1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1.1 Velocity Transport Planning (VTP) has been appointed by Firethorn Trust (the Applicant) to provide highways and transport planning advice for an outline planning application relating to the development of up to 530 dwellings on land which forms part of the North West Bicester Eco Town development (Policy Bicester 1 of the adopted CDC Local Plan), located in Oxfordshire.
- **1.1.2** The Application Site falls within the administrative area of Cherwell District Council (CDC) and within the authority of Oxfordshire Councy Council (OCC), which is the local highway authority.
- 1.1.3The Proposed Development description for the outline planning application, planning reference:
21/01630/OUT, is as follows:

"Outline planning application for up to 530 residential dwellings (within Use Class C3), open space provision, access, drainage and all associated works and operations including but not limited to demolition, earthworks, and engineering operations, with the details of appearance, landscaping, layout and scale reserved for later determination."

1.2 PLANNING CONTEXT

- 1.2.1 The outline planning application was originally validated by CDC on the 06th of May 2021. A response to the outline planning application was received from OCC on the 06th of July 2021 and from CDC on the 21st of September 2021, with the third page of the CDC letter covering matters related to transport. It is noted that paragraph four of the CDC transport comments referred to the potential need for a Grampian Condition to restrict the level of development prior to the implementation of the A4095 Strategic Highway Improvement scheme (known locally as the A4095 Strategic Link Road SLR), which was consented by CDC on the 21st of August 2021 (Planning Ref 14/01968/F).
- 1.2.2 In response to the comments from both OCC and CDC, VTP produced a Technical Note (TN) in November 2021, titled 'Grampian Condition Review' TN005, which was submitted as part of the wider response to the consultation comments received. TN005 referred to previous consultant work at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction, which determined the level of development that could come forward in the area prior to the implementation of the A4095 SLR.
- **1.2.3** Further details on the historical and planning context of the A4095 SLR are detailed within the VTP 'Grampian Condition Review' TN005.
- 1.2.4 It is understood that the previously agreed funding and timescales for the delivery of the A4095 SLR are uncertain as OCC took the decision to "reallocate" the agreed funding to other strategic highway schemes within the County. This information was only made public after the submission of information to CDC for consideration in November 2021.
- 1.2.5 Following the submission of the further documentation to address the concerns raised in relation to the potential traffic impact at the critical junction of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road priority junction, further comments on the technical work were received within an OCC response dated the 05th of January 2022, which included the following objection:



"The assessment of the impact of the development in the absence of the A4095 diversion/Strategic Link Road is not sound and therefore it is not possible to predict the traffic impact of this proposal"

- **1.2.6** With respect to the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction assessments within TN005, the OCC response stated that the previous methodology applied at this junction was no longer applicable and that any new assessments must use the latest version of the Bicester Transport Model (BTM).
- 1.2.7 Whilst it was accepted that the response from OCC in early January 2022 identified the need to utilise data from an updated BTM, no indication was provided by OCC as to when this updated information would be available. As such, VTP commissioned a series of traffic surveys at the junction of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road during the week commencing the 31st of January 2022, which included manual classified turning counts (MCC) for the 12-hour period of 07:00 19:00 on Wednesday the 02nd of February 2022 and observed queue lengths for the same period.
- 1.2.8 In response to the OCC comments, a new document was prepared by VTP (TN007) in March 2022, which provided a comprehensive response to the wider OCC comments, including the comments on the assessments at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction.
- 1.2.9 Within TN007, a separate TN006 titled 'A4095 Interim Improvement Assessment' was included as an attachment which set out the details of a proposed interim mitigation scheme at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction to mitigate the impact of the proposed development in the interim, i.e. whilst the delivery mechanisms for the A4095 SLR are agreed.
- 1.2.10 TN006 set out an interim solution, in the form of a proposed mini-roundabout scheme at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction, with capacity assessments are undertaken to demonstrate the impact of the mitigation at the junction.
- **1.2.11** Following this, a subsequent response to the TN007 and supporting technical work within TN006 was received from OCC dated the 16th of May 2022.
- 1.2.12 The latest OCC response raised three key reasons for objection, including the suitability of the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme in light of the initial modelling results. The other two reasons for refusal will be addressed separately within a separate Technical Note produced by VTP, to which this TN will be appended.
- **1.2.13** For completeness, the relevant objection in relation to the further assessment of the proposed Interim Improvement scheme, as set out in the OCC consultation response, is as follows:

"The application seeks to bring forward the full development ahead of the A4095 diversion. The traffic assessment provided shows that this would have a severe congestion impact on the local network, and the proposed mitigation would make queuing worse on Lords Lane."

A4095 STRATEGIC HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS COMMENTARY

- 1.2.14 The responses from OCC to date in relation to the assessment of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknall Road junction are particularly relevant, as the timescales for the implementation of the A4095 SLR have less certainty.
- 1.2.15 This is primarily due to the fact that it is expected that the funds for the A4095 SLR, which has been agreed to be the appropriate mitigation for all of the allocated development identified within the CDC Local Plan, are expected to be provided through contributions from developers seeking to deliver schemes within the allocated North West Bicester Masterplan.



- 1.2.16 The "reallocation" of the funding for the A4095 SLR by OCC has created a scenario whereby development opportunities are considered to be restrained, as the agreed strategic mitigation can no longer be provided to "unlock" development which in turn would have provided an opportunity for the cost of the A4095 SLR to be "clawed back" through financial contributions from these developments through the respective Section 106 Agreements.
- 1.2.17 It is generally accepted that the permitted A4095 SLR is required to alleviate pressure at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction and across the wider local highway network that is to be associated with the development traffic expected to be generated by the allocated sites within the adopted CDC Local Plan. However, the proposed interim improvement scheme seeks to provide a mitigation solution that will accommodate the impact of all of the traffic associated with the 530 dwellings of the proposed Firethorn development. This approach ensures a robust assessment, even if all of the 530 dwellings are not occupied by the time the A4095 SLR is implemented.

1.3 REPORT PURPOSE AND STRUCTURE

- **1.3.1** This TN seeks to present the technical information to respond to the latest OCC comments in order to address the reason for objection that relates to the impact of the proposed development on the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction in the absence of the A4095 SLR.
- 1.3.2 Following this Introduction, this TN is structured as follows:
 - Section 2: A405 Junction Assessment; and
 - Section 3: Conclusions.



2 A4095 JUNCTION ASSESSMENT

2.1 OCC RESPONSE CONTEXT

2.1.1 The latest OCC consultation response dated the 16th of May 2022 stated the following as a reason for objection in relation to the impact of the proposed development on the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell junction:

"The application seeks to bring forward the full development ahead of the A4095 diversion. The traffic assessment provided shows that this would have a severe congestion impact on the local network, and the proposed mitigation would make queueing worse on Lords Lane."

- 2.1.2 In particular, the OCC response referred to the proposed interim mini-roundabout mitigation scheme generating a queue of 208 PCUs on the A4095 Lords Lane approach, which would extend into and through the A4095 / B4100 junction to the east. This is noted by OCC as being an 'unacceptable' impact within the response, and therefore an objection was raised to the proposed interim mini-roundabout scheme.
- 2.1.3 The response from OCC is nonetheless acknowledged, and for the purposes of this revised assessment, vehicles queuing into the A4095 Lords Lane / B4100 Banbury Road junction are considered to form the threshold for a 'severe' impact.
- 2.1.4 With respect to 'severity', paragraph 111 of the National Planning Policy Framework states that (emphasis added):

"Development should only be prevented or refused on highways grounds if there would be an unacceptable impact on highway safety, or the residual cumulative impacts on the road network would be **severe**."

2.2 REVISED ASSESSMENT

- 2.2.1 It is noted that the assessment undertaken within TN006 assessed a total of 550 units at the proposed Firethorn scheme, which was the original level of development being considered for the scheme. However, it is acknowledged that the application is for up to 530 dwellings.
- 2.2.2 For completeness, an updated version of the previous assessment within TN006 is presented below with a minimum development quantum of 500 units and a maximum development quantum of 530 units at the proposed Firethorn scheme on both the existing junction arrangement and the proposed interim improvement mini-roundabout arrangement.
- 2.2.3 The assessment methodology is otherwise as per the assessments within TN006, including the model parameters and traffic flows. It is noted there was a discrepancy within the PM traffic data within the PICADY model, which has been addressed within the assessment below.
- 2.2.4 Within discussions with OCC prior to the submission of this TN, the validity of the traffic data provided by the updated BTM for the future year of 2026 was questioned. A comparison of the observed February 2022 traffic data for the AM and PM peak hours was undertaken against the updated BTM 2026 data for the AM and PM peak hours.



- 2.2.5 For ease of reference, the total vehicle movements observed at the junction of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction in February 2022 were identified as being 1,734 movements in the AM peak hour (08:00 – 09:00) and 1,433 movements in the PM peak hour (17:00 – 18:00). The total vehicle movements identified by the updated BTM in 2026 are identified as being 1,924 movements in the AM peak hour and 2,304 movements in the PM peak hour. This equates to an increase of 11% in total movements in the AM peak hour, which is considered to be generally acceptable and as would be expected for the period of 4 years, but an increase of 61% in total movements in the PM peak hour, which is considered to be excessively high over a 4 year period, particularly as all other development, either allocated or not, would also be subject to restrictions due to impacts on the local network prior to the implementation of the A4095 SLR.
- 2.2.6 **Table 2-1** presents the assessment of the existing priority junction arrangement in the BTM 2026 scenario, with a copy of the Junctions 10 output files included in **ATTACHMENT A**.

SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)			
		QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	
	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	29.9	1.17	490	135.3	1.4		
BTM Base 2026	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	6.3	999,999		0.5	0.37	465	
	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	193.0	1.40		134.6	1.25		
BTM Base	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	69.3	1.26		301.9	1.88		
2026 + Proposed	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	12.1	999,999	376,644	6.7	999,999	1,043	
Development	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	334.9	1.62	-	203.5	1.36	_	

Table 2-1: A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road Junction Modelling - Existing Priority Junction

2.2.7 **Table 2-2** presents the assessment for the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme, with the Junctions 10 output files included in **ATTACHMENT B**.

