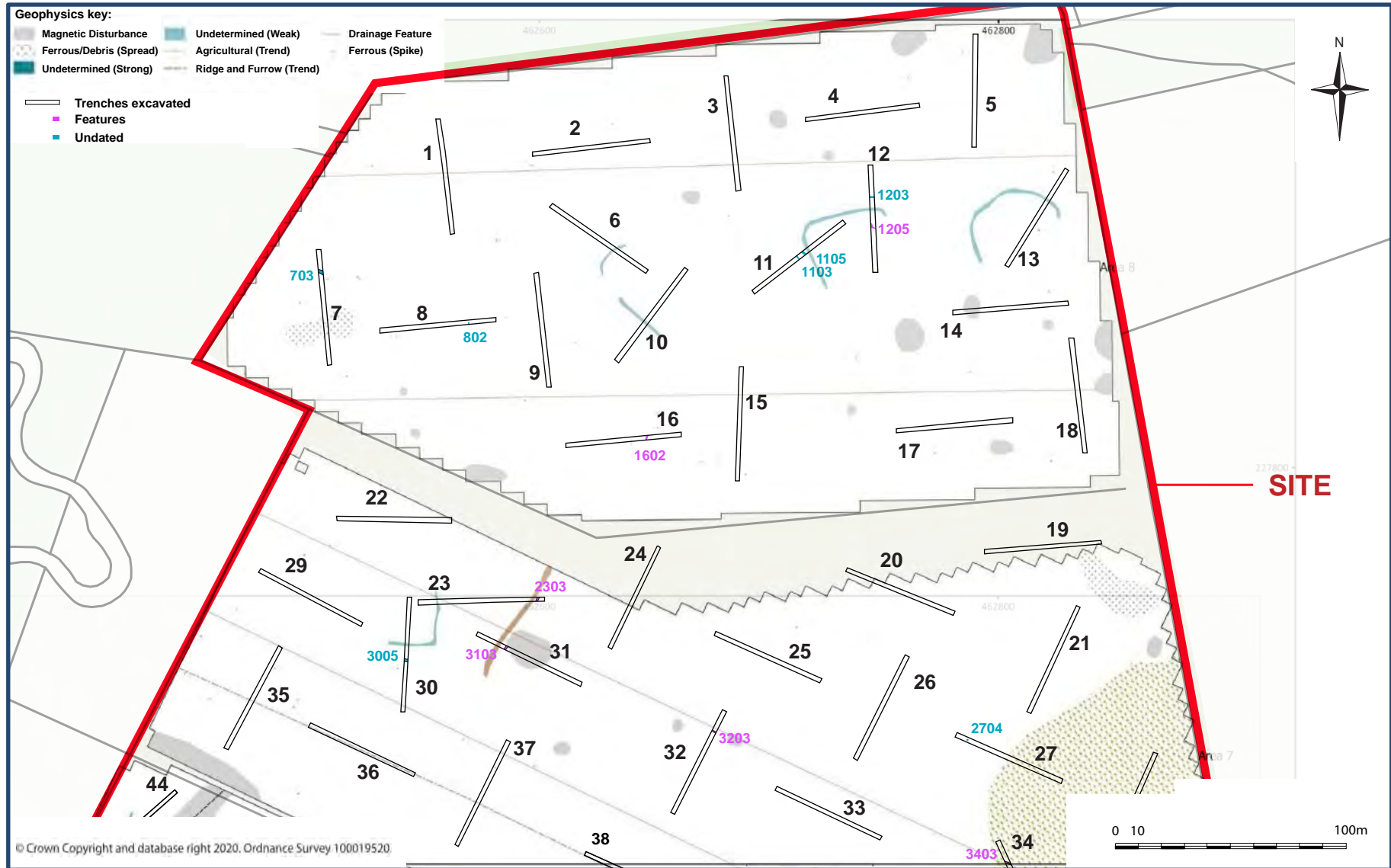
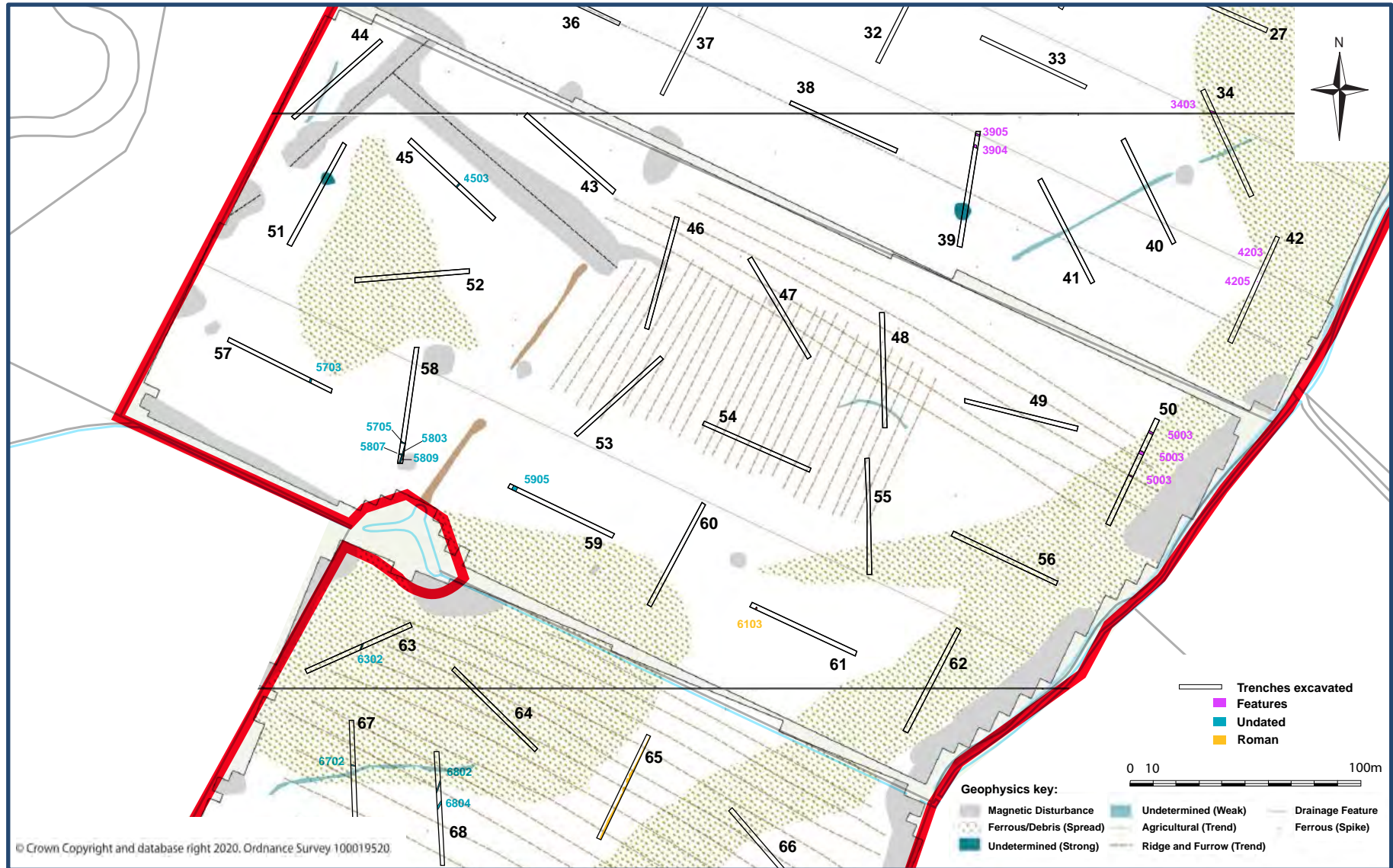


