

# SPECIFICATION NOTES

SPECIFICATION NOTES – REFER ALSO TO THE MEASURED WORKS SCHEDULE.

## A) Setting out

1. Planting shall be set out exactly as shown on the drawing, and measured from existing fixed points. Curved beds shall be set out using radii scribed on the ground using two pointed stakes and a line between, or with site marker paint. The junction between convex and concave curves shall be cut to form a smooth and even flowing line. Check that all setting out conforms to the plan before cultivation and planting works are carried out. Failure to do so may result in rejection of the work by the landscape architect and may require amendment at the contractor's expense.

2. All planting beds shall be a minimum of 1 metre wide, except where there is insufficient space, due to the constraints of walls and path edgings and their foundations. With narrow beds between walls/ fences and path edgings, ensure that the bed has space free from concrete footings before planting. If the bed is sealed with concrete, then the landscape contractor shall contact the site manager or landscape architect to determine if footings are excessive and can be reduced or else, the bed can be paved. The width of all beds will be checked by the inspecting landscape architect and where the width is not as drawn, the contractor shall re-cultivate them to the specified width at his own expense.

## B) Ground preparation

1. Pre-planting herbicide application - Apply by suitable spraying apparatus, an approved translocated systemic herbicide to the manufacturers instructions and to 1997 Control of Pesticides Regulations and 2003 CDISHH regulations on all beds, except those which are both weed free and are to receive agrotexile sheet mulch. Spray immediately if any weeds are present. If none are showing, but there may be a delay before planting, or the area is to be seeded, spray after one month following cultivation, to allow dormant seed to germinate. All spraying shall be carried out by skilled and qualified operatives, using protective clothing, in suitable weather (no wind) and any damage caused by spray drift, from incorrect usage or spillage, shall be rectified at the contractor's own cost. Repeat as necessary to ensure complete kill and rake off all dead material from site.

2. Carry out the following works to the existing topsoil on site to ensure it conforms to BS 3882:1994, being free from rocks larger than 50mm diameter, concrete, all roots, wire, brick, and have less than 20% clay. Allow for pre-planting herbicide application above, fertilise with 100g per meter square of Fisons 'Neutrocote' slow release fertilizer, in accordance with the manufacturers instructions. For beds less than 3 meters in width, fork over thoroughly or machine rotovate soil to a depth of 300mm, ensuring that the subgrade and topsoil are completely broken up and free draining, relieving any compaction. For beds greater than 3 metres in width, break up the subgrade and topsoil using a tractor mounted subsoiler or ripper at 500mm centres to a depth of 500mm, except where there are services, or within 10 metres of tree stems or 3 metres of existing hedges. Do not rip areas where roots greater than 10mm diameter are encountered.

3. Determine before submitting a tender, the extent of support from the site manager with ground preparation, ensure soil of all planting beds is graded to a level 65mm below adjacent grass or paved surfaces, (90mm below where agrotexile sheet mulch is not specified), within 400-600mm of edges, to ensure bark or wood chip mulches are retained. Where grass is proposed, then the soil level shall be flush (maximum 10mm below but never proud) of adjacent paved surfaces, to receive rain water run off. The landscape contractor is responsible for ensuring that the final product conforms to the specification even where the developer and/or main contractor have failed to supply and spread topsoil to the recessed level. The landscape contractor shall allow for adjustment of levels, as specified above, including for re-grading subsoil and topsoil. Where beds are sloping, ensure that topsoil is graded to the specified levels below pavement & grass surfaces within 400mm of the edges of the bed. This is to allow for sheet mulch and bark or wood chip mulch so that mulch does not spill out on to pavements and also to allow surface water to drain from paths on to planted areas.

4. For sloping areas to be turfed adjacent to paved areas, topsoil levels shall be graded flush with the finished pavement level (or up to 10mm below), to allow surface water to drain from pavements to soft areas. Soil of grass areas should therefore never be proud of paved areas. Soil levels more than 10 mm below pavement edges will cause water damage on cutting.

5. Imported topsoil (where specified and sanctioned by the employer) for making up ground, shall conform to BS 3882:1994, and be free from rocks (over 50mm diameter), concrete, wire and brick, and have less than greater than 20% clay. Such soil shall be cultivated as set out above. Representative samples shall first be approved by the landscape architect before being

supplied to site. No imported soil shall be supplied to site without a written instruction.

## C) Planting

1. All planting must be carried out in accordance to the specification and schedule of quantities accompanying these drawings. Refer to the specification for the preparation of existing topsoil and required depths for planting, turfing, and standard trees, and also for maintenance requirements.