Table 2-2: A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road Junction Modelling - Proposed Mini-roundabout Junction

SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)			
		QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	
	Bucknell Road (south)	4.5	0.82		3.3	0.76		
BTM Base 2026	A4095 Howes Lane	3.5	0.77	132	55.5	1.12	351	
	Bucknell Road (North)	68.1	1.13		153.8	1.27	_	
BTM Base 2026 +	Bucknell Road (south)	5	0.84	200	3.5	0.77	540	
Proposed Development	A4095 Howes Lane	4.7	0.82	- 290 -	100.2	1.24	- 510	



SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)		
	-	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)
	Bucknell Road (North)	139.4	1.25		203.5	1.34	

- 2.2.8 In accordance with the previous assessment within TN006, the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation provides a significant improvement in the AM peak, reducing the queues on all approaches as well as reducing the total junction delay by 200 seconds (over three minutes). There is a notable improvement on Bucknell Road (north) in the AM peak, reducing the queue back onto Lords Lane from 193 PCUs to 139 PCUs.
- 2.2.9 With respect to the PM peak, the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation reduces the queueing on the A4095 Howes Lane when compared to the existing priority junction arrangement in the BTM Base 2026 scenario by approximately 34 PCUs (approx 161m). It is acknowledged that the mini-roundabout junction increases the queuing in the PM peak on Bucknell Road (north) back onto Lords Lane, with a queue of 203.5 PCUs (note that this is less than the previously identified 208 PCUs to reflect the reduction in dwellings from 550 to 500). Nonetheless, it is noted that the existing priority junction will experience a queue of 193 PCUs in the BTM 2026 scenario irrespective of the proposed Firethorn development coming forward in the 'Do Nothing' scenario.
- 2.2.10 In comparison to the previous assessment within TN006, the reduction in the quantum of development at the proposed Firethorn scheme from 550 units down to 500 units has reduced the queue by approximately 5 PCUs. This is due to the Bucknell Road arm already being significantly over capacity within the BTM Base 2026 PM peak scenario (accounting for the spurious 61% increase in base traffic flows), meaning any additional development traffic does not enter the junction and instead sits at the back of the existing queue.
- 2.2.11 Crucially, the modelling undertaken suggests that the existing A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road priority junction will be significantly over capacity, with an RFC exceeding 1.0 on two approaches in the BTM 2026 scenario across both the AM and PM peak hours, irrespective of whether the proposed Firethorn development comes forward or not.

2.3 ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT

2.3.1 As set out on page 7 of the OCC response, it is noted that OCC refers to discrepancies within the observed and modelled queues. For completeness, the observed junction assessment for the existing priority junction arrangement of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road is provided in **Table 2-3**.

Table 2-3: A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road Junction Modelling - Existing Priority Junction Observed 2022

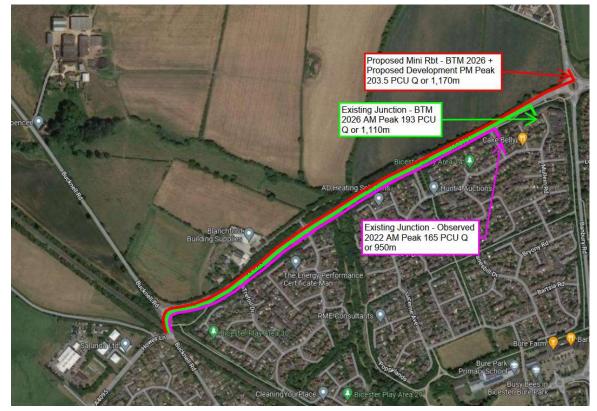
SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)		
		QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)
	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	8.5	0.93		4.3	0.81	28.31
Observed 2022	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	1.4	0.62	412.85	0.1	0.11	
	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	165	1.33		8.8	0.89	_

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- 2.3.2 Of particular note, the modelling undertaken suggests that the existing junction currently experiences a queue of up to 165 PCUs in the AM peak, with an RFC in excess of 1.0; which theoretically cannot be possible within an observed model, as it suggests the junction has exceeded its maximum capacity and no more traffic can pass through the junction.
- 2.3.3 Evidently, an RFC in excess of 1.0 would not be possible for this junction, as traffic was observed passing through the junction within the surveys, which included substantial video evidence from a number of angles and for a considerable distance along the approaches to the existing priority junction.
- 2.3.4 In terms of the severity thresholds noted earlier within this TN, **Figure 2-1** provides a schematic overview of the queueing back onto the A4095 Lords Lane for the following scenarios, based on the modelling undertaken:
 - Existing Priority Junction Observed 2022;
 - Existing Priority Junction BTM Base 2026; and
 - O Proposed Mini-roundabout Junction BTM Base 2026 + Proposed Firethorn Development (500 units).

Figure 2-1: Junction Modelling Impact - Queue Overview



- 2.3.5 It is noted that there are limited opportunities to calibrate priority junctions within PICADY, excluding slope and intercept adjustments on the minor arm (in this instance, the minor arm is the A4095 Howes Lane). However, this would not assist with appropriately calibrating the traffic flows along Bucknell Road.
- 2.3.6 Nonetheless, it is acknowledged that the model appears to be significantly overestimating the queuing on the approaches to the junction, which is believed to be due to driver behaviour and operation of the junction, whereby the dominant movements do not have priority and are focused on vehicles turning right onto the A4095 Howes Lane from Bucknell Road (north) and left from the A4095 Howes Lane onto Bucknell



Road (north) - as opposed to north to south along Bucknell Road as would typically be expected.

2.3.7 This is also considered to be the case as the model parameters have been obtained from a topographical survey, meaning the discrepancies are unlikely to be associated with the geometry of the junction.

2.4 OBSERVED QUEUES AND CALIBRATION

- 2.4.1 In line with the above and in response to the OCC comment, it is proposed to calibrate the PICADY model manually by adjusting the traffic flows through the junction to more closely align with the observed queues. This calibration exercise is considered to provide a more representative model than that which is observed in the February 2022 surveys.
- 2.4.2 An analysis of the video surveys has been undertaken to identify the observed queuing and operation of the junction. Due to the substantial file sizes, the video surveys can be provided to OCC upon request.
- 2.4.3 In the AM peak, it is noted that traffic is generally free-flowing through the junction between Bucknell Road (north) and the A4095 Howes Lane, with relatively low volumes of traffic entering/exiting from Bucknell Road (south).
- 2.4.4 Even when the Bucknell Road (north) approach begins to queue, it is observed that the queue is not stationary and instead forms a 'sliver' or rolling queue, whereby vehicles continue to move through the junction at a slow speed. The greatest queue observed in the AM peak (despite still slowly moving) was approximately 400m in length back to the Purslane Drive junction, the equivalent to a queue of 69.5 PCUs, albeit vehicles were spaced out and also giving way at the Trefoil Drive junction.
- 2.4.5 An extract of this observed queue is provided below in Figure 2-2.

Figure 2-2: A4095 Lords Lane Observed Queue - AM Peak



2.4.6

In relation to the PM peak, it is again noted that there was little queueing observed and traffic was generally free-flowing between Bucknell Road (north) and the A4095 Howes Lane, with traffic on Bucknell Road (south) in some instances giving way to the other traffic in the junction, despite it having priority. The typical queue observed was approximately 4 PCUs (extract provided in **Figure 2-3**).

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- 2.4.7 Whilst not directly relevant to the calibration exercise, it is also acknowledged that the PICADY software would not account for the existing junction not being able to accommodate Heavy Goods Vehicle (HGV) movements without all the other movements giving way at that time, as shown in **Figure 2-4** (overleaf).
- 2.4.8 Nevertheless, this is regarded as an additional constraint, not currently factored in or accounted for within the modelling for the existing junction, which would likely reduce the performance and increase any queuing within the existing junction further.



Figure 2-3: Bucknell Road Observed Queue - PM Peak







Figure 2-4: Bucknell Road Observed HGV Movement through junction

- 2.4.9 In order to calibrate the model to reflect the observed conditions, a reduction of 14% has been applied to the Bucknell Road (north) approach AM and PM traffic flows only in order to reflect the queues observed within the AM and PM video surveys. This is a comparable methodology to how a roundabout would be calibrated within ARCADY, with the reduction replicating an 'arm capacity adjustment'.
- 2.4.10 It is considered that the Bucknell Road (north) approach could be calibrated further than a 14% reduction, as the RFC still exceeds 1.0. However, for the purpose of this assessment and in order to be robust, only a 14% reduction will be applied. In order to bring the RFC below 1.0, a reduction in the order of 20-30% would be required.

2.5 EXISTING JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT (CALIBRATED)

- 2.5.1 The results of the junction modelling for the calibrated existing priority junction across all scenarios is provided in **Table 2-4**.
- 2.5.2 To ensure a robust assessment of the proposed Firethorn scheme, a development quantum of 530 units has been assessed, which is consistent with the development quantum, which forms the basis of the planning application.
- 2.5.3 The Junctions 10 output files are included in ATTACHMENT C.





SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)			
		QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	
	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	4.7	0.82		4.2	0.8		
Observed 2022	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	0.2	0.18	151	0.1	0.09	19	
	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	67.5	1.14		4	0.76		
	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	7.8	0.9		114.1	1.3		
BTM Base 2026	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	0.1	0.12	191	0.1	0.1	281	
	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	86.8	1.21		53	1.08		
BTM Base	Howes Lane (Left Turn)	30.6	1.12		197.4	1.46		
2026 + Proposed Development	Howes Lane (Right Turn)	1.7	0.97	442	0.2	0.15	505	
(530 Units)	Bucknell Road N (Right Turn)	174	1.38		89.9	1.17		

Table 2-4: A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road Junction Modelling - Existing Priority Junction (Calibrated)

- 2.5.4 Once calibrated, the existing junction would experience a queue of 67.5 PCUs in the AM peak and a queue of 4 PCUs in the PM peak, which is considered to be an appropriate representation of the operation of the existing junction based on the video surveys available.
- 2.5.5 Within the BTM Base 2026 scenario, the queue on the A4095 Howes Lane will reach 114 PCUs in the PM peak, which would queue through and past the Shakespeare Drive signal junction. The queue on Bucknell Road (north) will also reach 86 PCUs, the equivalent to circa 500m and will queue past the Purslane Drive junction.
- 2.5.6 With the addition of the proposed Firethorn development, the queue on Bucknell Road reaches a peak of 174 PCUs, although it is noted that this does not meet the 'severe' threshold of 193 PCUs previously considered to be acknowledged by OCC as this is what would occur in the 'Do Nothing' scenario. It is also regarded that the queue on the A4095 Howes Lane reaches 197 PCUs or the equivalent to a 1,083m queue. However, this arm is predicted to queue through the Shakespeare Drive junction in the BTM Base 2026 scenario anyway. Crucially, the queue does not reach the A4095 / Middleton Stoney Roundabout, so the impact could not be deemed as any more severe than which is likely to take place in a 'Do Nothing' scenario without the proposed Firethorn development.
- 2.5.7 On that basis, whilst the addition of the proposed Firethorn Development increases delay and queueing at the existing junction when added to the BTM Base 2026 scenario, it does not result in a 'severe' impact on the existing arrangement once calibrated.