Fig 4: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)



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Fig 5: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)



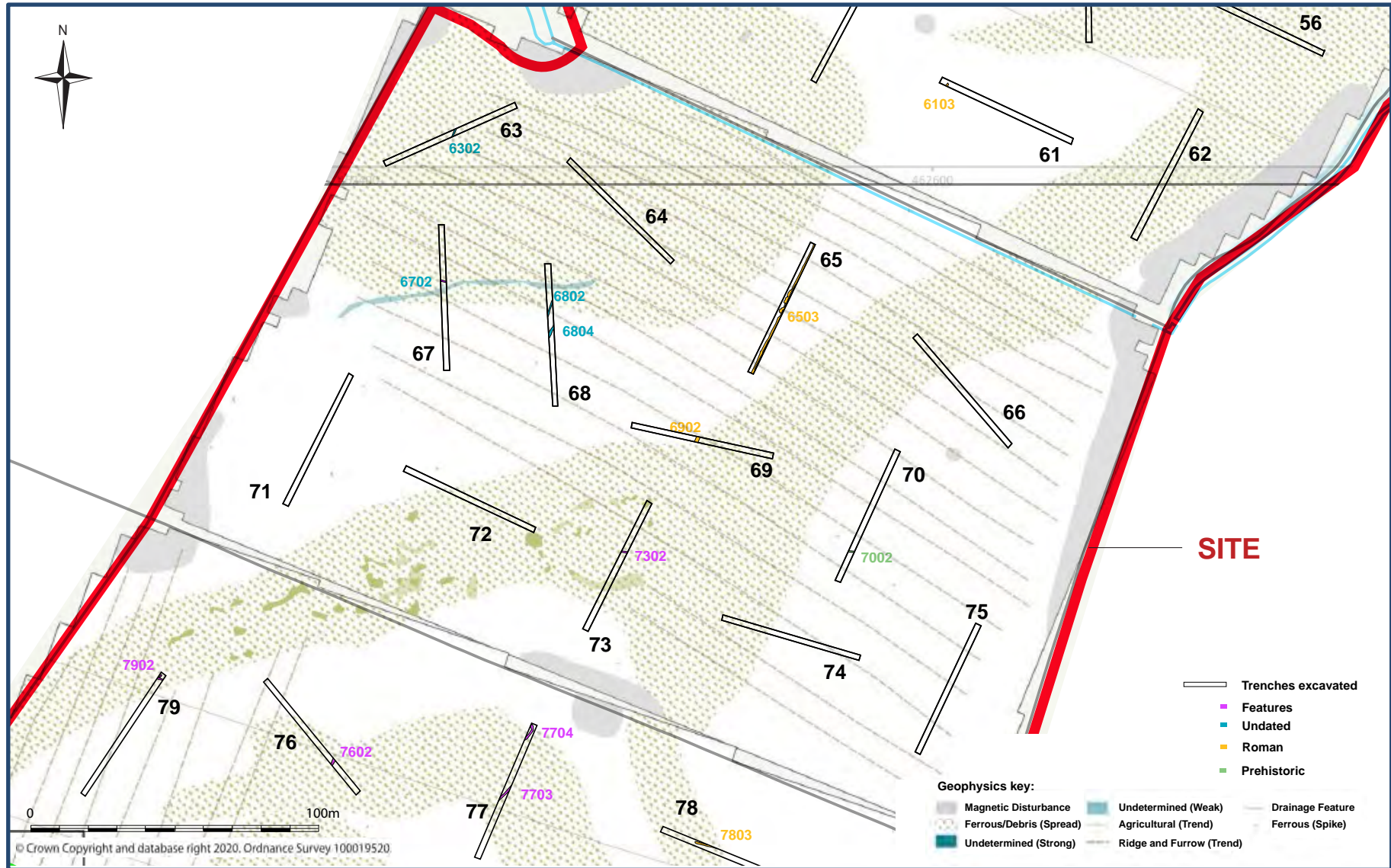


Fig 6: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)



