

# **Howes Lane, Bicester**

Road Safety Audit Stage 1

23 March 2022

Mott MacDonald 10 Temple Back Bristol BS1 6FL United Kingdom

T +44 (0)117 906 9500 mottmac.com

David Tucker Associates Forester House Doctors Lane Henley in Arden Warwickshire B95 5AW

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Road Safety Audit Stage 1

23 March 2022

## **Issue and Revision Record**

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### 1 Introduction

This report describes a Stage 1 Road Safety Audit carried out on a proposed Toucan Crossing on Howes Lane, Bicester.

The audit was carried out at the request of David Tucker Associates.

The audit took place at the Bristol office of Mott MacDonald and consisted of a detailed examination of the submitted documentation and drawings listed in **Appendix A**.

It is confirmed that this is a Stage 1 Road Safety Audit and that the audit was undertaken upon completion of the preliminary design work.

The Road Safety Audit Team, as approved by the David Tucker Associates' Project Sponsor, Simon Parfitt, consisted of:

Tim Blaney BSc (Hons), CMILT, MCIHT, MSoRSA

(Certificate of Competency in Road Safety Audit, July 2012)

Audit Team Leader, Mott MacDonald

Rachael Collins BA (Hons), MSc, MCIHT

(Certificate of Competency in Road Safety Audit, July 2016)

Audit Team Member, Mott MacDonald

A visit to the site was completed on Thursday 17<sup>th</sup> March 2022 at 08:30 hrs. During this visit the weather was fine, with sunny spells and the road surface was dry. Traffic conditions were moderate and free flowing. No pedestrian or cycle activity was observed.

This Road Safety Audit was carried out in accordance with National Highways' Departmental Standard GG119. The Road Safety Audit Team has examined and reported only on the road safety implications of the scheme as presented and has not examined or verified the compliance of the designs to any other criteria.

The comments and suggestions for road safety improvements made in this report seek to address matters that might have an adverse effect on road safety in the context of the chosen design. No attempt has been made to comment on the justification of the scheme. Consequently, the auditors accept no responsibility for the design or construction of the scheme.

All the issues raised in this report are considered to be required for action. The comments contained in the report are based on safety related concerns and, as such, the design engineer will need to consider carefully how to respond to each of the issues. The Audit Response Report should be completed by the Design Team and kept on file for future reference.

A previous audit that included the provision of a Toucan Crossing at the same location (*Doc. Ref: 382187/TPN/ITD/001/A*) was undertaken by the same Audit Team in January 2017. This audit raised two issues relating to the proposed crossing and these are discussed in more detail in **Section 2** of this report.

A Key Plan indicating the location of any identified safety related issues is provided in **Appendix B**.

### **Scheme Description**

The scheme consists of the provision of a Toucan Crossing across Howes Lane adjacent to an existing pedestrian footway linking with Wansbeck Drive. Dropped kerb facilities are proposed to enable cyclists on Howes Lane to leave the carriageway in order to utilise the Toucan Crossing.

## 2 Items Raised at previous Stage 1 Audit

This section describes road safety related issues identified during the previous Stage 1 Road Safety Audit (*Doc. Ref: 382187/TPN/ITD/001/A*) together with observations made during this Stage 1 Road Safety Audit.

#### 2.1 **Problem 101**

Location: Toucan Crossing on Howes Lane.

Summary: Crossing facility in line with NMU approach may lead to conflicts.

The proposed Toucan Crossing is shown 'in line' with the existing footway link to Wansbeck Drive and the proposed footway / cycleway into the residential development. As such, pedestrians or cyclists approaching the crossing facility may do so at inappropriate speed increasing the likelihood of NMUs failing to stop before entering the carriageway. This may increase the risk of collisions with approaching vehicles. A guardrail 'chicane' is present at the western end of the existing footway link to Wansbeck Drive to mitigate against this, but a similar arrangement is not proposed on the western side of Howes Lane.

Figure 1: Point at which existing footway joins Howes Lane on the east.



Source: Mott MacDonald

#### Recommendation

It is recommended that either the Toucan Crossing is 'offset' from the footway / cycleway approaches on both sides of Howes Lane, or a guardrail 'chicane' is installed on the new

footway / cycleway on the western side of Howes Lane. The existing 'chicane' on the eastern side should be retained.