2.6 PROPOSED MINI-ROUNDABOUT (CALIBRATED)

2.6.1 An assessment of the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme with the same calibration factors



applied to Bucknell Road (north) is provided in Table 2-5.

2.6.2 The Junctions 10 output files are included in **ATTACHMENT D**.

Table 2-5: A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road Junction Modelling - Proposed Mini-roundabout Junction (Calibrated)

SCENARIO	ARM	АМ РЕАК (08:00-09:00)			PM PEAK (17:00-18:00)			
	-	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	QUEUE	RFC	JUNCTION DELAY (s)	
	Bucknell Road (south)	3.9	0.79	44	3.3	0.76	_	
BTM Base 2026	A4095 Howes Lane	3.5	0.77		55.4	1.12	161	
	Bucknell Road (North)	15.7	0.97		54.7	1.09		
BTM Base	Bucknell Road (south)	4.9	0.83		3.5	0.77		
2026 + Proposed Development (530 Units)	A4095 Howes Lane	4.8	0.83	98	103.3	1.24	302	
	Bucknell Road (North)	51	1.09		80.4	1.15		

- 2.6.3 The junction capacity assessment for the calibrated proposed mini-roundabout arrangement suggests that the mitigation scheme will result in a significant improvement in junction capacity in the AM peak, reducing the RFC and queue on Bucknell Road (north) to 1.09 and 51 PCUs, respectively. In addition, the total delay is reduced by 100 seconds even with the addition of the proposed Firethorn development.
- 2.6.4 With respect to the PM peak and when incorporating traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development, the proposed min-roundabout scheme reduces the RFC and queue on the A4095 Howes Lane to 1.24 and 103 PCUs, respectively, down from 1.3 and 114 PCUs in the BTM Base 2026 scenario with the existing priority junction arrangement.
- 2.6.5 It is accepted that the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme increases the queue from 53 PCUs up to 80 PCUs (with the addition of the traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development) when compared to the BTM Base 2026 scenario with the existing arrangement. However, reference is made to the severity thresholds referenced by OCC and queueing back through the A4095 Lords Lane / B4100 Banbury Road junction as being identified as the point at which the impact becomes 'severe'.
- 2.6.6 Figure 2-5 provides a schematic diagram of the modelled queueing across the following scenarios:
 - Existing Priority Junction Observed 2022 (Calibrated);
 - Existing Priority Junction BTM Base 2026 (Calibrated); and
 - Proposed Mini-roundabout Junction BTM Base 2026 + Proposed Firethorn Development (530 units, Calibrated).



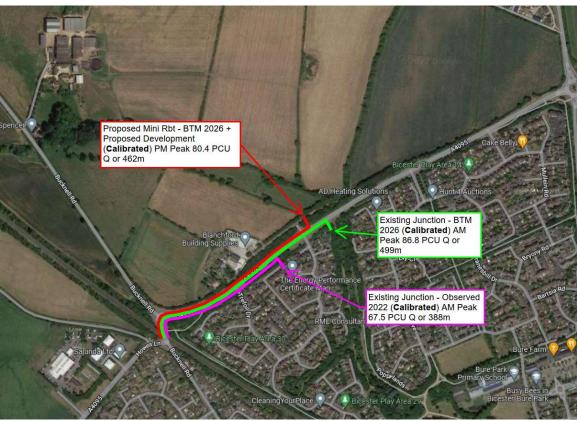


Figure 2-5: Junction Modelling Impact - Queue Overview (Calibrated)

- 2.6.7 Whilst the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme increases the queuing for the PM peak past the Purslane Drive junction, this is still below the queueing that would be taking place anyway at the existing junction in the BTM Base 2026 scenario AM peak, in a 'Do Nothing' scenario assuming the proposed Firethorn development has not come forward.
- 2.6.8 On that basis, it is considered that the proposed mini-roundabout scheme helps to achieve a nil detriment position in the PM peak and improves the performance of the junction significantly in the AM peak.
- 2.6.9 In the PM peak, the proposed mini-roundabout scheme also improves the performance of the A4095 Howes Lane approach. Whilst there is a minor reduction in performance on the Bucknell Road (north) approach, this is not considered to result in a severe impact and is also below the queueing that is predicted to take place in the calibrated BTM Base 2026 AM scenario in a 'Do Nothing' situation.



3 A4095 ASSESSMENT

3.1 OVERVIEW

- 3.1.1 Velocity Transport Planning (VTP) has been appointed by Firethorn Trust (The Applicant) to provide highways and transport planning advice for an outline planning application relating to the development of up to 530 dwellings on land which forms part of the North West Bicester Eco Town development, located in Oxfordshire.
- 3.1.2 This Technical Note (TN) has been prepared to respond to comments from OCC in relation to the impact of the proposed development on the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction, in the absence of the A4095 Strategic Highway Improvements, also referred to as the A4095 Strategic Link Road (SLR).
- 3.1.3 The "reallocation" of the funding for the A4095 SLR by OCC has created a scenario whereby development opportunities are considered to be restrained, as the key strategic mitigation can no longer be provided to "unlock" development which in turn would have provided an opportunity for the cost of the A4095 SLR to be "clawed back" by these developments through the respective Section 106 Obligations.
- 3.1.4 An interim mitigation scheme in the form of a mini-roundabout arrangement has been developed to address the impact of the proposed development whilst the delivery mechanisms and funding for the A4095 SLR are agreed.
- 3.1.5 It is generally accepted that the permitted A4095 SLR is required to alleviate pressure at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction and across the wider local highway network that is to be associated with the development traffic expected to be generated by the allocated sites within the adopted CDC Local Plan. However, the proposed interim improvement mini-roundabout scheme seeks to provide a mitigation solution that will accommodate the impact of all of the traffic associated with the 530 dwellings of the proposed Firethorn development.

3.2 ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

- **3.2.1** Following consultation comments from OCC that acknowledged there was a disparity between the observed and modelled queues within the previous assessments, a calibration exercise has been undertaken to ensure that the model appropriately reflects the observed conditions within the video surveys.
- 3.2.2 In order to calibrate the model to reflect the observed conditions, a reduction of 14% has been applied to the Bucknell Road (north) approach AM and PM traffic flows only in order to reflect the queues observed within the AM and PM video surveys.

3.3 EXISTING PRIORITY JUNCTION

- **3.3.1** Once calibrated, the existing priority junction would experience a queue of 67.5 PCUs in the AM peak and a queue of 4 PCUs in the PM peak, which is considered to be an appropriate representation of the operation of the existing junction based on the video surveys available.
- 3.3.2 Within the BTM Base 2026 scenario, the queue on the A4095 Howes Lane will reach 114 PCUs in the PM peak, which would queue through and past the Shakespeare Drive signal junction. The queue on Bucknell Road (north) will also reach 86 PCUs, the equivalent to a 500m queue, which would queue past the Purslane Drive junction to the east.



- 3.3.3 With the addition of the traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development, the queue on Bucknell Road (north) reaches a peak of 174 PCUs, although it is noted that this does not meet the 'severe' threshold of 193 PCUs previously considered to be acknowledged by OCC.
- 3.3.4 It is also regarded that the queue on Howes Lane reaches 197 PCUs or the equivalent to a 1,083m queue. However, this arm is predicted to queue through the Shakespeare Drive junction in the BTM Base 2026 scenario anyway. Crucially, the queue does not reach the A4095 / Middleton Stoney Roundabout further to the west, so the impact could not be deemed as any more severe than what is likely to take place in a 'Do Nothing' scenario without the proposed Firethorn development.
- **3.3.5** On that basis, whilst the addition of the traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development increases delay and queueing at the existing junction when added to the BTM Base 2026 scenario, it is considered that it does not result in a 'severe' impact on the existing arrangement once calibrated.

3.4 PROPOSED INTERIM MINI-ROUNDABOUT

- **3.4.1** Once calibrated, the junction capacity assessment for the proposed mini-roundabout arrangement suggests that the interim mitigation scheme will result in the following (assuming the proposed Firethorn development is implemented):
 - A significant improvement in junction capacity in the AM peak, reducing the RFC and queue on Bucknell Road (north) to 1.09 and 51 PCUs, respectively, as well as a reduction in the total delay by 100 seconds, even with the addition of the traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development.
 - O A reduction in the PM peak to the RFC and queue on the A4095 Howes Lane to 1.24 and 103 PCUs, respectively, down from 1.3 and 114 PCUs in the BTM Base 2026 scenario with the existing junction arrangement.
- 3.4.2 Whilst the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme increases the queue from 53 PCUs up to 80 PCUs on Bucknell Road (north) in the PM peak (with the addition of the traffic associated with the proposed Firethorn development) when compared to the BTM Base 2026 scenario with the existing priority arrangement, reference is made to the severity thresholds referenced by OCC of queueing back through the A4095 Lords Lane / B4100 Banbury Road junction being identified as the point at which the impact becomes 'severe'.
- 3.4.3 Whilst the proposed interim mitigation scheme increases the queuing from the PM peak past the Purslane Drive junction, this is still below the queueing that would be taking place anyway at the existing junction in the BTM Base 2026 scenario AM peak, in a 'Do Nothing' scenario assuming the proposed Firethorn development has not come forward.
- 3.4.4 In the PM peak, the proposed mini-roundabout scheme also improves the performance of the A4095 Howes Lane approach. Whilst there is a minor reduction in performance on the Bucknell Road (north) approach, this is not considered to result in a severe impact and is also below the queueing that is predicted to take place in the calibrated BTM Base 2026 AM scenario in a 'Do Nothing' situation.
- 3.4.5 On that basis, it is considered that the proposed interim mini-roundabout scheme helps to achieve a nil detriment position in the PM peak and improves the performance of the junction significantly in the AM peak.
- 3.4.6 It should also be noted that the assessments contained within this Technical Note do not make any adjustments to the traffic flows derived from the updated BTM 2026 data, albeit a spurious increase of 61%



in traffic from that which was observed in the February 2022 PM period, has been identified.

3.5 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

- 3.5.1 It is generally accepted that the permitted, and partially constructed, A4095 SLR is required to alleviate pressure at the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction and across the local highway network to address the cumulative impact of the traffic associated with the allocated sites included within the adopted CDC Local Plan.
- 3.5.2 However, the proposed mini-roundabout mitigation scheme seeks to provide an interim mitigation solution that will accommodate the full level of development associated with the 530 dwellings prior to the implementation of the A4095 SLR.
- 3.5.3 Nonetheless, the assessments undertaken within this TN have demonstrated that whilst the proposed Firethorn development does impact the operation of the A4095 Howes Lane / Bucknell Road junction, the impact on the existing arrangement would not be 'severe', as it would be no worse than in a 'Do Nothing' scenario.
- 3.5.4 On that basis, the proposed development is considered to be in accordance with paragraph 111 of the National Planning Policy Framework as it does not generate 'severe' transport impacts.



