Application number(s):	21/03266/F					
	21/03268/OUT					
Application site:	OS Parcel 2636 NW Of Baynards H	louse				
	Ardley					
Proposal:		Site clearance, construction of new site access from the B4100,				
	permanent and temporary inte	ernal roads, an internal				
	roundabout and a foul drainage station, diversion of an existing					
	overhead power cable and pub	olic right of way, and soft				
	Outline planning permission (all matters reserved except for access) for the erection of buildings comprising logistics (Use					
	Class B8) and ancillary Office (L					
		construction of new site access from the B4100; creation of				
	internal roads and access route					
	including noise attenuation me	easures; and other associated				
	infrastructure					
Listed Building	x Setting of Conservation	x Setting of a Listed Building				
	Area					
Grade I	x Grade II*	x Grade II				
	2015)					
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X	Paragraph 200. Any harm to, or loss of, the significance of a designated heritage asset (from its alteration or destruction, or from development within its setting), should require clear and convincing justification. Substantial harm to or loss of:  a) grade II listed buildings, or grade II registered parks or gardens, should be exceptional; b) assets of the highest significance, notably scheduled monuments, protected wreck sites, registered battlefields, grade I and II* listed buildings, grade I and II* registered parks and gardens, and World Heritage Sites, should be wholly Exceptional.							
	Paragraph 201. Where a proposed development will lead to substantial harm to (or total loss of significance of) a designated heritage asset, local planning authorities should refuse consent, unless it can be demonstrated that the substantial harm or total loss is necessary to achieve substantial public benefits that outweigh that harm or loss, or all of the following apply:  a) the nature of the heritage asset prevents all reasonable uses of the site; and b) no viable use of the heritage asset itself can be found in the medium term through appropriate marketing that will enable its conservation; and c) conservation by grant-funding or some form of not for profit, charitable or public ownership is demonstrably not possible; and d) the harm or loss is outweighed by the benefit of bringing the site back into use.							
	<b>Paragraph 202</b> . Where a development proposal will lead to less than substantial harm to the significance of a designated heritage asset, this harm should be weighed against the public benefits of the proposal including, where appropriate, securing its optimum viable use.							
	<b>Paragraph 203</b> . The effect of an application on the significance of a non-designated heritage asset should be taken into account in determining the application. In weighing applications that directly or indirectly affect non-designated heritage assets, a balanced judgement will be required having regard to the scale of any harm or loss and the significance of the heritage asset.							
Other Relevant Policies and guidance								
Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990								
х	<b>Section 16.</b> In considering whether to grant listed building consent for any works the local planning authority shall have special regard to the desirability of preserving the building or its setting or any features of special architectural or historic interest which it possesses.							
х	<b>Section 72.</b> With respect to any buildings or other land in a conservation area, special attention shall be paid to the desirability of preserving or enhancing the character or appearance of that area.							

## Significance (50 words)

The application site is an area of land to the south of the B4100 and west of the A43 dual carriageway. To the north is Baynards Green Farm which includes a Grade II Listed barn. To the south and west are the village conservation areas of Ardley and Fewcott, and Fritwell respectively. In heritage terms the significance of the site is its overall contribution to the setting of listed building and conservation areas.

## Appraisal (250 words)

The comments relate to the two applications, an outline planning application for logistics buildings and ancillary offices and a full planning application for site clearance, access roads and other internal drainage works etc. As such both applications are considered together.

The Listed barn at Baynards Farm to the north of the site is part of a farm complex that has now been converted to business use. These buildings are located adjacent to the A43 and behind a modern petrol station and fast-food outlet. It is therefore considered that the setting of the Listed barn is somewhat compromised by the existing buildings in its immediate surroundings. Because of this the proposed development of this site is unlikely to further harm the significance of the Listed Building through development within its setting. It is noted that the indicative plans show the land surrounding Baynards House mot to be developed and landscaping to the north of the site around the site entrance.

The two village conservation areas closest to the site are Ardley and Fewcott, and Fritwell. From within these conservation areas the development site is not considered to be visible and Fritwell conservation area in particular is surrounded by more modern development on the east side that is not part of the conservation area. In both cases once you are well outside the village on the footpaths the logistic sheds may be visible in the wider landscape, however the views and countryside setting are considered to be interrupted by the existing road infrastructure. Because of this and the distances involved the proposals are not considered to be harmful to the significance of the conservation areas.

The works proposed by application 21/03266/F are localised to within the site and providing access from the existing road, consequently these proposals are not considered to be harmful to the heritage assets.

It is accepted that large developments of this kind will have a visual impact on the landscape. Landscape mitigation should consider the setting of conservation areas and Listed Buildings. It should also be noted that as one of the applications is an outline application the indicative details may change. If the building heights were to increase, then there is potential for greater impact. Furthermore the final design, colour and type of materials used in the buildings will also be key to mitigating the impact of the developments.

Overall in terms of Heritage Assets the developments are considered to have limited direct impacts and therefore we defer to the landscape team and where appropriate OCC Archaeology for comment.

Level of harm					
x No Harm to heritage a	Substantial Harm Substantial Harm				
Heritage Benefit (NPPG)					
Yes	x No				
Comments					
There appears to be no heritage benefit however it is for the Planning Officer to weigh the public benefits of the proposals.					

## Recommendation

Х	No objections		Objections		Engage in preapp						
			-								
Suggest	Suggested Conditions										
00											
No suggested conditions at this stage											

**Conservation Officer:** Emma Harrison **Date:** 13/10/2022