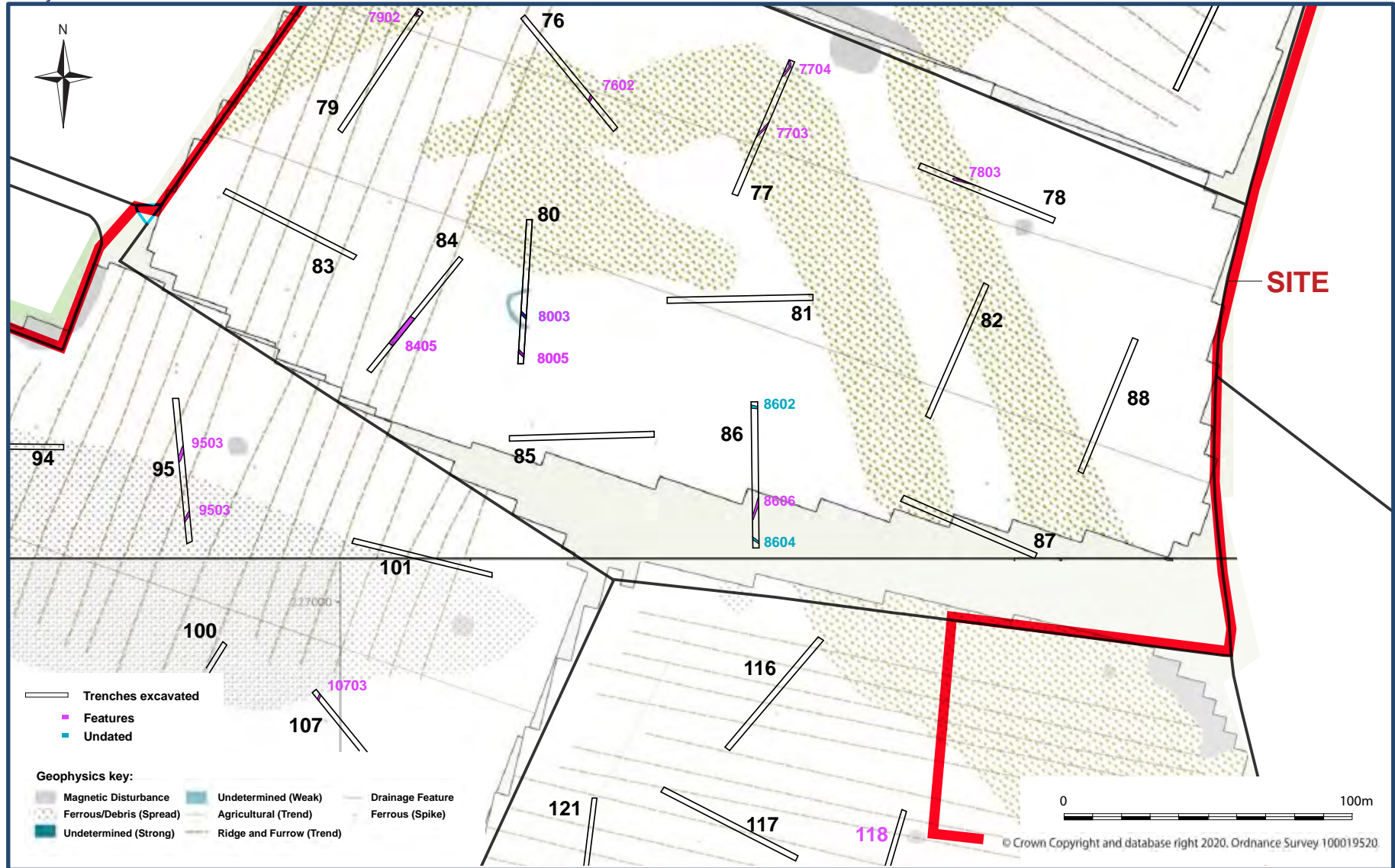


Fig 7: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)

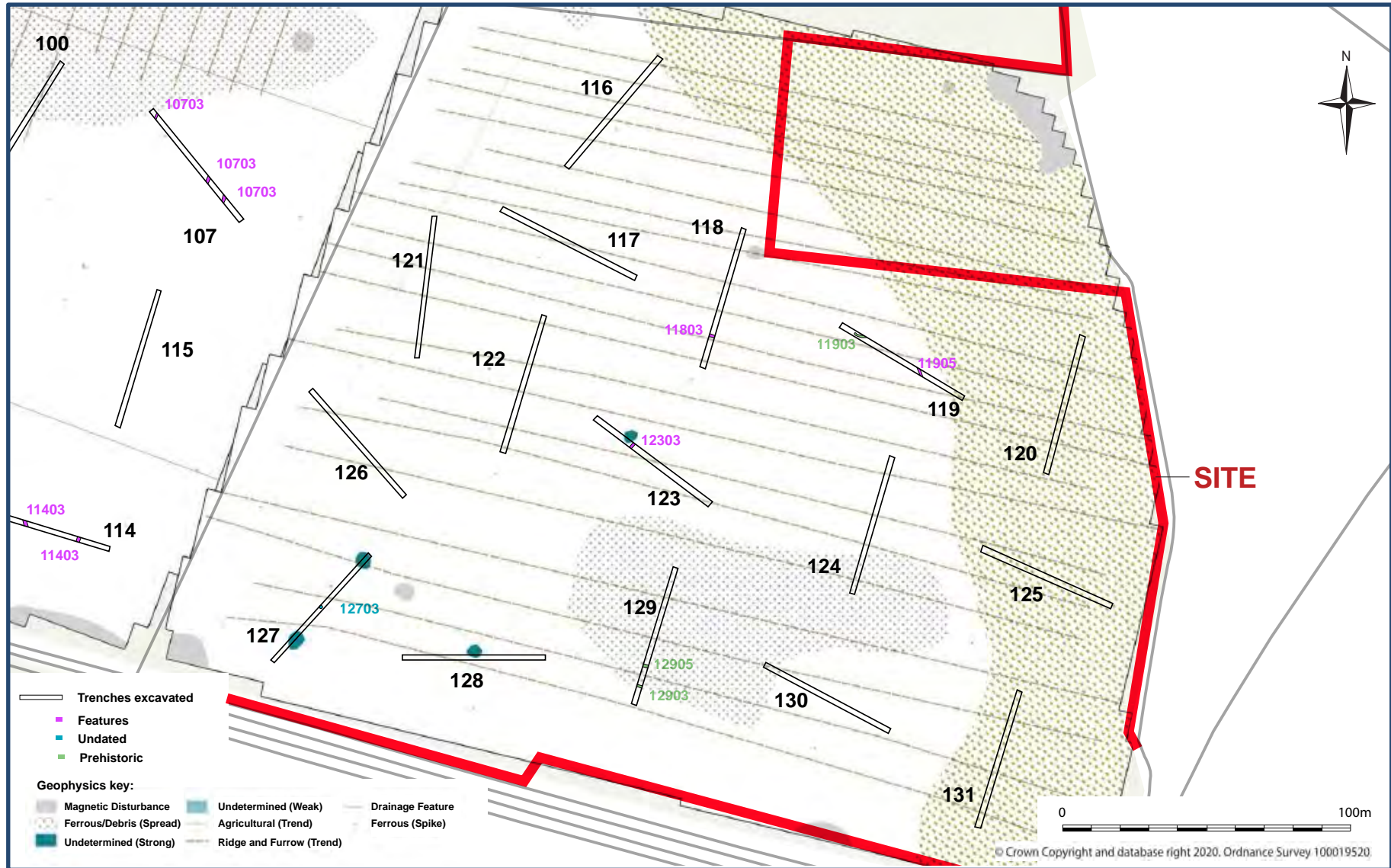


Fig 8: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)