ATTACHMENT A

EXISTING PRIORITY JUNCTION MODELLING

Junctions 10						
PICADY 10 - Priority Intersection Module						
	Version: 10.0.3.1598 © Copyright TRL Software Limited, 2021					
	stribution information, program advice and maintenance, contact TRL Software: +44 (0)1344 379777 software@trl.co.uk trlsoftware.com					
The users of this computer program for the solution of an engineering problem are in no way relieved of their responsibility for the correctness of the solution						

Filename: 2022.05.19 - NW BICESTER - HOWES LANE (Existing).j10 Path: P:\Firethorn Trust_4600\1100 - NW Bicester\Analysis\Modelling\Picady\BTM 2026 FLOWS Report generation date: 23/05/2022 10:57:34

»BTM Base 2026, AM

»BTM Base 2026, PM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, AM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, PM »OBS 2022, AM »OBS 2022, PM

Summary of junction performance

			1	۹M						PM		
	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)
						BTM Bas	e 2026	;				
Stream B-C		29.9	199.32	1.17	F			135.3	728.04	1.40	F	
Stream B-A	D1	6.3	2239.45	9999999999.00	F	490.10 D2	D2	0.5	145.00	0.37	F	465.55
Stream C-AB		193.0	893.76	1.40	F		134.6	528.30	1.25	F		
					B	TM 2026 + Pr	opose	d Dev				
Stream B-C		69.3	492.19	1.26	F			301.9	2007.83	1.88	F	
Stream B-A	D3	12.1	59999940.00	9999999999.00	F	376644.81	D4	6.7	2405.01	9999999999.00	F	1043.48
Stream C-AB		334.9	1593.79	1.62	F			203.5	791.70	1.36	F	
						OBS 2	2022					
Stream B-C		8.5	55.41	0.93	F			4.3	27.96	0.81	D	28.31
Stream B-A	D5	1.4	217.34	0.62	F	412.85	D6	0.1	15.59	0.11	С	
Stream C-AB		165.0	730.60	1.33	F			8.8	40.04	0.89	Е	

Values shown are the highest values encountered over all time segments. Delay is the maximum value of average delay per arriving vehicle. Junction LOS and Junction Delay are demand-weighted averages.



File summary

File Descrip	tion
Title	(untitled)
Location	
Site number	
Date	02/11/2021
Version	
Status	(new file)
Identifier	
Client	
Jobnumber	
Enumerator	VTP\CRicci
Description	

Units

Distance units	Speed units	Traffic units input	Traffic units results	Flow units	Average delay units	Total delay units	Rate of delay units
m	kph	PCU	PCU	perHour	s	-Min	perMin

Analysis Options

Calculate Queue Percentiles	Calculate residual capacity	RFC Threshold	Average Delay threshold (s)	Queue threshold (PCU)
		0.85	36.00	20.00

Demand Set Summary

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D3	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D4	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D5	OBS 2022	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D6	OBS 2022	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Analysis Set Details

ID	Network flow scaling factor (%)
A1	100.000

BTM Base 2026, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		490.10	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	490.10	F

Arms

Arms

Arm	Name	Description	Arm type
Α	untitled		Major
в	untitled		Minor
с	untitled		Major

Major Arm Geometry

Arm	Width of carriageway (m)	Has kerbed central reserve	Has right-turn storage	Visibility for right turn (m)	Blocks?	Blocking queue (PCU)
с	6.40			250.0	~	1.00
Geon	netries for Arm C are measured	I opposite Arm B. Geometries for	r Arm A (if relevant) are mea	asured opposite Arm D.		

Minor Arm Geometry

Arr	Minor arm type	Lane Width (Left) (m)	Lane Width (Right) (m)	Visibility to left (m)	Visibility to right (m)
в	Two lanes	3.00	2.80	41	250

Slope / Intercept / Capacity

Priority Intersection Slopes and Intercepts

Stream	Intercept (PCU/hr)	Slope for A-B	Slope for A-C	Slope for C-A	Slope for C-B
B-A	602	0.108	0.272	0.171	0.389
B-C	781	0.118	0.297		•
C-B	719	0.274	0.274	-	-

The slopes and intercepts shown above include custom intercept adjustments only. Streams may be combined, in which case capacity will be adjusted.

Values are shown for the first time segment only; they may differ for subsequent time segments.

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15



Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		✓	470	100.000
в		✓	539	100.000
с		✓	915	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand	(PCU/hr)

	То					
		Α	в	С		
	Α	0	174	296		
From	в	13	0	526		
	С	180	735	0		

	Vehicle Mix							
I	Heavy Vehicle Percentages							
			Α	в	С			
		Α	0	10	10			
	From	в	10	0	10			
		С	10	10	0			

Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.17	199.32	29.9	F
B-A	99999999999.00	2239.45	6.3	F
C-AB	1.40	893.76	193.0	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	396	694	0.571	390	1.4	12.828	В
B-A	10	289	0.034	10	0.0	14.180	В
C-AB	662	744	0.890	632	7.4	31.579	D
C-A	27			27			
A-B	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

08:00 - 08:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	473	674	0.701	469	2.4	18.879	С
B-A	12	218	0.054	12	0.1	19.222	С
C-AB	823	751	1.096	732	30.0	106.545	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	579	638	0.907	560	7.1	43.036	E
B-A	14	102	0.140	14	0.2	44.610	E
C-AB	1007	718	1.402	717	102.6	344.260	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	579	496	1.167	488	29.9	156.451	F
B-A	14	2	8.227	1	3.4	2239.448	F
C-AB	1007	718	1.402	718	174.9	690.814	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	473	513	0.922	506	21.5	199.317	F
B-A	12	0	9999999999.000	0	6.3	1448.059	F
C-AB	823	751	1.096	750	193.0	893.761	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	396	525	0.755	466	4.1	84.937	F
B-A	10	22	0.455	18	4.2	1074.123	F
C-AB	662	744	0.890	747	171.6	892.302	F
C-A	27			27			
A-B	131			131			
A-C	223			223			



BTM Base 2026, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		465.55	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	465.55	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm Linked arm		Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	504	100.000
в		√	764	100.000
С		√	1036	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demar	nd (PCU/hr)	
	То	

		10						
		A	в	С				
F	Α	0	178	326				
From	в	13	0	751				
	с	390	646	0				



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

		То				
		A	в	С		
_	Α	0	10	10		
From	в	10	0	10		
	с	10	10	0		



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.40	728.04	135.3	F
B-A	0.37	145.00	0.5	F
C-AB	1.25	528.30	134.6	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	565	687	0.824	548	4.4	26.043	D
B-A	10	281	0.035	10	0.0	14.572	В
C-AB	674	852	0.791	654	5.0	19.240	С
C-A	106			106			
ΑB	134			134			
AC	245			245			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	675	666	1.014	632	15.2	72.831	F
B-A	12	212	0.055	12	0.1	19.707	С
C-AB	916	938	0.976	868	16.9	50.469	F
C-A	16			16			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	827	630	1.312	628	64.9	249.256	F
B-A	14	112	0.128	14	0.2	40.234	E
C-AB	1141	909	1.255	903	76.4	195.723	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	827	589	1.403	589	124.4	573.980	F
B-A	14	39	0.366	13	0.5	144.997	F
C-AB	1141	909	1.255	908	134.6	422.041	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	675	632	1.068	632	135.3	728.039	F
B-A	12	54	0.218	12	0.3	97.252	F
C-AB	916	938	0.976	952	125.4	528.298	F
C-A	16			16			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

18:00 - 18:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	565	677	0.835	672	108.7	654.656	F
B-A	10	126	0.078	11	0.1	34.598	D
C-AB	674	852	0.791	880	73.8	444.965	F
C-A	106			106			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		376644.81	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	376644.81	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

10	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	inked arm Use O-D data Average Demand (PCU/hr) Scalin				
Α		~	470	100.000		
в		~	579	100.000		
с		√	1027	100.000		

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

		Т	o	
		A	в	С
	Α	0	174	296
From	в	13	0	566
	С	180	847	0

Vehicle Mix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages





Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.26	492.19	69.3	F
B-A	99999999999.00	59999940.00	12.1	F
C-AB	1.62	1593.79	334.9	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	426	693	0.615	419	1.7	14.153	В
B-A	10	256	0.038	10	0.0	59999940.000	F
C-AB	773	754	1.025	703	17.6	57.750	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

08:00 - 08:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	509	671	0.758	503	3.1	22.731	С
B-A	12	164	0.071	12	0.1	59999940.000	F
C-AB	923	731	1.262	728	66.5	223.358	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	623	496	1.255	488	37.0	167.155	F
B-A	14	3	5.598	2	3.2	59999940.000	F
C-AB	1131	700	1.616	700	174.3	628.844	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	192			192			
AC	326			326			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	623	496	1.255	495	68.9	396.581	F
B-A	14	0	9999999999.000	0	6.8	59999940.000	F
C-AB	1131	700	1.616	700	282.0	1181.555	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	509	513	0.992	507	69.3	492.186	F
B-A	12	0	9999999999.000	0	9.7	59999940.000	F
C-AB	923	731	1.262	731	330.1	1495.063	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	426	525	0.812	517	46.7	406.726	F
B-A	10	0	9999999999.000	0	12.1	59999940.000	F
C-AB	773	754	1.025	754	334.9	1593.788	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

	Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
[1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		1043.48	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS	
Left	Normal/unknown	1043.48	F	

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

П	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	4 BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	504	100.000
в		√	847	100.000
С		√	1091	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

		То					
		A	в	С			
F	Α	0	178	326			
From	в	13	0	834			
	С	390	701	0			



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

		То				
		A	в	С		
_	Α	0	10	10		
From	в	10	0	10		
	С	10	10	0		



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.88	2007.83	301.9	F
B-A	99999999999.00	2405.01	6.7	F
C-AB	1.36	791.70	203.5	F
C-A				
ΑB				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	628	686	0.915	598	7.5	37.259	E
B-A	10	265	0.037	10	0.0	15.487	С
C-AB	747	870	0.858	718	7.2	24.460	С
C-A	74			74			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	750	665	1.128	653	31.5	126.519	F
B-A	12	190	0.061	12	0.1	22.135	С
C-AB	981	926	1.060	892	29.3	82.841	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	918	619	1.484	618	106.5	454.166	F
B-A	14	73	0.197	14	0.2	66.147	F
C-AB	1201	882	1.361	880	109.7	293.660	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	918	489	1.879	489	214.0	1162.530	F
B-A	14	0	9999999999.000	0	3.8	2310.071	F
C-AB	1201	882	1.361	882	189.5	606.247	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	750	506	1.480	506	274.8	1725.721	F
B-A	12	0	9999999999.000	0	6.7	2405.008	F
C-AB	981	926	1.060	925	203.5	791.697	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

