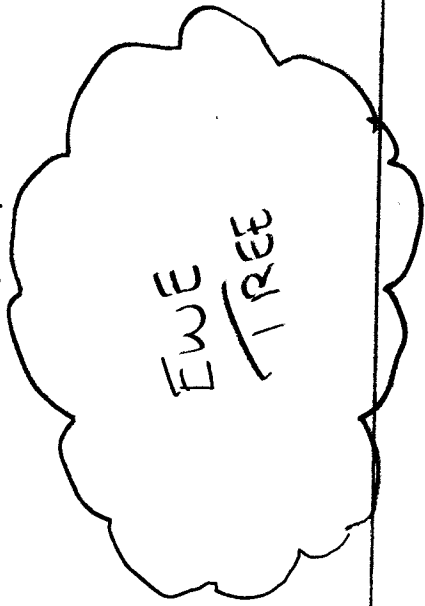
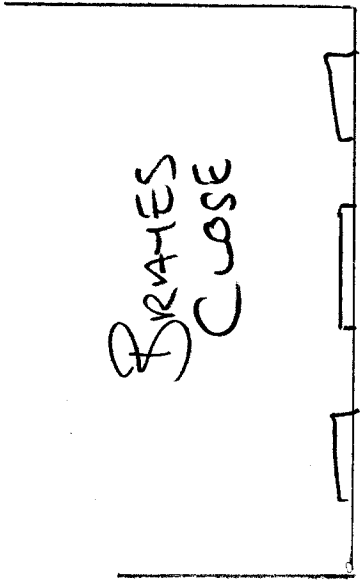


BRAMES  
CLOSE



← ROAD THROUGH BURDOP →