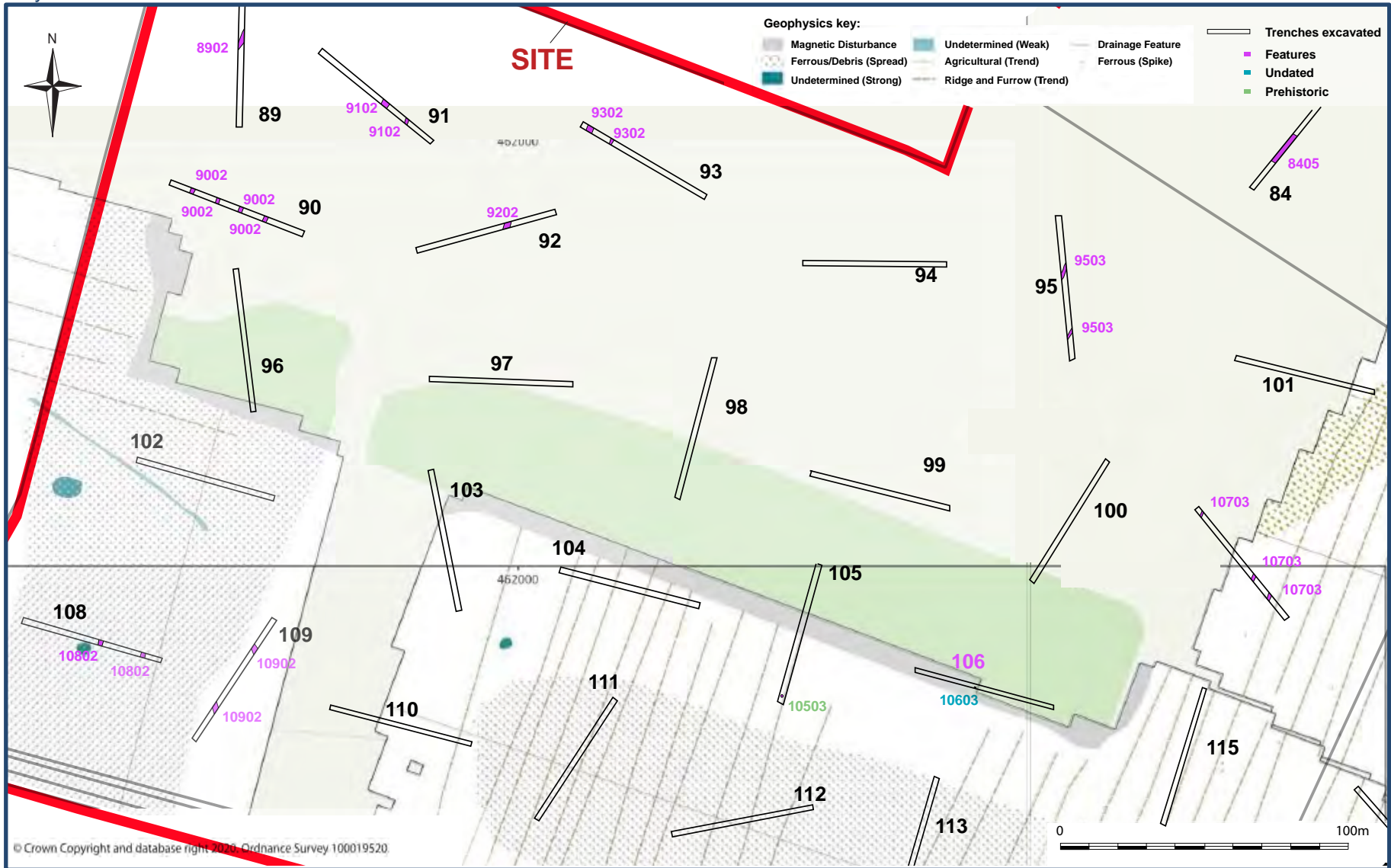


Fig 9: location of excavated trenches with geophysical survey (Magnitude Survey)