2. No substitutions will be accepted without the prior agreement of the inspecting landscape architect. The contractor shall replace at once at his own cost any stock size, species or variety of plant which has not been specified on the planting plan and schedule, unless prior agreement to a substitution by the landscape architect has been received. All plants shall be true to size specified in the schedule of plants and associated notes, (3L pots are 19cm diameter and 15cm deep). All shrubs (other than ground cover), shall be 400-600mm height, and spread, or otherwise specified for the pot size by the HIA National Plant Specification and be bushy, healthy, disease free stock, not pot bound, leggy or spindly. There should be a minimum of 3 breaks per shrub. This specification is the minimum standard required and any stock falling below this standard, in the sole opinion of the inspecting landscape architect, shall be lifted and replaced at the contractor's expense.

3. All shrubs, herbaceous plants, whips and transplants shall be watered in on planting with 20 litres per square metre. Trees shall be watered in with 25 litres per tree position. Water thereafter during the contract period at weekly intervals with 30 litres of water.

4. Proposed large feathered or standard trees to be true to the species, variety and size as specified on the planting plan, to include 1.6m chestnut stake 600mm above ground and 1000mm below ground and 100mm tie with spacing device positioned 25mm maximum from the top of the post.

5. Turf to be of cultivated grade such as Rowlawn Medalion, or other of similar quality and source, approved by the landscape architect. The contractor shall replace at once any turf rejected by the landscape architect at his own cost.

6. Self clinging climbing shrubs or wall shrubs, with or without a trained climber name, shall be trained to the wall/fence with heavy duty, plastic coated garden wire. Training wires shall be attached vertically to the wall/fence by means of 12mm long stainless steel eye screw fittings. Position 1No. at 250mm from ground, and 1No. 250mm from top of the wall/fence, and string the wire tightly between the fittings, train the climber to the wire with plastic coated garden wire tags.

7. Twining varieties of climber, with or without a trained climber's name (in specially prepared pits or general shrub beds) shall be trained to walls/ fences by mounting ready-made trellis panels 1.8 x 1.8m generally (but 1.8 x 0.6m for corners or where space is restricted). Include for adapting any panels for locations where walls or fences are lower than 1.8m. Fix trellis panels to the walls/ fences using non rusting screws, 125mm long (to be approved), incorporating 50mm cube wood spacing blocks to ensure that the panel is mounted sufficiently far from the wall/fence to allow twining of stems. Ensure that all timber is pressure impregnated with a non phyto-toxic preservative and then painted with a dark brown non phyto-toxic preservative wood stain such as Sadolin 'Classic' walnut or similar and approved. Ensure that the trellis is not in contact with the ground. Train the climbing shrub to the trellis with plastic coated garden wire tags.

8. Climbers specified outside proposed shrub beds shall have specially prepared climber pits. Climber pits shall be 400mm x 400mm and 600mm deep (minimum size), and be backfilled with topsoil (from site - unless otherwise agreed), including for re-grading subsoil and topsoil. Where beds are sloping, ensure that topsoil is graded to the specified levels below pavement & grass surfaces, and make good all structures and surfaces disturbed. Fertilise with 50g of Fisons 'Neutrocote' slow release fertilizer. Water with 15 litres of water per climber pit.

## D) Mulch

1. When specified by the additional specification notes on this plan, supply and spread agrotexile 'Weedstop Fabric' sheet mulch over planting beds, previously cultivated, graded and fertilized topsoil before planting, and peg down with Weedstop pegs at a minimum of 500mm centres, (300mm at edges) and beds less than 1m wide. Pegging this densely is essential to prevent flags of material becoming exposed. Refer to the specification for 'Weedstop Fabric' sheet mulch on plan.

2. Following planting supply and spread evenly Melcourt Industries 'Rustic Biomulch' to a depth of 50mm, (75mm if no sheet mulch specified) over all planted areas. Finished mulch levels shall be no higher than 15mm

below pavement or grass levels to avoid any spillage onto pavements or lawns. N.B. no substitution of mulch type will be acceptable. It is essential to have a no-fines, large particled, brown wood chip to reduce weed growth, reduce wind blow and prevent rapid break down.