18:00 - 18:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	628	519	1.209	519	301.9	2007.834	F
B-A	10	12	0.832	10	6.7	2390.143	F
C-AB	747	870	0.858	883	169.6	785.140	F
C-A	74			74			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

OBS 2022, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		412.85	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	412.85	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D5	OBS 2022	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)	
Α		~	251	100.000	
в		✓	540	100.000	
с		√	943	100.000	

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

	То					
From		A	в	С		
	Α	0	84	167		
	в	29	0	511		
	С	169	774	0		

Vehicle Mix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages





Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	0.93	55.41	8.5	F
B-A	0.62	217.34	1.4	F
C-AB	1.33	730.60	165.0	F
C-A				
ΑB				
AC				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	385	724	0.532	380	1.2	11.366	В
B-A	22	312	0.070	22	0.1	13.593	В
C-AB	681	780	0.874	654	6.7	28.474	D
C-A	29			29			
ΑB	63			63			
AC	126			126			

08:00 - 08:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	459	708	0.649	456	1.9	15.537	С
B-A	26	247	0.106	26	0.1	17.913	С
C-AB	848	800	1.059	774	25.0	87.230	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	76			76			
A-C	150			150			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	563	675	0.833	552	4.6	29.768	D
B-A	32	144	0.222	31	0.3	35.055	E
C-AB	1038	784	1.325	782	89.2	274.638	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	92			92			
A-C	184			184			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	563	605	0.930	547	8.5	55.406	F
B-A	32	54	0.595	28	1.2	143.388	F
C-AB	1038	784	1.325	783	153.0	560.822	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	92			92			
A-C	184			184			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	459	595	0.772	476	4.2	36.763	E
B-A	26	42	0.620	25	1.4	217.341	F
C-AB	848	800	1.059	800	165.0	730.598	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	76			76			
A-C	150			150			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	385	675	0.570	395	1.5	14.679	В
B-A	22	81	0.268	26	0.4	74.357	F
C-AB	681	780	0.874	784	139.3	713.452	F
C-A	29			29			
ΑB	63			63			
A-C	126			126			



OBS 2022, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		28.31	D

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS					
Left	Normal/unknown	28.31	D					

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

	ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
ſ	D6	OBS 2022	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	174	100.000
в		✓	550	100.000
С		√	709	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

	То					
		A	в	С		
F	Α	0	44	130		
From	в	28	0	522		
	С	173	536	0		



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

		То					
		A	в	С			
_	Α	0	10	10			
From	в	10	0	10			
	С	10	10	0			



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	0.81	27.96	4.3	D
B-A	0.11	15.59	0.1	С
C-AB	0.89	40.04	8.8	E
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	393	738	0.532	388	1.2	11.161	В
B-A	21	393	0.054	21	0.1	10.648	В
C-AB	451	764	0.591	444	1.7	12.210	В
C-A	83			83			
ΑB	33			33			
AC	98			98			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	469	728	0.644	467	1.9	14.954	В
B-A	25	349	0.072	25	0.1	12.209	В
C-AB	563	790	0.713	558	3.0	16.912	С
C-A	74			74			
ΑB	40			40			
A-C	117			117			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	575	713	0.806	566	4.0	25.528	D
B-A	31	291	0.106	31	0.1	15.180	С
C-AB	741	837	0.886	722	7.8	32.201	D
C-A	39			39			
ΑB	48			48			
A-C	143			143			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	575	713	0.806	574	4.3	27.964	D
B-A	31	285	0.108	31	0.1	15.587	С
C-AB	741	837	0.886	737	8.8	40.044	E
C-A	39			39			
ΑB	48			48			
A-C	143			143			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	469	728	0.645	478	2.1	16.347	С
B-A	25	340	0.074	25	0.1	12.604	В
C-AB	563	790	0.713	585	3.4	21.398	С
C-A	74			74			
ΑB	40			40			
A-C	117			117			

18:00 - 18:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	393	738	0.533	396	1.3	11.692	В
B-A	21	388	0.054	21	0.1	10.809	В
C-AB	451	764	0.591	458	1.8	13.263	В
C-A	83			83			
A-B	33			33			
A-C	98			98			

ATTACHMENT B

PROPOSED MINI-ROUNDABOUT JUNCTION MODELLING

Junctions 10					
ARCADY 10 - Roundabout Module					
Version: 10.0.3.1598 © Copyright TRL Software Limited, 2021					
For sales and distribution information, program advice and maintenance, contact TRL Software: +44 (0)1344 379777 software@trl.co.uk trisoftware.com					
The users of this computer program for the solution of an engineering problem are in no way relieved of their responsibility for the correctness of the solution					

Filename: 2022.05.19 - NW BICESTER - HOWES LANE (Mini RBt Mitigation) - 500 unit.j10 Path: P:\Firethorn Trust_4600\1100 - NW Bicester\Analysis\Modelling\Picady\BTM 2026 FLOWS Report generation date: 31/05/2022 14:37:29

»BTM Base 2026, AM »BTM Base 2026, PM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, AM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, PM

Summary of junction performance

			AM				PM					
	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)
						BTM Ba	se 202	6				
Arm A		4.5	33.19	0.82	D	132.46	D2	3.3	22.31	0.76	С	351.31
Arm B	D1	3.5	22.05	0.77	С			55.5	221.62	1.12	F	
Arm C		68.1	248.48	1.13	F			153.8	607.00	1.27	F	
				I	BTM	2026 + Propo	osed D	evelopment				
Arm A		5.0	36.90	0.84	E			3.5	23.66	0.77	С	510.35
Arm B	D3	4.7	28.30	0.82	D	290.56	D4	100.2	446.13	1.24	F	
Arm C		139.4	555.80	1.25	F			203.5	785.51	1.34	F	

Values shown are the highest values encountered over all time segments. Delay is the maximum value of average delay per arriving vehicle. Junction LOS and Junction Delay are demand-weighted averages.

File summary

ļ	File Descrip	tion
	Title	(untitled)
	Location	
	Site number	
	Date	02/11/2021
	Version	
	Status	(new file)
	Identifier	
	Client	
	Jobnumber	
	Enumerator	VTP\CRicci
	Description	

Units

Distance units	Speed units	Traffic units input	Traffic units results	Flow units	Average delay units	Total delay units	Rate of delay units
m	kph	PCU	PCU	perHour	s	-Min	perMin



Analysis Options

Mini-roundabout model	Calculate Queue Percentiles	Calculate residual capacity	RFC Threshold	Average Delay threshold (s)	Queue threshold (PCU)
JUNCTIONS 9			0.85	36.00	20.00

Demand Set Summary

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D3	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D4	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Analysis Set Details

ID	Network flow scaling factor (%)
A1	100.000

BTM Base 2026, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

ſ	Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
ſ	1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	132.46	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		132.46	F

Arms

Arms

Arm	Name	Description
Α	Bucknell Road S	
в	Howes Lane	
с	Bucknell Road N	

Mini Roundabout Geometry

An	n Approach road half-width (m)	Minimum approach road half-width (m)	Entry width (m)	Effective flare length (m)	Distance to next arm (m)	Entry corner kerb line distance (m)	Gradient over 50m (%)	Kerbed central island
4	3.10	3.10	4.00	6.9	12.80	11.60	0.0	
В	3.00	3.00	3.90	30.0	7.18	4.60	0.0	
C	3.50	3.50	3.60	1.5	12.50	12.90	0.0	

Slope / Intercept / Capacity

Roundabout Slope and Intercept used in model

Arm	Final slope	Final intercept (PCU/hr)
Α	0.622	1078
в	0.621	972

 B
 0.621
 972

 C
 0.621
 904

The slope and intercept shown above include any corrections and adjustments.

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00



Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	n Linked arm Use O-D data		Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)	
Α		~	470	100.000	
в		√	539	100.000	
С		✓	915	100.000	

Origin-Destination Data										
Demand (PCU/hr)										
		Т	о							
		Α	в	С						
_	Α	0	174	296						
From	в	13	0	526						
	С	180	735	0						

			lix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages



Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
Α	0.82	33.19	4.5	D
в	0.77	22.05	3.5	С
С	1.13	248.48	68.1	F

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	543	740	0.478	350	1.0	10.044	В
в	406	220	836	0.486	402	1.0	9.047	A
С	689	10	898	0.767	676	3.3	16.914	С

08:00 - 08:15

4	١rm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
	Α	423	645	677	0.624	419	1.8	15.204	С
	в	485	264	808	0.599	482	1.6	12.056	В
	с	823	12	897	0.917	803	8.3	35.901	E

08:15 - 08:30

Arn	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	709	636	0.813	508	4.1	28.893	D
в	593	320	774	0.767	587	3.3	20.438	С
С	1007	14	895	1.125	883	39.4	112.013	F

08:30 - 08:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	717	632	0.819	516	4.5	33.193	D
в	593	325	771	0.770	593	3.5	22.050	С
С	1007	14	895	1.125	893	68.1	227.823	F

08:45 - 09:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	423	709	637	0.663	431	2.3	20.012	С
в	485	272	804	0.603	492	1.7	12.964	В
С	823	12	897	0.917	882	53.1	248.483	F

09:00 - 09:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	706	639	0.554	357	1.4	14.242	В
в	406	225	833	0.487	408	1.1	9.392	А
С	689	10	898	0.767	879	5.7	128.057	F



BTM Base 2026, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	351.31	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		351.31	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		×	504	100.000
в		~	764	100.000
С		~	1036	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

		То					
		A	в	С			
	Α	0	178	326			
From	в	13	0	751			
	С	390	646	0			



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

		То				
		A	в	С		
_	Α	0	10	10		
From	в	10	0	10		
	С	10	10	0		

6





Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
Α	0.76	22.31	3.3	С
в	1.12	221.62	55.5	F
С	1.27	607.00	153.8	F

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	379	472	785	0.484	375	1.0	9.588	А
в	575	243	822	0.700	565	2.4	14.950	В
С	780	10	898	0.868	756	5.9	24.902	С

17:00 - 17:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453	541	742	0.611	450	1.7	13.479	В
в	687	291	791	0.868	673	5.8	30.473	D
С	931	11	897	1.038	867	21.9	72.622	F

17:15 - 17:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	558	731	0.759	549	3.2	21.041	С
в	841	355	752	1.119	737	31.8	108.385	F
С	1141	13	896	1.273	894	83.5	223.996	F

17:30 - 17:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	559	730	0.760	554	3.3	22.305	С
в	841 359 750 1.122		747	55.5	221.624	F		
С	1141	13	896	1.273	896	144.8	467.069	F