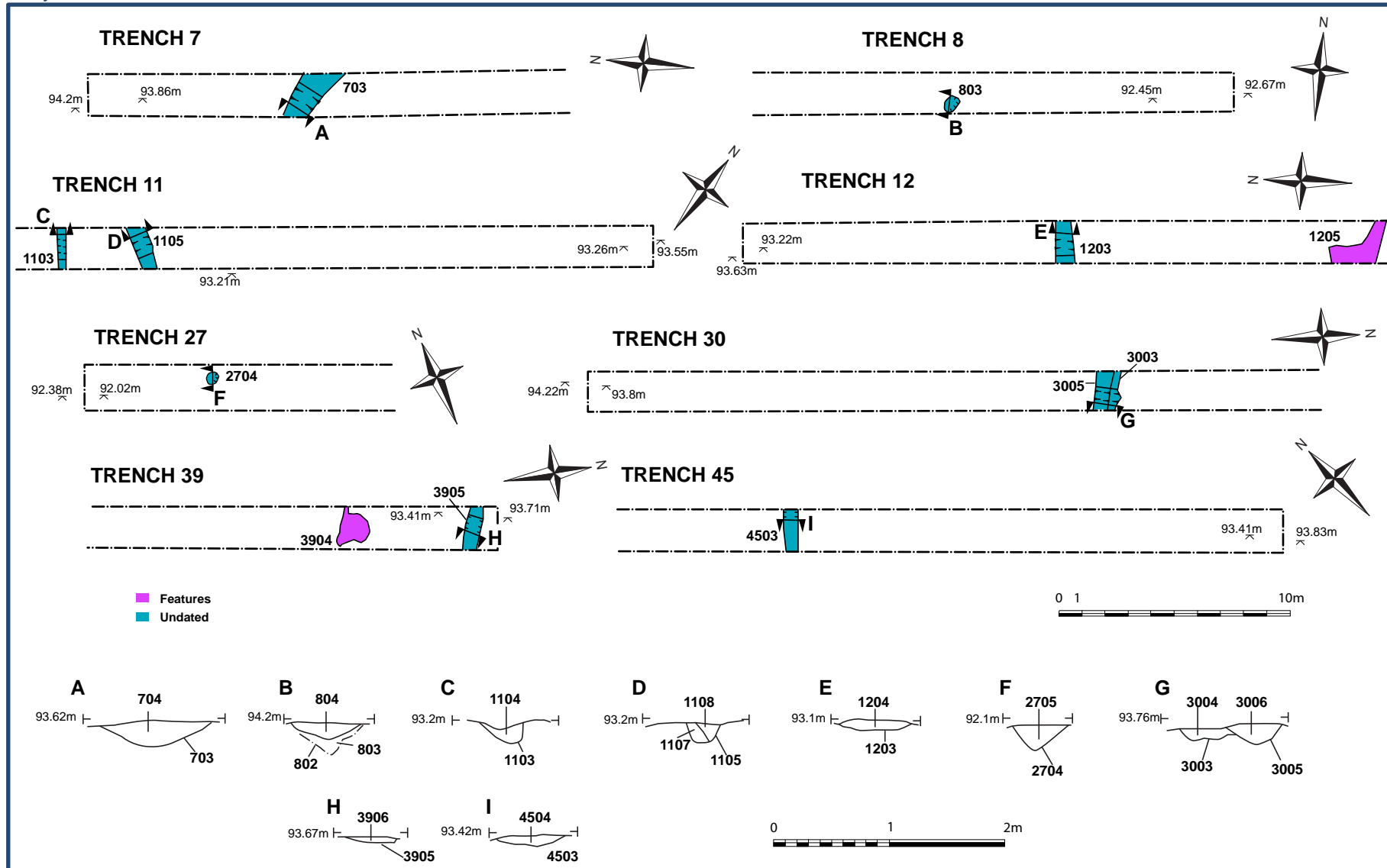


Fig 10: Detail trenches 7, 8, 11, 12, 27, 30, 39, 45 and sections A to I