## E) BS codes

1. All workmanship and materials shall conform to the following codes:-  
A) general landscape operations (excluding hard surfaces) - BS 4428:1989;  
B) Trees in relation to construction - BS 3827:2007 and BS 6518:1990;  
BS 3998:2010 (recommendations for tree works) unless otherwise specified;  
Arbicultural Association - Standard Conditions of Contract and Specifications of Tree Works 1996;  
C) Nursery stock in accordance with latest horticultural trade association nursery stock specification entitled 'National Plant Specification 2001'. Plants shall conform to:-  
BS 3969-1:1992 Nursery Stock - Specification for trees and shrubs;  
BS 3969-2:1990 Nursery Stock - Specification for roses + AMI 6628;  
BS 3969-4:1984 Nursery stock - Specification for forest trees;  
BS 3969-5:1985 Nursery stock - Specification for poplars and willows;  
BS 3936-9:1998 Nursery stock - Specification for bulbs, corms and tubers;  
BS 3936-10:1990 Nursery stock - Specification for ground cover shrubs;  
The Committee Plant Establishment, Handling and establishing landscape plants 1996, Part 3, paragraphs 6.2 to 6.6;  
D) Glossary for Landscape Works - BS 3975 Pt 4:1966;  
E) Turf - BS 3969:1998 - recommendations for turf for general purposes;  
F) Seeding - EC Regulations 1974; Use blue labelled certified varieties to EC purity and germination regulations. When requested, submit an official seed testing Station Certificate of germination, purity and composition;  
H) Topsoil - BS 3882:1994;  
I) Pesticides: Control of Pesticides Regulations 1997; The Health and Safety at Work Act 1974; the CDISHH Regulation 2003, the product CDISHH Supply (Water Quality) Regulations amended 1991; Control of Pollution Act 1974; Hederger Act 1997; Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981.

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## GENERAL NOTES FOR THE DEVELOPER.

### A) Tree protection

1. Any existing trees to be retained, are the responsibility of the main contractor on site who shall take all necessary protective measures set out in BS 3887:2007 to ensure no damage to stems or roots, to prevent compaction from vehicles or storage of materials, contamination of soil from spillages, scorching from fires and instability or stress from changes of soil level. The landscape contractor is however responsible for ensuring that neither plant, materials or labour are cause of any damage to existing trees, and like the employer, the landscape contractor shall replace at once any tree damaged on site, supplying and planting a tree of the same species and size, at his own cost. Suitable protective measures shall be chestnut palling, fixed firmly to a rigid timber or scaffolding frame, positioned no closer to the trunk than the drip line of the tree's canopy.

### B) Ground work

1. Soil levels: soil levels for shrub beds and grass areas should have no compacted subgrade thoroughly broken up by machine before instructing the ground worker to spread topsoil or the landscape contractor to commence work or the beds will become waterlogged in wet weather and the plants and turf will die.

2. Top soil spread from on site should be to the following minimum depths:-  
Shrub beds: 350mm.  
Grass areas: 150mm.

allow for excavation of 415mm of the subgrade for shrub beds to leave beds 65mm below finished pavement or grass areas in order to receive sheet and bark mulch, (50mm below where sheet mulch is not to be used). Ensure the base of the pits. Tree pits will be dug by the landscape contractor. Top soil shall be spread for grass areas flush with any areas of paving and after settlement, the soil level should be no greater than 10mm below paved areas to allow for turf. For areas to be grass seeded, the soil level shall be flush with any finished paved surfaces after settlement (or to a maximum of 5mm below) to allow for rain water to drain onto soft surfaces. Settlement shall be no greater than the tolerances given, or problems will be encountered with mowing the blades in danger of touching concrete edgings, or where soil is proud of pavements, then drainage problems will be encountered.

3. Existing topsoil and imported soil shall conform to BS 3882:1994, and be free from compaction, rocks/bricks greater than 50mm diameter, concrete, fire, roots, debris, oil, cement and builders rubble. Soil shall have a clay content of less than 20%.

### C) Hardworks

1. Hard works, unless otherwise agreed, shall be carried out by the developer or main contractor, and all materials

and workmanship shall be in accordance with the construction details and the layout plan.

2. All paths and edgings shall be set out properly to lines and radii, with all curves scribed on the ground using pointed pegs and string or site marker paint, achieving flowing parallel arcs. Setting out shall be agreed with the landscape contractor and subsequently the landscape architect.

3. Hard surfaces shall be constructed after suitable base courses have been laid, taking full account of local site conditions, soft spots and substrate. The indicative depths of base courses are minimum depths assuming suitable substrate conditions.