17:45 - 18:00

	Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Γ	Α	453	558	731	0.620	459	1.9	14.861	В
	в	687 297 788		0.872	773	34.0	210.666	F	
Γ	С	931	13	896	1.040	895	153.8	607.004	F

18:00 - 18:15

Arr	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
A	379	555	733	0.518	382	1.2	11.383	В
в	575	247	819	0.702	700	2.9	57.892	F
С	780	12	897	0.870	890	126.3	567.040	F

BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	290.56	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS	
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		290.56	F	

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Scenario name Time Period name Traffic profile type Start time (HH:mm) Fini		Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)	
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	470	100.000
в		√	577	100.000
С		√	1020	100.000

Drig	in	-De	est	in
eman	d (F	PCU/I	רר)	
		1	°	
-		A	В	С
From	Α	0	174	296
	в	13	0	564
	С	180	840	0
/ehi	icl	eΛ	∕lix	
leavy				
		То		

	То					
		A	в	С		
_	A	0	10	10		
From	в	10	0	10		
	С	10	10	0		

8



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS	
Α	0.84	36.90	5.0	E	
в	0.82	28.30	4.7	D	
С	1.25	555.80	139.4	F	

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	615	696	0.509	349	1.1	11.302	В
в	434	220	836	0.520	430	1.2	9.648	А
С	768	10	898	0.855	746	5.4	23.532	С

08:00 - 08:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	423	709	637	0.664	419	2.1	17.871	С
в	519	264	809	0.642	516	1.9	13.387	В
С	917	12	897	1.022	861	19.3	66.235	F

08:15 - 08:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	735	621	0.834	507	4.6	32.349	D
в	635	320	774	0.821	625	4.4	25.089	D
С	1123	14	895	1.254	893	76.9	206.105	F

08:30 - 08:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	737	619	0.835	516	5.0	36.897	E
в	635	325	771	0.824	634	4.7	28.302	D
С	1123	14	895	1.255	895	134.0	432.546	F

08:45 - 09:00

	Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Γ	Α	423	737	619	0.682	432	2.5	22.180	С
	в	519	272	803	0.646	529	2.1	14.967	В
Γ	С	917	12	897	1.023	895	139.4	555.804	F

09:00 - 09:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	734	621	0.569	358	1.5	15.245	С
в	434	225	832	0.522	438	1.2	10.123	В
С	768	10	898	0.855	891	108.7	502.184	F

BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	510.35	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		510.35	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

10	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		×	504	100.000
в		~	842	100.000
С		~	1088	100.000

			A
	From	Α	0
		в	10
		С	10



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max RFC Max Delay (s) Max C		Max LOS
Α	0.77	23.66	3.5	С
в	1.24	446.13	100.2	F
С	1.34	785.51	203.5	F

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	379	505	764	0.497	375	1.1	10.091	В
в	634	243	822	0.771	620	3.4	18.601	С
С	819	10	898	0.912	788	7.8	30.302	D

17:00 - 17:15

Arn	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453	565	726	0.624	450	1.8	14.194	В
в	757	291	791	0.956	728	10.7	47.848	E
С	978	11	897	1.090	881	32.2	97.026	F

17:15 - 17:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	575	720	0.770	549	3.3	22.220	С
в	927	355	752	1.233	747	55.7	174.827	F
С	1198	12	897	1.336	896	107.7	291.518	F

17:30 - 17:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	575	720	0.771	554	3.5	23.660	С
в	927	359	750	1.237	749	100.2	379.985	F
С	1198	12	897	1.336	897	183.0	591.283	F

17:45 - 18:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453 575 720		0.629	459	1.9	15.521	С	
в	757	297	788	0.961	779	94.6	446.132	F
С	978	12	897	1.091	896	203.5	782.898	F

18:00 - 18:15

Ar	m	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
1	A	379	572	722	0.525	382	1.2	11.745	В
E	3	634	247	819	0.774	809	50.7	325.820	F
C		819	12	896	0.914	891	185.4	785.508	F

ATTACHMENT C

EXISTING PRIORITY JUNCTION MODELLING (CALIBRATED)

Junctions 10							
PICADY 10 - Priority Intersection Module							
Version: 10.0.3.1598 © Copyright TRL Software Limited, 2021							
For sales and distribution information, program advice and maintenance, contact TRL Software: +44 (0)1344 379777 software@trl.co.uk trlsoftware.com							
The users of this computer program for the solution of an engineering problem are in no way relieved of their responsibility for the correctness of the solution	10						

Filename: 2022.05.19 - NW BICESTER - HOWES LANE (Existing CALIBRATED).j10 Path: P:\Firethorn Trust_4600\1100 - NW Bicester\Analysis\Modelling\Picady\BTM 2026 FLOWS Report generation date: 31/05/2022 09:43:52

»BTM Base 2026, AM

»BTM Base 2026, PM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, AM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, PM »OBS 2022, AM »OBS 2022, PM

Summary of junction performance

			AM						PM			
	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)
						BTM Ba	se 202	6				
Stream B-C		7.8	51.93	0.90	F			114.1	611.79	1.30	F	
Stream B-A	D1	0.1	35.93	0.12	Е	191.29	D2	0.1	30.94	0.10	D	281.18
Stream C-AB		86.8	413.00	1.21	F			53.0	181.20	1.08	F	
					E	3TM 2026 + F	Propos	ed Dev				
Stream B-C		30.6	218.37	1.12	F	442.86		197.4	1020.25	1.46	F	
Stream B-A	D3	1.7	528.78	0.97	F		D4	0.2	47.21	0.15	E	505.16
Stream C-AB		174.0	831.88	1.38	F			89.9	346.38	1.17	F	
						OBS	2022					
Stream B-C		4.7	31.68	0.82	D			4.2	27.49	0.80	D	
Stream B-A	D5	0.2	27.72	0.18	D	151.71	D6	0.1	13.37	0.09	В	19.38
Stream C-AB		67.5	287.35	1.14	F			4.0	21.13	0.76	С	

Values shown are the highest values encountered over all time segments. Delay is the maximum value of average delay per arriving vehicle. Junction LOS and Junction Delay are demand-weighted averages.



File summary

File Descrip	tion
Title	(untitled)
Location	
Site number	
Date	02/11/2021
Version	
Status	(new file)
Identifier	
Client	
Jobnumber	
Enumerator	VTP\CRicci
Description	

Units

Distance units	Speed units	Traffic units input	Traffic units results	Flow units	Average delay units	Total delay units	Rate of delay units
m	kph	PCU	PCU	perHour	s	-Min	perMin

Analysis Options

Calculate Queue Percentiles	Calculate residual capacity	RFC Threshold	Average Delay threshold (s)	Queue threshold (PCU)
		0.85	36.00	20.00

Demand Set Summary

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D3	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D4	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D5	OBS 2022	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D6	OBS 2022	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Analysis Set Details

ID	Network flow scaling factor (%)
A1	100.000

BTM Base 2026, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		191.29	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	191.29	F

Arms

Arms

Arm	Name	Description	Arm type
Α	untitled		Major
в	untitled		Minor
с	untitled		Major

Major Arm Geometry

Arm	Width of carriageway (m)	Has kerbed central reserve	Has right-turn storage	Visibility for right turn (m)	Blocks?	Blocking queue (PCU)		
с	6.40			250.0	~	1.00		
Geon	Geometries for Arm C are measured opposite Arm B. Geometries for Arm A (if relevant) are measured opposite Arm D.							

Minor Arm Geometry

Ar	Minor arm type	Lane Width (Left) (m)	Lane Width (Right) (m)	Visibility to left (m)	Visibility to right (m)
E	Two lanes	3.00	2.80	41	250

Slope / Intercept / Capacity

Priority Intersection Slopes and Intercepts

Stream	Intercept (PCU/hr)	Slope for A-B	Slope for A-C	Slope for C-A	Slope for C-B
B-A	602	0.108	0.272	0.171	0.389
B-C	781	0.118	0.297		•
C-B	719	0.274	0.274	-	-

The slopes and intercepts shown above include custom intercept adjustments only. Streams may be combined, in which case capacity will be adjusted.

Values are shown for the first time segment only; they may differ for subsequent time segments.

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15



Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		✓	470	100.000
в		✓	539	100.000
С		✓	787	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand	(PCU/hr)

	То					
		Α	в	С		
	Α	0	174	296		
From	в	13	0	526		
	С	155	632	0		

١	Vehicle Mix							
Heavy Vehicle Percentages								
			1	б				
			Α	в	С			
		Α	0	10	10			
	From	в	10	0	10			
		С	10	10	0			

Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	0.90	51.93	7.8	F
B-A	0.12	35.93	0.1	E
C-AB	1.21	413.00	86.8	F
C-A				
ΑB				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	396	694	0.570	390	1.4	12.804	В
B-A	10	322	0.030	10	0.0	12.667	В
C-AB	546	713	0.765	531	3.7	20.670	С
C-A	47			47			
ΑB	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

08:00 - 08:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	473	676	0.699	469	2.4	18.745	С
B-A	12	263	0.045	12	0.1	15.779	С
C-AB	692	735	0.942	665	10.6	47.865	E
C-A	15			15			
ΑB	156			156			
AC	266			266			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	579	648	0.893	563	6.5	40.052	E
B-A	14	178	0.080	14	0.1	24.167	С
C-AB	867	719	1.206	711	49.5	166.152	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	579	642	0.902	574	7.8	51.931	F
B-A	14	124	0.115	14	0.1	35.933	E
C-AB	867	719	1.206	717	86.8	350.932	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	473	670	0.706	493	2.8	24.428	С
B-A	12	148	0.079	12	0.1	29.207	D
C-AB	692	735	0.942	736	75.9	412.998	F
C-A	15			15			
A-B	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	396	691	0.573	401	1.5	13.884	В
B-A	10	216	0.045	10	0.1	19.250	С
C-AB	546	713	0.765	728	30.4	291.532	F
C-A	47			47			
A-B	131			131			
A-C	223			223			



BTM Base 2026, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		281.18	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	281.18	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	504	100.000
в		✓	764	100.000
С		✓	891	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