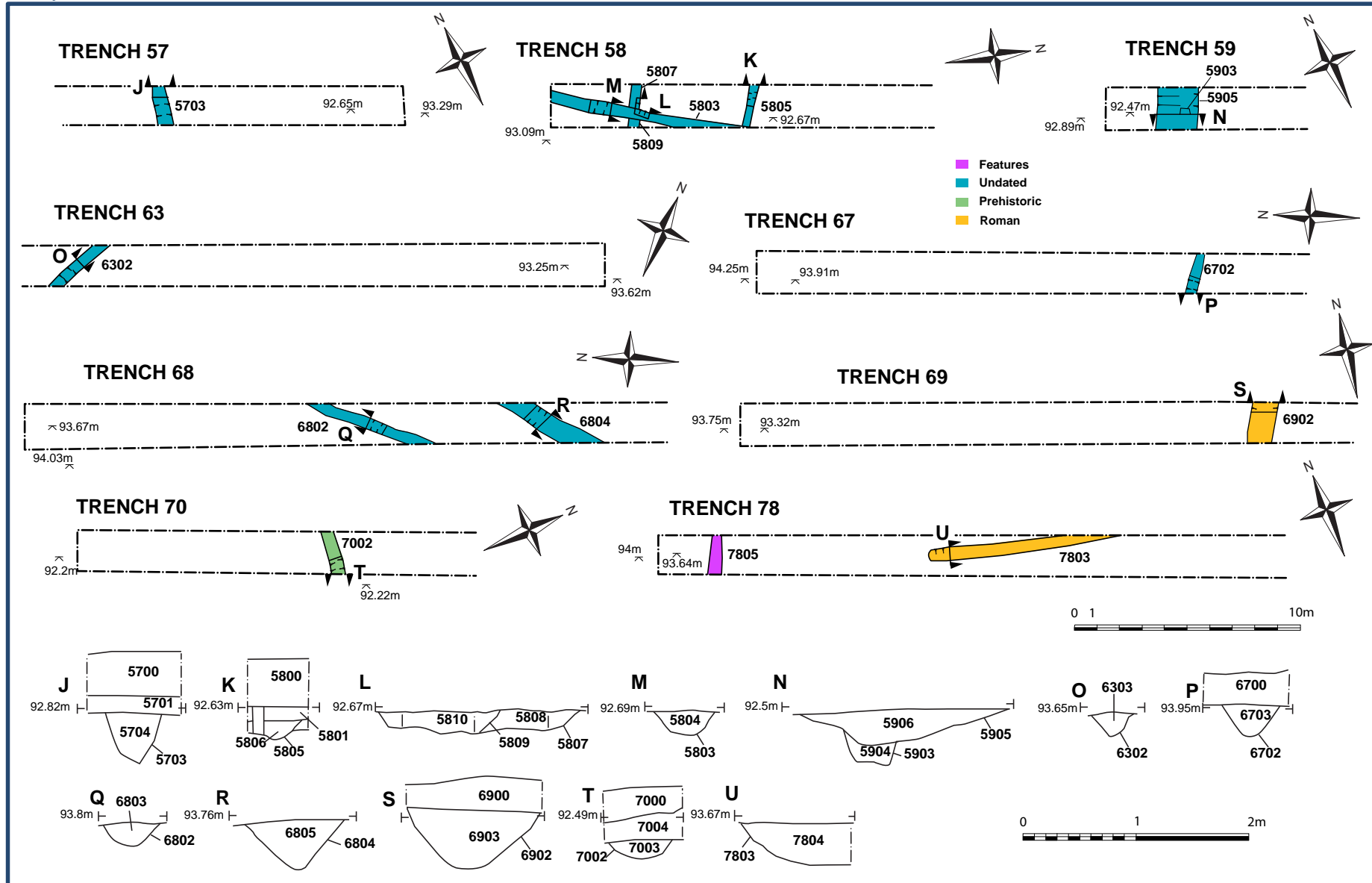


Fig 11: Detail trenches 57, 58, 59, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 78 and sections J to U