4. All metalwork shall be finished hot dipped galvanized in accordance with BS EN ISO1460. The galvanizer shall be responsible for the thorough removal of all galvanizing smuts (fettling) to the complete satisfaction of the Landscape Architect. The decorating contractor shall prepare the galvanized surface by washing with detergent and water and scrubbing with a scouring pad until all dirt, grease, white rust & sulphates have been removed & then allowed to dry thoroughly. Supply and paint 'Icosit 6630' from Sika Ltd (tel. 01707 374444) applied with a turkhead brush strictly in accordance with the manufacturers instructions, CDISHH regulations and the product CDISHH sheet. Apply 2No. coats of paint with a dry film thickness of 100 microns per coat. Apply paint only when galvanized surface is thoroughly dry at temperatures above five degrees celsius and in any event above the current dew point temperature. Paint work will be subject to inspection by experts and if found wanting, shall be stripped off, re-prepared and applied entirely at the decorating contractors own cost.

5. All wood work to use ACQ water based wood preservative applied by vacuum pressure by PermaWood or other similar and approved company. The timber shall then be stained with 2No. coats of Sadolin 'Classic', colour 'Walnut' strictly in accordance with the manufacturers instructions, CDISHH Regulations 2003 and product CDISHH sheet.

## SCHEDULE OF PLANTS

### SHRUBS

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SPACING
14No.	Lav Hid	Lavendula spica 'Hidcote'	C.G.	5L 4m2

### SPECIMEN PLANTS IN BEDS, GRASS OR GRAVEL

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK
10No.	PHO PUR	Phomium tenax 'Purpleum'	C.G. 10L
14No.	PHO YEL	Phomium 'Yellow Wave'	C.G. 10L
9No.	PHO BRO	Phomium 'Bronze Baby'	C.G. 10L

### FEATHERED TREES

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
1No.	Bet jac	Betula jacquemontii	C.G.	15L FTH	180-210cm	6m	12m L

### STANDARD TREES

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
2No.	ACE ELS	Acer campestre 'Elsrijk'	O.G.	STD	10-12cm	6m	7m M
9No.	BET PEN	Betula pendula	C.G.	25L STD	8-10cm	7m	14m L
2No.	FAG SYL	Fagus sylvatica	C.G.	25L STD	8-10cm	15m	20m M
2No.	MAL SYL	Malus sylvestris	O.G.	STD	8-10cm		
8No.	PYR CHA	Pyrus calleryana 'Chanticleer'	O.G.	STD	8-10cm	6m	8m M
5No.	QUE RUB	Quercus robur	C.G.	25L STD	8-10cm	25m	20m H
2No.	SOR COM	Sorbus commixta 'Embley'	O.G.	STD	10-12cm	12m	15m M
1No.	SOR SHE	Sorbus aucuparia 'Sheerwater Seedling'	O.G.	STD	10-12cm	9m	11m M

### HEAVY STANDARD TREES

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
2No.	BET PEN+	Betula pendula	R.B.	HYVSTD	12-14cm	7m	14m L
1No.	CAR FRA+	Carpinus betulus 'Frans Fontaine'	R.B.	HYVSTD	12-14cm	8m	16m L

### EXTRA HEAVY STANDARD TREES

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
5No.	BET PEN'	Betula pendula	R.B.	XHYVSTD	14-16cm	7m	14m L
2No.	PRU AUT'	Prunus subhirtella 'Autumnalis'	R.B.	XHYVSTD	14-16cm	6m	7m M

### CONIFERS

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
2No.	Pin syl	Pinus sylvestris	C.G.	45L FTH	150-180cm	7m	20m M

### MULTI-STEM TREES

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SIZE	DFB	MAX H	WD
1No.	SOR AUC+	Sorbus aucuparia	R.B.	MUL	250-300cm	12m	15m M

### ORNAMENTAL HEDGE PLANTING

QTY	CODE	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SPACING
531No.	Pho Red	Photinia x fraseri 'Red Robin'	C.G.	10L 3m
582No.	Pru Lus	Prunus Lusitanica Portugese Laurel'	C.G.	10L 3m

### PLANT MIXES

QTY	%	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SPACING
62m2		Planting Mix A (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
63No.	34%	Heuchera micrantha 'Palace Purple'	C.G.	5L 3m2
62No.	33%	Choisya ternata 'Sundance'	C.G.	5L 3m2
62No.	33%	Hebe 'Mrs Winder'	C.G.	5L 3m2

69m2		Planting Mix C (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
52No.	25%	Euonymus fortunei 'Emerald Gaiety'	C.G.	5L 3m2
52No.	25%	Festuca glauca 'Elijah Blue'	C.G.	5L 3m2
52No.	25%	Brachyglottis 'Sunshine'	C.G.	5L 3m2
52No.	25%	Rosmarinus officinalis	C.G.	5L 3m2