#### Observations made at this Stage 1 Road Safety Audit

The Toucan Crossing is still proposed 'in line' with the existing footway link and the proposed footway / cycleway has no guardrail 'chicane' proposed. Therefore, this issue is considered to remain outstanding and has been raised again in **Section 3** of this report.

#### 2.2 **Problem 102**

Location: Howes Lane - NMU crossing facilities.

Summary: Lack of lighting provision on NMU facilities.

It is unclear whether street lighting is to be provided at the NMU crossing points. A lack of street lighting may result in approaching motorists failing to observe a pedestrian / cyclist waiting to or starting to cross the carriageway. This may lead to an increased risk of collisions between crossing pedestrians / cyclists and approaching vehicles. This is of particular concern at the Toucan Crossing as approaching motorists may be focussed on the traffic signals rather than pedestrians / cyclists who might cross contrary to the red crossing indicator.

#### Recommendation

It is recommended that appropriate levels of street lighting are provided at the NMU crossing points.

#### Observations made at this Stage 1 Road Safety Audit

It should be noted that the previous audit considered both a Toucan Crossing and an uncontrolled pedestrian crossing point located further south; the uncontrolled crossing point has been omitted from the scheme. No street lighting is proposed; therefore, this issue is considered to remain outstanding and has been raised again in **Section 3** of this report.

## 3 Items Raised at this Stage 1 Audit

This section describes road safety related issues identified by the Audit Team during the Stage 1 Road Safety Audit.

#### 3.1 **Problem 2.01**

Location: Toucan Crossing on Howes Lane.

Summary: Crossing facility in line with NMU approach may lead to conflicts.

The proposed Toucan Crossing is shown 'in line' with the existing footway link to Wansbeck Drive and the proposed footway / cycleway into the development. As such, pedestrians or cyclists approaching the crossing facility may do so at inappropriate speed increasing the likelihood of NMUs failing to stop before entering the carriageway. This may increase the risk of collisions with approaching vehicles. A guardrail 'chicane' is present at the western end of the existing footway link to Wansbeck Drive to mitigate against this, but a similar arrangement is not proposed on the new footway / cycleway.

Source: David Tucker Associates

### Recommendation

It is recommended that either the Toucan Crossing is 'offset' from the footway / cycleway approaches on both sides of the Howes Lane, or a guardrail 'chicane' is installed on the new footway / cycleway on the western side of Howes Lane. The existing 'chicane' on the eastern side should be retained.

#### 3.2 **Problem 2.02**

Location: Toucan Crossing on Howes Lane.

Summary: Lack of lighting provision.

It is unclear whether street lighting is to be provided at the Toucan Crossing. A lack of street lighting may result in approaching motorists failing to observe a pedestrian / cyclist waiting to, or starting to, cross the carriageway. This may lead to an increased risk of collisions between crossing pedestrians / cyclists and approaching vehicles. This may be exacerbated by approaching motorists focussing on the traffic signals rather than pedestrians / cyclists who might cross contrary to the red crossing indicator.

Figure 3: Lack of street lighting at location of proposed Toucan Crossing.



Source: Mott MacDonald

#### Recommendation

It is recommended that appropriate levels of street lighting are provided at the Toucan Crossing.

## 4 Audit Team Statement

We certify that this audit has been carried out in accordance with National Highways' Departmental Standard GG119.

### **Road Safety Audit Team Leader**

T J Blaney BSc (Hons), CMILT, MCIHT, MSoRSA (Certificate of Competency in Road Safety Audit, July 2012)





Date: 23rd March 2022

Principal Road Safety Engineer Mott MacDonald 10 Temple Back Bristol BS1 6FL

#### **Road Safety Audit Team Member**

R J Collins BA (Hons), MSc, MCIHT (Certificate of Competency in Road Safety Audit, July 2016)

### Signed:



Date: 23rd March 2022

Senior Road Safety Engineer Mott MacDonald 9 Portland Street Manchester M1 3BE

# **Appendices**

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# A. List of Drawings & Documents Examined

### **Table 4.1: Drawings**

Drawing Number	Revision	Drawing Title
14042-60M-GA	M	Access Road General Arrangement
14042-60-CY	M	Howes Lane Crossing

Source: David Tucker Associates

#### **Table 4.2: Documents**

<b>Document Number</b>	Revision	DocumentTitle
382187/TPN/ITD/001	А	Stage 1 Road Safety Audit

Source: Mott MacDonald

# B. Location Plan – Howes Lane