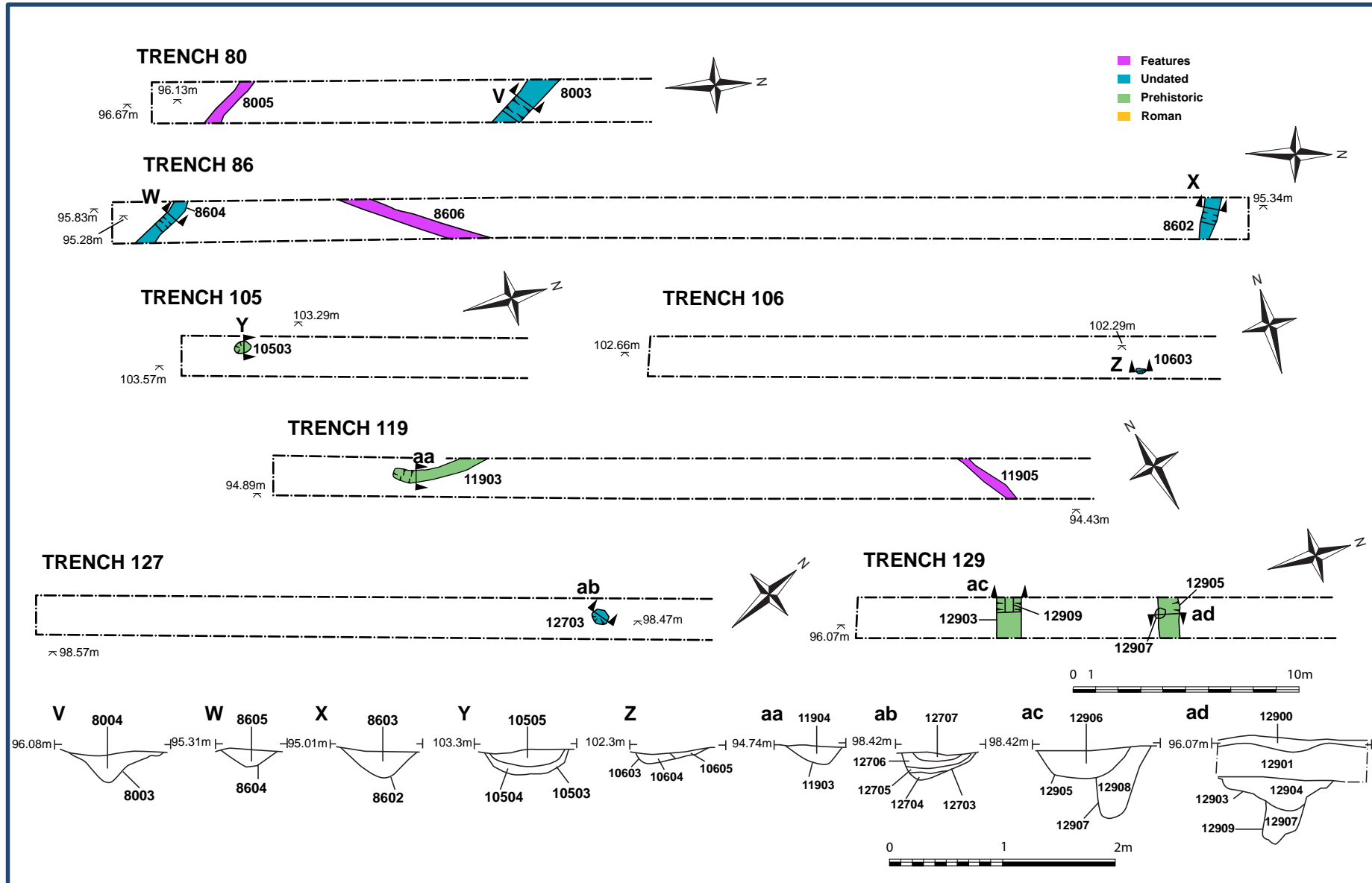


Fig 11: Detail trenches 80, 86, 105, 106, 119, 127, 129 and