32m2		Planting Mix D (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
24No.	25%	Lavandula angustifolia 'Hidcote'	C.G.	5L 3m2
24No.	25%	Skimmia japonica 'Rubella'	C.G.	5L 3m2
24No.	25%	Choisya 'Aztec Pearl'	C.G.	5L 3m2
24No.	25%	Heuchera micrantha 'Marmalade'	C.G.	5L 3m2

31m2		Planting Mix E (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
32No.	34%	Prunus laurosus 'Otto Luyken'	C.G.	5L 3m2
30No.	33%	Lonicera nitida 'May Green'	C.G.	5L 3m2
30No.	33%	Hypericum 'Hidcote'	C.G.	5L 3m2

39m2		Planting Mix F (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
29No.	25%	Hebe 'Marjorie'	C.G.	5L 3m2
29No.	25%	Cornus alba 'Elegantissima'	C.G.	5L 3m2
29No.	25%	Prunus lusitanica'	C.G.	5L 3m2
29No.	25%	Euonymus fortunei 'Emerald n Gold'	C.G.	5L 3m2

77m2		Planting Mix G (individual species to be planted in groups of 3 or 5)		
46No.	20%	Berberis thunbergii 'Atropurpurea Nana'	C.G.	5L 3m2
46No.	20%	Choisya ternata 'Sundance'	C.G.	5L 3m2
46No.	20%	Photinia x fraseri 'Red Robin'	C.G.	5L 3m2
46No.	20%	Viburnum davidii	C.G.	5L 3m2
38No.	20%	Aucuba japonica	C.G.	5L 3m2

### BULB PLANTING MIXES

QTY	%	PLANT NAME	STOCK	SPACING
30m2		Bulb planting mix B		
300No.	50%	Crocus biflorus	bulb	20m2
300No.	50%	Narcissus pseudonarcissus	bulb	20m2

### SEED MIXES

AREA	SEED MIX NAME	STOCK
462m2	Amenity grass mix ("Bar 11" Mix by Barentgun, refer to Measured Works Schedule)	
2030m2	Area to be turfed ("Medalion" by Rowlawn Ltd, refer to Measured Works Schedule)	

### NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

R.B. = Root-balled stock  
C.G. = Container grown stock  
O.G. = Open ground stock, to be planted Nov 1st - March 1st  
FTH = Feathered tree  
STD = Standard tree  
HYVSTD = Heavy Standard tree  
XHYVSTD = Extra Heavy standard tree  
BLE = Broad Leaf Evergreen  
CON = Conifer  
L = Lite container  
DFB = "Distance from Buildings" based on minimum building foundation depths  
Max Ht = "Maximum Height" of tree  
WD = "Water Demand" of tree  
SHC = Shrub Height Classification  
A = < 600mm mature height  
B = 600mm - 1.8m mature height  
C = > 1.8m mature height with low water demand and slow growth  
D = 1.8m - 3m mature height  
E = 3m - 5m mature height  
F = > 5m mature height  
Note: Plants not classified within the JBA SHC are NOT designated as shrubs.  
JBA understand shrubs to be defined as those plants of perennial habit with woody stems.

-Girth size is given for standard trees, otherwise all sizes refer to height. All sizes are the minimums acceptable.  
-Shrubs specified as 3 litre size shall be 400-600mm minimum height and spread and 2 litre stock shall be 300-400mm minimum height and spread. These heights and spreads in relation to pot size are just a guide and the 'National Plant Specification' sizes will be accepted (but will be seen as the absolute minimum acceptable). Any shrub supplied which are smaller than this will be rejected at once.  
-Cormus varieties shall be twice transplanted and pruned to form bushy rounded plants. Leggy plants with few branches will be rejected, as will leggy plants which have been pruned hard.  
-Plants shall be completely hardened off, any plants which show signs of scorching after planting will be rejected.

REFER TO THE ACCOMPANYING MEASURED WORKS SCHEDULE DOCUMENT FOR MORE INFORMATION  
CHANGES TO SUPPLIERS/MANUFACTURERS ARE TO BE EQUAL AND APPROVED.  
SUBSTITUTIONS TO SHRUB/TREE VARIETIES ARE TO BE AGREED WITH JAMES BLAKE ASSOCIATES.  
DO NOT SCALE FROM THIS DRAWING  
ALL DIMENSIONS TO BE CHECKED