	10				
_		A	в	С	
	Α	0	178	326	
From	в	13	0	751	
	С	335	556	0	



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

	То				
		A	в	С	
_	Α	0	10	10	
From	в	10	0	10	
	с	10	10	0	



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.30	611.79	114.1	F
B-A	0.10	30.94	0.1	D
C-AB	1.08	181.20	53.0	F
C-A				
ΑB				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	565	687	0.823	548	4.3	25.951	D
B-A	10	315	0.031	10	0.0	12.975	В
C-AB	540	793	0.681	528	2.8	14.660	В
C-A	131			131			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	675	667	1.011	633	15.0	71.899	F
B-A	12	255	0.046	12	0.1	16.260	С
C-AB	716	852	0.840	700	6.7	25.798	D
C-A	85			85			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	827	638	1.296	635	62.9	236.148	F
B-A	14	173	0.083	14	0.1	24.872	С
C-AB	981	908	1.080	878	32.4	88.850	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	196			196			
AC	359			359			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	827	635	1.303	634	111.0	496.768	F
B-A	14	142	0.101	14	0.1	30.938	D
C-AB	981	908	1.080	899	53.0	181.202	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	675	665	1.016	663	114.1	611.794	F
B-A	12	194	0.060	12	0.1	21.790	С
C-AB	716	852	0.840	869	14.7	169.715	F
C-A	85			85			
ΑB	160			160			
AC	293			293			

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	565	687	0.823	680	85.4	529.301	F
B-A	10	296	0.033	10	0.0	13.862	В
C-AB	540	793	0.681	585	3.3	23.510	С
C-A	131			131			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		442.86	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS	
Left	Normal/unknown	442.86	F	

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	470	100.000
в		✓	577	100.000
с		√	878	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)



Vehicle Mix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages





Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.12	218.37	30.6	F
B-A	0.97	528.78	1.7	F
C-AB	1.38	831.88	174.0	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	425	694	0.612	418	1.7	14.039	В
B-A	10	295	0.033	10	0.0	13.846	В
C-AB	635	725	0.875	608	6.6	30.325	D
C-A	26			26			
A-B	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

08:00 - 08:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	507	675	0.751	502	3.0	22.139	С
B-A	12	227	0.052	12	0.1	18.418	С
C-AB	789	732	1.078	711	26.3	98.185	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	621	641	0.968	590	10.7	57.429	F
B-A	14	117	0.123	14	0.1	38.374	E
C-AB	967	701	1.379	699	93.1	319.402	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	621	555	1.119	546	29.3	152.988	F
B-A	14	23	0.620	11	1.0	290.027	F
C-AB	967	701	1.379	701	159.7	646.715	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	192			192			
A-C	326			326			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	507	513	0.989	502	30.6	218.373	F
B-A	12	12	0.971	9	1.7	528.778	F
C-AB	789	732	1.078	732	174.0	831.878	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	156			156			
A-C	266			266			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	425	643	0.661	538	2.4	66.624	F
B-A	10	51	0.190	16	0.3	121.113	F
C-AB	635	725	0.875	729	150.5	816.101	F
C-A	26			26			
ΑB	131			131			
A-C	223			223			

BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		505.16	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS		
Left	Normal/unknown	505.16	F		

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

П	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	4 BTM 2026 + Proposed Dev	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		1	504	100.000
в		✓	847	100.000
С		✓	938	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

	То				
		A	в	С	
F	Α	0	178	326	
From	в	13	0	834	
	С	335	603	0	



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

	То				
		A	в	С	
_	Α	0	10	10	
From	в	10	0	10	
	С	10	10	0	



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	1.46	1020.25	197.4	F
B-A	0.15	47.21	0.2	E
C-AB	1.17	346.38	89.9	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	628	687	0.914	598	7.4	37.070	E
B-A	10	301	0.033	10	0.0	13.586	В
C-AB	595	806	0.738	581	3.7	17.015	С
C-A	111			111			
ΑB	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	750	667	1.124	655	31.1	124.316	F
B-A	12	238	0.049	12	0.1	17.521	С
C-AB	794	872	0.911	768	10.3	36.264	E
C-A	49			49			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	918	636	1.445	635	101.9	391.345	F
B-A	14	148	0.096	14	0.1	29.422	D
C-AB	1033	882	1.171	868	51.4	138.331	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	918	627	1.465	627	174.8	785.074	F
B-A	14	98	0.147	14	0.2	47.212	E
C-AB	1033	882	1.171	879	89.9	298.996	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	196			196			
A-C	359			359			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	750	659	1.137	659	197.4	1020.251	F
B-A	12	131	0.089	12	0.1	33.451	D
C-AB	794	872	0.911	876	69.4	346.383	F
C-A	49			49			
ΑB	160			160			
A-C	293			293			

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	628	684	0.918	680	184.3	1010.200	F
B-A	10	212	0.046	10	0.1	19.611	С
C-AB	595	806	0.738	844	7.2	207.540	F
C-A	111			111			
A-B	134			134			
A-C	245			245			

OBS 2022, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		151.71	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	151.71	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D5	OBS 2022	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	251	100.000
в		✓	540	100.000
С		√	811	100.000

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

	То					
		A	в	c		
F	Α	0	84	167		
From	в	29	0	511		
	С	145	666	0		

Vehicle Mix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages





Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	0.82	31.68	4.7	D
B-A	0.18	27.72	0.2	D
C-AB	1.14	287.35	67.5	F
C-A				
A-B				
A-C				

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	385	725	0.531	380	1.2	11.325	В
B-A	22	347	0.063	22	0.1	12.147	В
C-AB	565	751	0.752	551	3.4	18.918	С
C-A	46			46			
ΑB	63			63			
A-C	126			126			

08:00 - 08:15

Strea	n Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	459	711	0.646	457	1.9	15.360	С
B-A	26	293	0.089	26	0.1	14.830	В
C-AE	708	777	0.911	687	8.7	39.303	E
C-A	21			21			
ΑB	76			76			
A-C	150			150			

08:15 - 08:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	563	689	0.816	553	4.2	27.438	D
B-A	32	217	0.147	32	0.2	21.318	С
C-AB	893	783	1.140	770	39.3	126.041	F
C-A	0			0			
A-B	92			92			
A-C	184			184			

08:30 - 08:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	563	682	0.825	561	4.7	31.676	D
B-A	32	174	0.183	32	0.2	27.722	D
C-AB	893	783	1.140	780	67.5	258.107	F
C-A	0			0			
ΑB	92			92			
A-C	184			184			

08:45 - 09:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	459	704	0.653	469	2.2	17.563	С
B-A	26	203	0.128	26	0.2	22.430	С
C-AB	708	777	0.911	779	49.8	287.350	F
C-A	21			21			
A-B	76			76			
A-C	150			150			

09:00 - 09:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	385	721	0.533	388	1.3	12.006	В
B-A	22	276	0.079	22	0.1	15.587	С
C-AB	565	751	0.752	744	5.0	148.046	F
C-A	46			46			
ΑB	63			63			
A-C	126			126			



OBS 2022, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

[Junction	Name	Junction type	Arm A Direction	Arm B Direction	Arm C Direction	Use circulating lanes	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
	1	untitled	T-Junction	Two-way	Two-way	Two-way		19.38	С

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	19.38	С

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

	ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
ſ	D6	OBS 2022	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Vehicle mix source	PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)
HV Percentages	2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	m Linked arm Use O-D data		Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)	
Α		~	174	100.000	
в		~	550	100.000	
С		√	610	100.000	

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

		То				
From		A	в	С		
	Α	0	44	130		
	в	28	0	522		
	С	149	461	0		



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

		То					
		A	в	С			
_	Α	0	10	10			
From	в	10	0	10			
	С	10	10	0			



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Stream	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
B-C	0.80	27.49	4.2	D
B-A	0.09	13.37	0.1	В
C-AB	0.76	21.13	4.0	С
C-A				
ΑB				
AC				

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	393	739	0.532	388	1.2	11.144	В
B-A	21	418	0.050	21	0.1	9.977	A
C-AB	378	744	0.508	373	1.2	10.579	В
C-A	81			81			
ΑB	33			33			
AC	98			98			

17:00 - 17:15

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	469	730	0.643	467	1.9	14.895	В
B-A	25	380	0.066	25	0.1	11.155	В
C-AB	467	762	0.613	464	1.9	13.256	В
C-A	81			81			
ΑB	40			40			
A-C	117			117			

17:15 - 17:30

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	575	716	0.803	567	4.0	25.210	D
B-A	31	330	0.094	31	0.1	13.246	В
C-AB	605	794	0.762	598	3.8	19.769	С
C-A	66			66			
ΑB	48			48			
A-C	143			143			

17:30 - 17:45

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	575	716	0.803	574	4.2	27.485	D
B-A	31	327	0.094	31	0.1	13.373	В
C-AB	605	794	0.762	604	4.0	21.127	С
C-A	66			66			
A-B	48			48			
A-C	143			143			

17:45 - 18:00

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	469	729	0.643	478	2.1	16.229	С
B-A	25	376	0.067	25	0.1	11.290	В
C-AB	467	762	0.613	475	2.1	14.229	В
C-A	81			81			
ΑB	40			40			
A-C	117			117			

Stream	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
B-C	393	739	0.532	396	1.3	11.668	В
B-A	21	415	0.051	21	0.1	10.068	В
C-AB	378	744	0.508	381	1.3	11.041	В
C-A	81			81			
ΑB	33			33			
A-C	98			98			

ATTACHMENT D

PROPOSED MINI-ROUNDABOUT JUNCTION MODELLING (CALIBRATED)

Junctions 10	
ARCADY 10 - Roundabout Module	
Version: 10.0.3.1598 © Copyright TRL Software Limited, 2021	
For sales and distribution information, program advice and maintenance, contact TRL : +44 (0)1344 379777 software@trl.co.uk trlsoftware.com	Software:
The users of this computer program for the solution of an engineering problem are in no way relieved of their solution	responsibility for the correctness of the

Filename: 2022.05.19 - NW BICESTER - HOWES LANE (Mini RBt Mitigation) - CALIBRATED 530 unit.j10 Path: P:\Firethorn Trust_4600\1100 - NW Bicester\Analysis\Modelling\Picady\BTM 2026 FLOWS Report generation date: 23/05/2022 11:19:38

»BTM Base 2026, AM »BTM Base 2026, PM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, AM »BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, PM

Summary of junction performance

		АМ					PM																						
	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)	Set ID	Queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	RFC	LOS	Junction Delay (s)																	
						BTM Ba	se 202	6																					
Arm A		3.9	28.53	0.79	D			3.3	22.10	0.76	С																		
Arm B	D1	3.5	22.06	0.77	С	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04	44.04 D2	D2	55.4	221.47	1.12	F	161.04
Arm C		15.7	68.34	0.97	F			54.7	187.83	1.09	F																		
					BTM	2026 + Propo	osed D	evelopment																					
Arm A		4.9	35.98	0.83	E			3.5	23.63	0.77	С																		
Arm B	D3	4.8	28.69	0.83	D	98.28	98.28	98.28	98.28	98.28	98.28	D4	103.3	462.28	1.24	F	302.10												
Arm C		51.0	177.08	1.09	F			80.4	307.10	1.15	F																		

Values shown are the highest values encountered over all time segments. Delay is the maximum value of average delay per arriving vehicle. Junction LOS and Junction Delay are demand-weighted averages.