sections V to ad



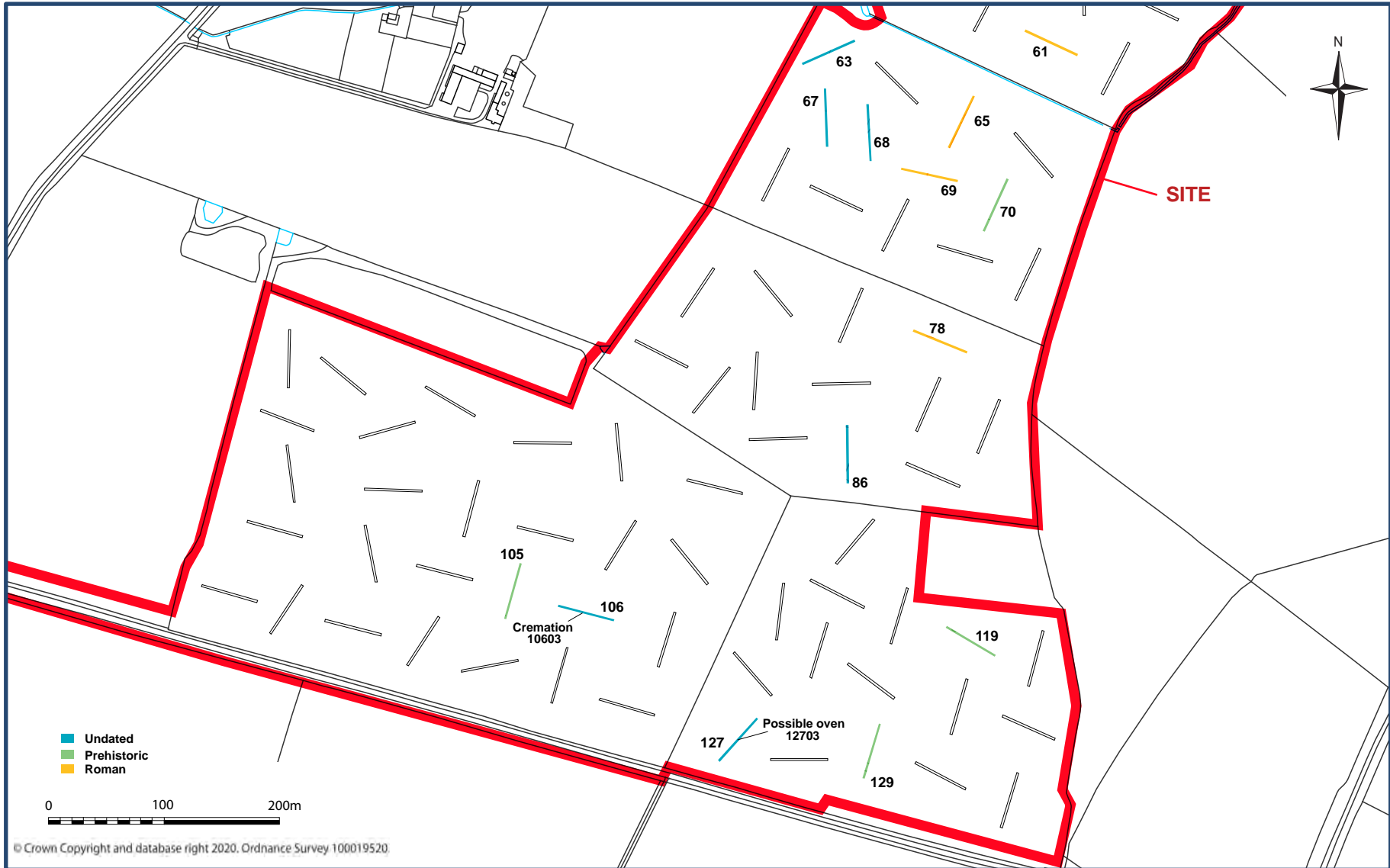


Fig 13: Areas of Prehistoric and Roman activity