File summary

ļ	File Description					
	Title	(untitled)				
	Location					
	Site number					
	Date	02/11/2021				
	Version					
	Status	(new file)				
	Identifier					
	Client					
	Jobnumber					
	Enumerator	VTP\CRicci				
	Description					

Units

Distance units	Speed units	Traffic units input	Traffic units results	Flow units	Average delay units	Total delay units	Rate of delay units
m	kph	PCU	PCU	perHour	s	-Min	perMin



Analysis Options

Mini-roundabout model	Calculate Queue Percentiles	Calculate residual capacity	RFC Threshold	Average Delay threshold (s)	Queue threshold (PCU)
JUNCTIONS 9			0.85	36.00	20.00

Demand Set Summary

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15
D3	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15
D4	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

Analysis Set Details

ID	Network flow scaling factor (%)
A1	100.000

BTM Base 2026, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

ſ	Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
Γ	1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	44.04	E

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		44.04	E

Arms

Arms

Arm	Name	Description
Α	Bucknell Road S	
в	Howes Lane	
с	Bucknell Road N	

Mini Roundabout Geometry

An	n Approach road half-width (m)	Minimum approach road half-width (m)	Entry width (m)	Effective flare length (m)	Distance to next arm (m)	Entry corner kerb line distance (m)	Gradient over 50m (%)	Kerbed central island
4	3.10	3.10	4.00	6.9	12.80	11.60	0.0	
В	3.00	3.00	3.90	30.0	7.18	4.60	0.0	
C	3.50	3.50	3.60	1.5	12.50	12.90	0.0	

Slope / Intercept / Capacity

Roundabout Slope and Intercept used in model

Arn	Final slope	Final intercept (PCU/hr)
A	0.622	1078
_	0.604	072

 B
 0.621
 972

 C
 0.621
 904

The slope and intercept shown above include any corrections and adjustments.

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)	
D1	BTM Base 2026	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15	

Vehicle mix source PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

HV Percentages 2.00



Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		✓	470	100.000
в		√	539	100.000
с		✓	787	100.000

Orig	Origin-Destination Data												
Demand (PCU/hr)													
		Т	о										
		Α	в	С									
	Α	0	174	296									
From	в	13	0	526									
	С	155	632	0									

			lix

Heavy Vehicle Percentages



Results

Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
Α	0.79	28.53	3.9	D
в	0.77	22.06	3.5	С
С	0.97	68.34	15.7	F

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	469	786	0.450	350	0.9	9.016	A
в	406	221	835	0.486	402	1.0	9.050	A
С	592	10	898	0.660	584	2.0	12.324	В

08:00 - 08:15

4	Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
	Α	423	563	728	0.580	420	1.5	12.770	В
	в	485	265	808	0.600	482	1.6	12.066	В
	с	707	12	897	0.789	701	3.8	19.505	С

08:15 - 08:30

Arn	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	669	662	0.782	509	3.5	24.713	С
в	593	321	773	0.768	587	3.3	20.485	С
С	867	14	895	0.968	833	12.2	47.208	E

08:30 - 08:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	685	652	0.794	516	3.9	28.532	D
в	593	325	771	0.770	593	3.5	22.060	С
С	867	14	895	0.968	853	15.7	68.345	F

08:45 - 09:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	423	604	702	0.602	431	1.7	15.036	С
в	485	272	804	0.603	492	1.7	12.961	В
С	707	12	897	0.789	752	4.6	32.851	D

09:00 - 09:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	483	777	0.455	357	0.9	9.493	A
в	406	225	833	0.487	408	1.1	9.391	А
С	592	10	898	0.660	602	2.2	13.778	В



BTM Base 2026, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Name	Junction type	Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	161.04	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS	
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		161.04	F	

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name Time Period name Tra		Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D2	BTM Base 2026	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)		
Α		~	504	100.000		
в		~	764	100.000		
с		1	891	100.000		

Origin-Destination Data

Demand (PCU/hr)

		То						
		A	в	С				
F	Α	0	178	326				
From	в	13	0	751				
	С	335	556	0				



Heavy Vehicle Percentages

	То					
		A	в	С		
_	Α	0	10	10		
From	в	10	0	10		
	С	10	10	0		

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Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	m Max RFC Max Delay (s) Max Queue (PCU) M		Max LOS	
Α	0.76	22.10	3.3	С
в	1.12	221.47	55.4	F
С	1.09	187.83	54.7	F

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	379	411	822	0.461	376	0.9	8.798	А
в	575	243	821	0.700	565	2.4	14.957	В
С	671	10	898	0.747	659	3.0	15.835	С

17:00 - 17:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453	490	773	0.586	451	1.5	12.192	В
в	687	292	791	0.868	673	5.8	30.495	D
С	801	11	897	0.893	785	7.0	31.500	D

17:15 - 17:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	549	737	0.753	549	3.1	20.398	С
в	841	355	752	1.119	737	31.8	108.335	F
С	981	13	896	1.095	879	32.4	95.842	F

17:30 - 17:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	557	732	0.758	554	3.3	22.096	С
в	841	358	750	1.122	747	55.4	221.470	F
С	981	13	896	1.095	892	54.7	187.829	F

17:45 - 18:00

	Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
	Α	453	548	737	0.615	459	1.8	14.520	В
	в	687	297	788	0.872	773	33.9	210.509	F
Γ	С	801	13	896	0.894	878	35.4	187.203	F

18:00 - 18:15

A	rm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
	A	379	498	768	0.494	382	1.1	10.335	В
E	в	575	247	819	0.702	699	2.9	57.843	F
(С	671	12	897	0.748	797	3.7	64.156	F

BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, AM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

 Junction
 Name
 Junction type
 Use circulating lanes
 Arm order
 Junction Delay (s)
 Junction LOS

 1
 untitled
 Mini-roundabout
 A, B, C
 98.28
 F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		98.28	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

ID	Scenario name	Time Period name	Traffic profile type	Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)	
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	AM	ONE HOUR	07:45	09:15	15	

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arm	Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		~	470	100.000
в		√	579	100.000
С		√	883	100.000

rig	in	-De	est	ina
eman	d (F	PCU/I	hr)	
		T	б	
		A	в	С
From	Α	0	174	
	в	13	0	566
	С	155	728	0
/ehi	icl	eΝ	∕lix	
leavy				
		т		

			т	о	
			A	в	С
	_	Α	0	10	10
	From	в	10	0	10
		С	10	10	0

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Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
Α	0.83	35.98	4.9	E
в	0.83	28.69	4.8	D
С	1.09	177.08	51.0	F

Main Results for each time segment

07:45 - 08:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	538	743	0.476	350	1.0	9.978	А
в	436	220	836	0.522	431	1.2	9.686	А
С	665	10	898	0.740	653	2.9	15.505	С

08:00 - 08:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	423	642	678	0.623	419	1.7	15.116	С
в	521	264	808	0.644	518	1.9	13.479	В
С	794	12	897	0.885	779	6.6	30.225	D

08:15 - 08:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	723	628	0.824	507	4.3	30.369	D
в	637	319	774	0.824	627	4.4	25.374	D
С	972	14	895	1.086	877	30.5	91.503	F

08:30 - 08:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	517	734	621	0.833	515	4.9	35.983	E
в	637	325	771	0.827	636	4.8	28.688	D
С	972	14	895	1.086	890	51.0	177.076	F

08:45 - 09:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	423	724	628	0.673	432	2.4	21.176	С
в	521	272	803	0.648	531	2.1	15.094	С
С	794	12	897	0.885	878	30.1	169.431	F

09:00 - 09:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	354	636	682	0.519	359	1.2	12.398	В
в	436	226	832	0.524	439	1.2	10.170	В
С	665	10	898	0.740	771	3.5	48.763	E

BTM 2026 + Proposed Development, PM

Data Errors and Warnings

No errors or warnings

Junction Network

Junctions

Junction	Junction Name Jun		Use circulating lanes	Arm order	Junction Delay (s)	Junction LOS
1	untitled	Mini-roundabout		A, B, C	302.10	F

Junction Network

Driving side	Lighting	Road surface	In London	Network delay (s)	Network LOS
Left	Normal/unknown	Normal/unknown		302.10	F

Traffic Demand

Demand Set Details

10	Scenario name	Time Period name Traffic profile ty		Start time (HH:mm)	Finish time (HH:mm)	Time segment length (min)
D	BTM 2026 + Proposed Development	PM	ONE HOUR	16:45	18:15	15

 Vehicle mix source
 PCU Factor for a HV (PCU)

 HV Percentages
 2.00

Demand overview (Traffic)

Arr	n Linked arm	Use O-D data	Average Demand (PCU/hr)	Scaling Factor (%)
Α		×	504	100.000
в		~	847	100.000
с		~	938	100.000

nand (PCU	/hr)	
	То	
A	В	С
om A 0	178	326
B 13	3 0	834
C 335	5 603	0
ehicle	Mi>	,

			-	
		A	в	С
_	Α	0	10	10
From	в	10	0	10
	С	10	10	0



Results Summary for whole modelled period

Arm	Max RFC	Max Delay (s)	Max Queue (PCU)	Max LOS
Α	0.77	23.63	3.5	С
в	1.24	462.28	103.3	F
С	1.15	307.10	80.4	F

Main Results for each time segment

16:45 - 17:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	379	445	801	0.473	376	1.0	9.218	А
в	638	243	822	0.776	624	3.5	18.899	С
С	706	10	898	0.786	691	3.7	18.066	С

17:00 - 17:15

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453	526	751	0.604	450	1.6	13.080	В
в	761	291	791	0.962	731	11.2	49.365	E
С	843	11	897	0.940	818	9.9	40.827	E

17:15 - 17:30

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	571	723	0.768	548	3.3	21.855	С
в	933	355	752	1.240	748	57.4	179.900	F
С	1033	11	897	1.151	888	46.1	127.764	F

17:30 - 17:45

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	555	575	720	0.771	554	3.5	23.634	С
в	933	358	750	1.244	749	103.3	391.083	F
С	1033	11	897	1.151	895	80.4	264.922	F

17:45 - 18:00

Arm	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
Α	453	569	724	0.626	459	1.9	15.295	С
в	761	297	788	0.967	780	98.8	462.275	F
С	843	12	897	0.940	885	70.1	307.098	F

Ar	m	Total Demand (PCU/hr)	Circulating flow (PCU/hr)	Capacity (PCU/hr)	RFC	Throughput (PCU/hr)	End queue (PCU)	Delay (s)	Unsignalised level of service
4	4	379	567	725	0.523	382	1.2	11.639	В
E	3	638	247	819	0.779	810	55.7	345.705	F
C		706	12	896	0.788	882	26.0	200.501	F



